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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

Minister, Senator the HON. G. D. ROBERTSON

Deputy Minister, H. H. WARD

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT NO. 14

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1920 to 1930

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE
JANUARY, 1931



Ottawa
F. A. ACLAND
Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty
1931



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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1920 TO 1930

THE present bulletin is the fourteenth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for March, 1921, giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Reports numbered two, three, four and six in the series continued this record with certain additions. Report No. 5 dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 contained also statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts and Report No. 7 covered the years 1920 to 1924 and included figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 8 gave additional statistics for factories, etc., for 1920 to 1924, and each subsequent report has contained additional information in this section. Report No. 11 contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information both for recent years and back to 1901, with a new series of index numbers. In certain tables, particularly Table X, it was necessary, owing to lack of space to omit figures for 1922, 1923 and 1924, these years showing the least change. Report No. 12 contained samples of wages in lithographing, photo-engraving, etc., from 1921 to 1928 and in succeeding reports these have been brought down to date.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute a continuous record from year to year, the figures in each being from the same sources, as far as is possible, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. As more sources of information are available from year to year, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and included in order to secure continuity.

In the building trades, metal trades, printing trades and in employment on electric street railways the figures are given for thirteen cities throughout Canada. In the table on building trades figures for Windsor, Ont., have also been included in recent years. Information is secured from union agreements and from reports of representative employers and of trade unions obtained each year. These reports are supplemented by figures secured by officers of the Department and by correspondents of the *LABOUR GAZETTE* resident in each city. The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours

of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920 to 1930 inclusive for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction are now included with the building trades. Sheet metal workers in factories are included in the table on factory trades so that the table for metal trades no longer includes sheet metal workers. In Table I (b), on metal trades the figures are for custom and repair shops and do not include wages in the metal trades on railways, in mining, construction, etc. Figures for the metal trades in factories are given in Table X, sample rates for factory trades.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc., each sample showing the predominant rate in a single establishment. For common labour in factories, these are given by localities. The figures are secured from reports from employers and from such union agreements as are available.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. The figures published are taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, are received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in each district the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than those in such agreements. In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada.

For civic employees wages of policemen, firemen and labourers are shown by localities. For laundries, grain elevators, telephones and electric current production and transmission the figures are given by samples, as for factory labour.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1930 are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The statistics given in these tables, therefore, show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupa-

tions in certain cities at the dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages in factories and in lumbering show to some extent the trend of wages for labour in such industries, as compared with the changes in the classes mentioned above.

Changes since 1920

The table of index numbers here given includes the figures referred to above for each group with yearly averages for the groups for which figures are available from 1901 to 1930.

It will be seen that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining were higher in 1921 than in 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for all groups. Since 1925 there have been changes in several groups, raising the average for the six groups each year. In the other three groups, however, common factory labour, miscellaneous factory trades and lumbering a downward trend appeared in 1930 in the last.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10c. per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5c. per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the average it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1930, the upward movement was somewhat more general.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates from 1915 to 1918 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases were made. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, but in 1925 there was practically no change. Since that year there were some slight changes upward.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five-year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases have appeared each year since.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922, recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921 decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made, averaging about ten per cent. In 1926 at the end of the year wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes. In 1928 further increases were made for conductors and trainmen, on certain lines, and for shop and maintenance of way employees on all the principal lines. In 1929, increases were secured by shop and maintenance of way employees and by certain classes of train crews on some lines.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in some districts and in other districts in 1923 and 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia (as in 1924), where no decreases occurred until 1924. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other chief fields were practically unchanged, while an increase was made in certain mines in Alberta at the end of 1925. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928. In Nova Scotia in February, 1930, rates for labourers were changed by increases of 5c. to 15c. per day and certain other datal classes were slightly increased.

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades, but steep increases appeared from 1921 to 1923 after which the trend was upward until 1930 when a considerable number of decreases occurred but were largely offset by a number of increases.

In logging and saw milling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases each year thereafter until 1930 when more decreases than increases appeared.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of

wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the relative changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers for the six groups the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the table of index numbers of hourly rates only since 1901 have

been reproduced, the figures since 1921 being calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 was calculated in the same manner as those of the other groups.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This has been brought down to 1930 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA
1901-1930
(Rates in 1913=100)

Year	Building Trades (a)	Metal Trades (b)	Print Trades (c)	Electric Railways (d)	Steam Railways (e)	Coal Mining (f)	* Average	Common Factory Labour (g)	Miscellaneous Factory Trades (g)	Logging and Saw-milling (g)
1901.....	60.3	68.6	60.0	64.0	68.8	82.8	67.4			
1902.....	64.2	70.2	61.6	68.0	72.0	83.8	70.0			
1903.....	67.4	73.3	62.6	71.1	75.1	85.3	72.5			
1904.....	69.7	75.9	66.1	73.1	76.9	85.1	74.5			
1905.....	73.0	78.6	68.5	73.5	74.5	86.3	75.7			
1906.....	76.9	79.8	72.2	75.7	79.3	87.4	78.6			
1907.....	80.2	82.4	78.4	81.4	81.0	93.6	82.8			
1908.....	81.5	84.7	80.5	81.8	86.1	94.8	84.9			
1909.....	83.1	86.2	83.4	81.1	86.3	95.1	85.9			
1910.....	86.9	88.8	87.8	85.7	90.1	94.2	88.9			
1911.....	90.2	91.0	91.6	88.1	95.7	87.5	92.3	94.9	95.4	93.3
1912.....	96.0	95.3	96.0	92.3	97.9	98.3	96.0	98.1	97.1	98.8
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.8	100.5	102.4	101.0	101.4	101.9	101.3	101.0	106.2	94.7
1915.....	101.5	101.5	103.6	97.8	101.7	102.3	101.4	101.0	106.2	89.1
1916.....	102.4	106.9	105.8	102.2	105.9	111.7	105.8	119.4	115.1	109.5
1917.....	109.9	128.0	111.3	114.6	120.6†	130.8	119.0	129.2	128.0	130.2
1918.....	125.9	155.2	123.7	142.9	158.0	157.8	142.6	152.3	146.8	150.5
1919.....	148.2	180.1	145.9	163.2	183.9	170.5	165.3	180.2	180.2	169.8
1920.....	180.9	209.4	184.0	194.2	221.0	197.7	197.8	215.3	216.8	202.7
1921.....	170.5	186.8	193.3	192.1	195.9	208.3	191.2	190.6	202.0	152.6
1922.....	162.5	173.7	192.3	184.4	184.4	197.8	182.4	183.0	189.1	158.7
1923.....	166.4	174.0	188.9	186.2	186.4	197.8	183.3	181.7	196.1	170.4
1924.....	169.7	175.5	191.9	186.4	186.4	192.4	183.7	183.2	197.6	183.1
1925.....	170.4	175.4	192.8	187.8	186.4	167.6	179.7	186.3	195.5	178.7
1926.....	172.1	177.4	193.3	188.4	186.4	167.4	180.5	187.3	196.7	180.8
1927.....	179.3	178.1	195.0	189.9	198.4	167.9	184.3	187.7	199.4	182.8
1928.....	185.6	180.1	198.3	194.1	198.4	168.9	187.4	187.1	200.9	184.3
1929.....	197.5	184.6	202.3	198.6	204.3	168.9	192.7	187.8	202.1	185.6
1930.....	203.2	186.6	203.3	199.4	204.3	169.4	194.4	188.2	202.3	183.9

* Simple average of six preceding columns.

† Including some increases effected near the end of the year.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927 to 1930.

(b) Five trades from 1901 to 1925, four for 1927 to 1930.

(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1930.

(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1930.

(e) Twenty-three classes.

(f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1930.

(g) The number of samples has been increased each year since 1920

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF
(a) BUILDING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto		Hamilton	
	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
<i>Bricklayers—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.75	44	.75-80	48-50	.75	50	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.02½	44
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90-1.00	44-50	.90	44	1.00	44	1.02½	44
1922.....	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90	44-50	.85	44	1.00	44	1.00½	44
1923.....	.90	44	.90	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44
1925.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
1926.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	50	1.10	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
1927.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.12½	50	1.20	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44
1928.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.12½	44-50	1.20	44	1.25	44	1.20	44
1929.....	1.00-1.15	44	1.00	44-48	1.00	54	1.20	44-50	1.25	44	1.30	44	1.25-	44
1930.....	1.15-												1.30	
<i>Carpenters—</i>	1.25		1.15	44-48	1.00	44-54	1.20	44	1.25	44	1.35	44	1.25-	44
1920.....	.66	44-54	.60	.65	48-54	.50	.60	.67½	.85	44	.90	44	.85	44
1921.....	.66	44-54	.60	48-54	.52½	.55	.60	.70	.75	44	.90	44	.75-85	44
1922.....	.57	44-54	.50	.60	48-54	.45	.55	48-60	.50	.65	.70	44	.70	.90
1923.....	.57	44	.50	.60	48-54	.45	.60	54-60	.60	.72½	.75	44	.85	.90
1924.....	.57	44	.50	.60	48-54	.45	.60	54-60	.65	.75	.75	44	.80	.90
1925.....	.57	44	.50	.60	48-54	.45	.60	54-60	.65	.75	.75	44	.80	.90
1926.....	.57	44	.50	.60	48-54	.45	.60	54-60	.65	.75	.75	44	.80	.90
1927.....	.60	44	.50	.60	48	.45	.55	54-60	.65	.75	.85	44	.90	44
1928.....	.66	44	.60	.48	.45	.60	54-60	.70	.75	.85	44	1.00	.90	44
1929.....	.73	44	.60	.48	.50	.60	54-60	.80	.85	.90	44	1.00	1.00	44
1930.....	.73	44	.75	44-48	.50	.60	44-54	.85	.90	44	1.10	44	1.00	44
<i>Electrical Workers—</i>													1.05	44
1920.....	.70	44	.50	48	.50	.65	.65	.80	.80	44	.87½	44	.85	44
1921.....	.70	44	.52	48	.46	.60	.50	.60	.80	44	.87½	44	.75	44
1922.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	.55	.50	.65	.70	.80	.80	44	.75	44
1923.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	.54	.60	.75	.70	.80	.80	44	.75	44
1924.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	.60	.60	.75	.70	.80	.80	44	.75	44
1925.....	.60	44	.50	44-48	.45	.55	.60	.70	.70	.80	.80	44	.75	44
1926.....	.60	44	.50	48-50	.45	.55	.60	.70	.80	44	.80	44	.75	44
1927.....	.60	44	.55	48-50	.45	.55	.65	.75	.80	44	.90	44	.75	44
1928.....	.70	44	.55	48	.45	.60	.65	.75	.80	44	1.00	44	.75	44
1929.....	.80	44	.55	.60	.48	.50	.70	.80	.80	44	1.15	44	.85	44
1930.....	.90	44	.65	48	.50	.65	.75	.90	.80	44	1.25	44	.85	44
<i>Painters—</i>														
1920.....	.66	44	.75	44-48	.50	.60	.65	50-54	.75	44	.75	44	.67½	44
1921.....	.66	44	.75	44-48	.52	.60	.55	.65	.70	44	.75	.85	.67½	44
1922.....	.57	44	.75	44-48	.40	.60	.55	.65	.65	44	.65	.75	.62	44
1923.....	.57	44	.75	44	.40	.60	.55	.65	.65	44	.65	.75	.70	44
1924.....	.57	44	.75	44	.40	.60	.60	.70	.65	44	.65	.75	.70	44
1925.....	.57	44	.60	.75	.44	.60	.60	.70	.65	44	.65	.75	.70	44
1926.....	.57	44	.50	.65	44-48	.40	.60	.70	.65	44	.65	.75	.70	44
1927.....	.60	44	.50	.65	44-48	.40	.60	.70	.65	44	.65	.80	.75	44
1928.....	.66	44	.60	44-48	.47	.60	.60	.70	.65	44	.75	.80	.75	44
1929.....	.73	44	.60	44-48	.50	.60	.65	.80	.70	44	.80	.90	.75	44
1930.....	.73	44	.65	44-48	.50	.60	.65	.85	.70	44	.85	.90	.75	44
<i>Plasterers—</i>														
1920.....	.75	44	.80	48	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1922.....	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.90	54	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1923.....	.75	44	.90	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44
1925.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44
1926.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00-1.12½	44-49½	.90	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44
1927.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00-1.12½	44-49½	1.00	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44
1928.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00-1.12½	44-49½	1.00	44	1.25	40	1.20	44
1929.....	1.00	44	1.00	44-48	1.00	54	1.00-1.15	44-49½	1.00	44	1.32½	40	1.25	44
1930.....	1.00	44	1.15	44-48	1.00	44-54	1.05	44-49½	1.00	44	1.37½	40	1.25	44
<i>Plumbers—</i>														
1920.....	.70	44	.65	48	.50	.60	.75	44	.80	44	.90	44	.85	44
1921.....	.70	44	.65	48	.50	54-60	.65	.75	.80	44	.90	44	.90	44
1922.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	.60	.65	.75	.80	44	.90	44	.85	44
1923.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	.60	.65	.75	.80	44	.90	44	.85	44
1924.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	.60	.65	.75	.80	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1925.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	.60	.65	.80	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1926.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	.60	.65	.80	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1927.....	.65	44	.65	48	.45	.60	.65	.80	.90	44	1.00	44	.95	44
1928.....	.70	44	.65	48	.45	.60	.85	44	.95	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
1929.....	.85	44	.75	44-48	.50	.60	.85	44	1.00	44	1.25	44	1.07	44
1930.....	.90	44	.75	44-48	.50	.60	.90	44	1.05	44	1.25	40-44	1.10	40-44
<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>														
1920.....	.70	44	.60	48	.50	.55	.60	.65	.75	44	.90	44	.85	44
1921.....	.70	44	.60	48	.45	.60	.65	.70	.75	44	.90	44	.80	44
1922.....	.60	44	.60	48	.45	.51	.65	.70	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44
1923.....	.60	44	.60	48	.45	.55	.65	.70	.75	44	.80	44	.85	44
1924.....	.60	44	.60	48	.45	.55	.65	.70	.80	44	.80	44	.85	44
1925.....	.60	44	.60	48	.45	.55	.70	.44-50	.80	44	.80	44	.85	44
1926.....	.60	44	.60	48	.45	.55	.70	.44-50	.83	44	.85	44	.85	44
1927.....	.60	44	.60	48	.45	.55	.70	.44-50	.85	44	.90	44	.85	44
1928.....	.70	44	.60	48	.45	.60	.75	50	.87½	44	1.00	44	.90-95	44
1929.....	.85	44	.60	48	.50	.65	.75	50	.95	44	1.07½	44	1.00-	44
1930.....	.90	44	.75	48	.50	.65	.80	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.00-	44

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES.

TRADES

Windsor		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per wk.	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
1.07½	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10	44	1.06½	44	.87½	44
1.15	44	1.10	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.35	44	1.10-1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00-1.12½	44
1.35	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
1.35	44	1.35	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
1.45	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.25	40	1.12½	44
1.45	44	1.40	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.25	40	1.12½	44
1.45	44	1.45	44	1.45	44	1.45	44	1.45	44	1.35	40	1.25	44
1.45	44	1.45	44	1.45	44	1.45	44	1.45	44	1.35	40	1.25	40
1.00	54	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.87½-.90½	44	.75-.85	44
.90	54	.90	44	.85	50-60	.90	44	.80-.85	44	.81½	44	.75-.82½	44
.90	44	.85	44	.75	44-60	.80	44	.75-.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
1.00	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
1.00	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½-.87½	44	.75	44
1.00	44	.85	44	.75	44-59	.80	44	.80	44	.87½	44	.75	44
1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44-60	.90-.95	44	.80	44	.93½	44	.75-.81½	44
1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	.95	44	.93½	44	.87½	44
1.00	44	1.05	44	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
1.10	44	1.10	44	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1.10	44	1.10	44	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1.00	48	.85-.95	44	.90	44	.85-1.00	48	.85-.92	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
.90	44	.90	44	.90	49	.90	44	.95	44	.75-.90	44	1.00	44
.90	44	.77½-.85	44	.90	49	.85	44	.70-.90	44	.75-.90	44	.87½	44
1.00	44	.77½-.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
1.00	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
1.12½	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	49	.90-1.00	44	.85	44	.90-1.00	44	.87½	44
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	49	1.00	44	.85-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	49	1.00	44	.90-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
1.37½	44	1.10	44	1.05	49	1.10	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
1.37½	44	1.10	44	1.10	44-49	1.10	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.17½	44	1.10	40-44
.75	48	.87½	44	.87½	44	.75-.80	44-49	.85	44	.87½	44	.70	44
.75	44	.81	44	.82½-.85	44	.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.75	44	.75	44	.75-.77½	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.80	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.80	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44-49	.70-.80	44	.81½	44	.70	44
.80	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44	.70-.75	44-49	.70-.80	44	.87½	44	.70	44
.85	44	.85	44	.75-.82½	44	.70-.75	44-49	.80	44	.87½	44	.75	44
.85	44	.85	44	.82½	44	.75	44	.80	44	.87½	44	.75	44
.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.75	44
.85	44	.90	44	.85-.87½	44	.95	44	.95	44	.90	44	.85	44
.85	44	.95	44	.87½	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.85	40
1.00	44	1.12½	44	1.20	44	1.25	44	.80	44	1.12½	44	.87½	44
1.12½	44	1.05-1.12	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.00-1.07½	44	1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
1.50	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.50	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½-1.12½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.50	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	40	1.00	44
1.50	44	1.25	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.18½	40	1.00	44
1.50	44	1.25	44	1.30	44	1.25	44	1.25-1.35	44	1.25	40	1.00	44
1.50	44	1.35	44	1.30	44	1.25	44	1.35	44	1.25	40	1.00	44
1.50	44	1.35	44	1.30	44	1.40	44	1.50	44	1.25-1.30	40	1.25	40
1.50	44	1.45	44	1.40	44	1.40	44	1.50	44	1.35	40	1.25	40
1.06½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.97½	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.87½-.90	44
1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	.80-.90	44
1.10	44	.90-1.00	44	.90	44	.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
1.15	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
1.15	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	.80	44
1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.05	40-44	1.00	44
1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	40-44	1.12½	44	1.12½	40-44	1.00	44
1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44	1.15	40-44	1.15	44	1.12½	40-44	1.00	44
1.35	44	1.20	44	1.20	44	1.15	40-44	1.15	44	1.12½-1.18½	40	1.12½	44
1.35	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.20	40-44	1.20	44	1.25	40	1.12½	40
1.00	44	.90	44	.80	50	.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
.90	44	.82½	44	.85	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.87½	44
.90	44	.75	44	.85	44-49	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.80	44
.90	44	.80	44	.80	44-49	.85	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.80	44
.90	44	.80	44	.80	44-49	.90	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.90	44	.80	44	.80	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.90	44	.90	44	.80	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44-49	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44-49	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
1.06½-1.12½	44	.90	44	1.00	44-49	1.12½	44	1.10	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
1.12½	44	.90	44	1.00	44-49	1.12½	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44	1.06½	40

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF
(a) BUILDING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto		Hamilton	
	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
<i>Stonecutters—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.75	44	.80	48	.65	48	.75	44	.87½	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
1921.....	.75	44	.80	48	.65	48	.75	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44
1922.....	.70	44	.80	48	.45	54	.75	44	.85	44	.90	44	.87½	44
1923.....	.70	44	.80	48	.45	54	.75	44	.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1924.....	.75	44	.80	48	.45	54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1925.....	.75	44	.80	48	.45	54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1926.....	.80	44	.80	48	.45	54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1927.....	.80	44	.80	48	.45	54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
1928.....	.90	44	.80	48	.60	70	.90	44	1.00	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
1929.....	.90	44	.80	48	.60	70	.90	44	1.05	44	1.20	44	1.12½	44
1930.....	.90	44	.80	44	.60	80	.75	44	1.05	44	1.25	44	1.25	44
<i>Labourers—</i>														
1920.....	.40	48-54	.45	48-54	.45	54	.45	50	.60	44-50	.55	44-60	.50	44-50
1921.....	.35	44-60	.33	35	.45	54	.40	44-60	.50	44-50	.50	44-60	.50	50
1922.....	.30	35	.25	40	.30	45	.25	40	.45	44-50	.45	44-60	.30	40
1923.....	.30	35	.30	35	.30	45	.30	50	.45	44-50	.40	44-60	.30	40
1924.....	.30	35	.30	35	.35	45	.35	50	.45	44-50	.40	44-60	.35	40
1925.....	.30	35	.30	35	.35	45	.35	50	.45	44-50	.35	44-60	.35	40
1926.....	.35	44-54	.30	45	.30	40	.30	40	.45	44-54	.35	44-60	.40	44-60
1927.....	.35	44-54	.30	45	.30	40	.30	40	.45	44-54	.35	44-60	.40	44-60
1928.....	.35	44-54	.30	40	.30	40	.30	40	.45	44-54	.40	44-60	.40	44-60
1929.....	.35	44-54	.30	40	.30	40	.35	40	.45	44-54	.40	44-60	.40	44-60
1930.....	.35	44-54	.35	40	.30	45	.35	40	.45	44-54	.40	44-60	.40	44-60

(b) METAL

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.72½	44-54	.60	50-54	.55	60	.55	60	.60	50	.60	48-50
1921.....	.62½	44-50	.60	44-50	.55	49½	.55	44-60	.58	50	.50	44-50
1922.....	.50	44-50	.55	44-54	.50	45	.50	44-60	.51	50	.50	44-50
1923.....	.55	44-50	.55	44-54	.50	49½	.50	44-60	.51	50	.50	44-50
1924.....	.55	44-50	.55	44-54	.50	45	.50	44-58	.51	50	.50	44-50
1925.....	.55	44-50	.55	44-54	.50	45	.50	44-58	.51	50	.50	44-50
1926.....	.55	44-50	.55	44-54	.50	50	.50	44-58	.51	50	.50	44-50
1927.....	.55	44-50	.55	44-54	.50	50	.50	44-58	.55	50	.55	44-50
1928.....	.55	44-50	.55	44-54	.50	50	.50	44-58	.55	50	.55	44-50
1929.....	.60	44-50	.55	44-54	.50	50	.50	44-58	.55	50	.60	44-50
1930.....	.65	44-50	.55	44-54	.50	50	.50	44-58	.55	50	.60	44-50
<i>Boilermakers—</i>												
1920.....	.72½	50-54	.60	54	.40	54	.80	47	.68	50	.78	44-48
1921.....	.62½	50	.65	50	.40	49½	.62½	42½	.60	50	.60	44-48
1922.....	.50	44-50	.60	54	.40	49½	.55	47	.58	50	.60	44-48
1923.....	.55	44-50	.60	54	.40	49½	.50	47	.58	50	.60	44-48
1924.....	.55	44-50	.60	54	.40	49½	.50	47	.58	50	.60	44-48
1925.....	.55	44-50	.60	54	.40	49½	.50	47	.58	50	.60	44-48
1926.....	.55	44-50	.60	54	.40	49½	.50	47	.58	50	.60	44-48
1927.....	.55	44-50	.60	54	.40	49½	.50	47	.58	50	.60	44-48
1928.....	.55	44-50	.60	54	.40	49½	.50	47	.58	50	.60	44-48
1929.....	.60	44-50	.60	54	.40	54	.50	47	.58	50	.60	44-48
1930.....	.60	44-50	.60	54	.40	54	.50	47	.58	50	.60	44-48
<i>Machinists—</i>												
1920.....	.72½	44-54	.50	50-54	.50	60	.55	45	.50	50	.50	44-50
1921.....	.62½	44-50	.50	44-50	.50	49½	.55	45	.50	50	.50	44-50
1922.....	.50	44-50	.50	44-54	.50	49½	.50	44	.50	50	.50	44-54
1923.....	.55	44-50	.50	44-54	.50	49½	.50	44	.50	50	.50	44-54
1924.....	.55	44-50	.50	44-54	.50	49½	.50	44	.50	50	.50	44-54
1925.....	.55	44-50	.50	44-54	.50	45	.50	44	.50	50	.50	44-54
1926.....	.55	44-50	.50	44-54	.50	45	.50	44	.50	50	.50	44-54
1927.....	.55	44-50	.50	44-54	.50	45	.50	44	.50	50	.50	44-54
1928.....	.55	44-50	.50	44-54	.50	45	.50	44	.50	50	.50	44-54
1929.....	.60	44-50	.50	44-54	.50	50	.50	44	.50	50	.50	44-54
1930.....	.60	44-50	.50	44-54	.45	50	.50	44	.50	50	.60	44-54
<i>Iron Moulders—</i>												
1920.....	.76½	48	.50	48-54	.37½	48	.75	45	.62	50	.70	48-50
1921.....	.70	48	.55	50	.37½	48	.65	45	.55	40	.60	48-50
1922.....	.70	48	.45	48-54	.37½	49½	.60	48	.50	44	.55	48-54
1923.....	.70	48	.50	48-54	.37½	60	.60	48	.50	44	.50	44-54
1924.....	.70	48	.50	48-54	.37½	60	.60	48	.50	44	.50	44-54
1925.....	.70	48	.50	48-54	.37½	60	.60	48	.50	44	.50	44-54
1926.....	.70	48	.50	48-54	.37½	60	.60	48	.50	44	.50	44-54
1927.....	.70	48	.50	50-54	.37½	60	.60	48	.50	44	.55	44-54
1928.....	.70	48	.55	50-54	.37½	60	.60	48	.50	44	.55	44-54
1929.....	.70	48	.50	50-54	.37½	60	.60	48	.50	44	.60	44-54
1930.....	.70	48	.50	50-54	.37½	60	.65	44	.55	44	.60	44-54

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES AND CITIES—*Con.*TRADES—*Concluded*

Windsor		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
1.12½	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.25	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.25	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	.93½	40-44	1.00	44
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	1.00	44
1.37½	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	1.00	44
1.37½	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.12½	40-44	1.00	44
1.37½	44	1.20	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	1.12½	40-44	1.00	44
1.37½	44	1.25	44	1.20-1.25	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	1.12½	40-44	1.00	44
1.37½	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.10	44	1.25	40	1.25	40-44
.65	50	.55-60	50-60	.55	54	.60	44	.65-70	44	.60-65	44	.55	44
.55	50	.50-55	50-60	.45-50	50-60	.50-60	44-54	.60	44	.50-62½	44	.56½-62½	44
.50	50	.40-50	50-60	.40-45	50-60	.40-60	44-60	.45-55	44	.40-56½	44-50	.44-56½	44
.50	54	.40-50	50-60	.40-45	50-60	.40-55	44-55	.40-50	44	.45-56½	44	.50-56½	44
.60	54	.40-50	50-60	.40-45	44-60	.30-50	44-55	.40-60	44	.45-56½	44	.50-56½	44
.60	54	.35-50	50-60	.35-45	44-60	.30-50	44-60	.45-50	44	.45-56½	44	.50-56½	44
.60	54	.40-50	50-60	.35-50	44-60	.30-50	44-60	.40-50	44-48	.45-56½	44	.45-56½	44
.45-60	44-54	.40-50	50-60	.35-60	44-60	.30-50	44-60	.40-65	44	.50-62½	44	.50-56½	44
.45-60	44-54	.40-50	44-60	.40-60	44-60	.40-60	44-60	.45-65	44-48	.50-62½	44	.50-56½	44
.45-65	44-54	.40-50	44-60	.40-60	44-60	.40-60	44-60	.45-65	44-48	.50-62½	44	.50-56½	44
.45-65	44-54	.42½-50	44-60	.40-50	44-60	.40-60	44-60	.45-60	44-48	.50-62½	44	.50-56½	44

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.65-80	48-55	.70-80	50	.85	50	.80-85	44	.70-80	44-50	.75-87½	44	.75-90	44
.50-70	48-59	.65-82	50	.65½-85	50-55	.85-87½	44	.65-85	44-50	.75-85	44	.68-75	44
.50-70	48-59	.60-75	50	.65½-70	44-55	.77-87½	44	.60-85	44-59	.62½-75	44	.62½	44
.50-70	48-59	.60-75	50	.65½-70	44-55	.70-80	44	.60-85	44-59	.68½-87½	44	.66	44
.50-70	48-59	.60-75	50	.65½-70	44-55	.70-80	44	.60-85	44-59	.68½-87½	44	.68	44
.50-70	48-59	.60-75	50	.60	44	.70-80	44	.60-85	44-54	.71½-87½	44	.68	44
.50-70	48-59	.60-75	50	.60	44	.70-80	44	.60-85	44-54	.75-87½	44	.72½	44
.50-70	48-59	.60-75	50	.65	50	.70-80	44	.60-85	44-54	.75-87½	44	.72½	44
.50-70	48-59	.60-75	50	.65	50	.77-80	44	.60-85	44-54	.75-87½	44	.72½	44
.55-70	48-59	.60-75	50	.65	50	.77-80	44	.60-85	44-54	.75-87½	44	.75	44
.60-70	48-59	.60-77	40-50	.65	50	.80-85	44	.60-85	44-54	.75-87½	44	.80-84	44
.53-70	50	.65-82	50	.....	.....	.85	44	.80-85	44-50	.78-92½	44	.77½-90	44
.50-70	50-59	.67½-76½	50	.85-92	48	.85	44	.80-85	44-50	.75-92½	44	.75-87½	44
.42-55	50-59	.57½-74	50	.77½-85	48	.77	44	.77½	44-50	.62½-83	44	.62½-68½	44
.45-60	50-59	.50-72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½-88	44	.66-75	44
.45-59	50-59	.57½-72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½-88	44	.68-75	44
.45-60	50-59	.60-72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.71½-88	44	.68-75	44
.45-60	50-59	.60-72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.75-81½	44	.75	44
.45-60	50-59	.60-72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.75-81½	44	.75	44
.45-60	50-59	.60-74	50	.....	.....	.75-80	44	.....	.....	.75-81½	44	.75	44
.45-60	50-59	.60-74	50	.....	.....	.75-80	44	.....	.....	.75-85	44	.84	44
.45-60	50-59	.60-74	44	.....	.....	.80	44	.....	.....	.75-85	44	.84	44
.65-80	48-59	.60-80	50	.90	50	.85	44	.70-1.00	44-50	.75-95	44	.82½-84½	44
.50-65	45-59	.65-70	50	.70-90	50	.85	44	.65-1.00	44-50	.75-85	44	.75-78½	44
.40-65	48-59	.65-70	50	.75-77	44	.60-77	44	.60-95	44-59	.62½-80	44	.62½-75	44
.40-65	48-59	.65-70	50	.60-75	44	.62-77	44	.60-95	44-59	.67½-80	44	.65-75	44
.40-65	48-59	.60-70	50	.60-75	44	.65-77	44	.60-95	44-59	.68½-81½	44	.65-75	44
.40-65	44-59	.60-70	50	.60	44	.65-77	44	.60-95	44-54	.71½-81½	44	.65-75	44
.40-65	44-59	.60-73	50	.60	44	.65-77	44	.60-95	44-54	.75-81½	44	.68-74	44
.40-65	45-59	.60-73	50	.65	50	.65-77	44	.60-85	44-54	.75-80	44	.68-74	44
.40-65	49½-60	.60-74	50	.65	50	.77-82	44	.60-85	44-54	.75-80	44	.68-74	44
.50-70	49½-60	.60-74	50	.65	44	.77-82	44	.60-85	44-54	.75-80	44	.75-82	44
.50-70	49½-60	.60-74	40-50	.65	44	.77-85	44	.60-85	44-54	.75-85	44	.75-82	44
.70-85	48-50	.57½-80	45	.78	50	.85	44	.70-87½	44	.75-90	44	.87	44
.50-80	48-50	.61-75	44-50	.78	50	.85	44	.75-87½	44-50	.75-85	44	.75	44
.58-80	48-54	.55-70	45-50	.75	44	.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½-78½	44	.62½-68½	44
.50-80	48-54	.55-70	45-50	.75	44	.70-77	44	.75	44-54	.67½-81½	44	.68	44
.50-80	44-54	.55-70	45-50	.75	44	.75-77	44	.75	44-54	.71½-81½	44	.68	44
.50-80	44-54	.55-70	45-50	.65	44	.75-77	44	.75	44-54	.71½-81½	44	.68	44
.50-80	44-54	.55-70	45-50	.65	44	.70-77	44	.75-80	44-54	.75-81½	44	.68	44
.50-80	44-54	.55-75	44-50	.65	44	.77-82	44	.75-80	44-54	.75-81½	44	.68	44
.55-80	44-54	.60-75	44-50	.65	44	.77-82	44	.75-80	44-54	.75-81½	44	.75	44
.60-80	44-54	.60-75	44-50	.65	44	.77-82	44	.80	44	.75-81½	44	.75	44

*Wages and hours quoted above are for custom and repair work only. Rates for same classes on steam railways may be found on page 17.

TABLE I. RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(c) PRINTING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, News—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1921.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1922.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1923.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
1924.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
1925.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	41.00	46½	41.50	46½
1926.....	32.00	48	33.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	42.00	46½	42.50	46½
1927.....	32.00	48	33.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	43.00	46½	43.50	46½
1928.....	32.00	48	34.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	43.00	46½	45.50	46½
1929.....	33.50	48	35.00	48	31.00	48	38.00-44.00	48	44.00	46½	46.50	46½
1930.....	35.00	48	36.00	48	31.00	48	38.00-44.00	48	44.00	46½	47.50	46½
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	44	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00-40.00	48	35.00	48	35.20-38.00	48
1921.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	26.00	48	36.00-40.00 44-48		35.00 44-48		35.20-38.00 44-48	
1922.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00-40.00 44-48		35.00 44-48		35.20-38.00 44-48	
1923.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00-40.00 44-48		35.00 44-48		35.20-38.00 44-48	
1924.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00-42.00 44-48		35.00 44-48		35.20-40.00 44-48	
1925.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00-42.00 44-48		35.00 44-48		35.20-40.00 44-48	
1926.....	30.00	44	31.80	44	29.00	48	36.00-42.00 44-48	35.00-40.00 44-48	35.00-40.00 44-48		35.20-40.00 44-48	
1927.....	30.00	44	31.80	44	29.00	48	36.00-42.00 44-48	35.00-40.00 44-48	35.00-40.00 44-48		35.20-42.00 44-48	
1928.....	30.00	44	33.00	44	29.00	48	36.00-42.00 44-48	35.00-40.00 44-48	35.00-40.00 44-48		35.20-42.00 44-48	
1929.....	30.00	44	33.00	44	31.00	48	36.00-42.00 44-48	35.00-40.00 44-48	35.00-40.00 44-48		35.00-42.00 44-48	
1930.....	30.00	44	33.00	44	31.00	48	36.00-42.00 44-48	35.00-40.00 44-48	35.00-40.00 44-48		35.00-42.00 44-48	
<i>Pressmen, News—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1921.....	30.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.00	48
1922.....	30.00	48	32.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1923.....	30.00	48	33.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1924.....	30.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	40.00	48
1925.....	30.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	41.00	48
1926.....	30.00	48	36.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	41.50	48
1927.....	30.00	48	36.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	42.50	48
1928.....	30.00	48	36.00	48	30.00	48	37.00	48	42.00	48	44.50	48
1929.....	32.00	48	36.00	48	32.00	48	38.00	48	43.00	48	45.50	48
1930.....	32.00	48	36.00	48	32.00	48	40.00	48	43.00	48	46.50	48
<i>Pressmen, Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	21.00-28.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	35.20-38.00	48
1921.....	30.00	48	27.50	44	24.00-29.00	48	36.00	48	35.00 44-48		35.20-38.00 44-48	
1922.....	30.00	48	30.00	44	23.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00 44-48		35.20-38.00 44-48	
1923.....	31.00	48	30.00	44	23.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00 44-48		35.20-38.00 44-48	
1924.....	31.00 44-48		30.80	44	23.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00 44-48		35.20-40.00 44-48	
1925.....	31.00 44-48		30.80	44	23.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00 44-48		35.20-40.00 44-48	
1926.....	31.00 44-48		31.80	44	23.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-38.00 44-48		35.20-40.00 44-48	
1927.....	31.00 44-48		31.80	44	23.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-40.00 44-48		35.20-42.00 44-48	
1928.....	31.00 44-48		31.80	44	24.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-40.00 44-48		36.00-42.00 44-48	
1929.....	31.00 44-48		32.80	44	28.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-40.00 44-48		36.00-42.00 44-48	
1930.....	32.00 44-48		32.80	44	28.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-40.00 44-48		36.00-42.00 44-48	
<i>Bookbinders—</i>												
1920.....	30.00-35.00	48	30.00	48	24.50-30.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	34.00-36.00	44-48
1921.....	30.00-35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00-30.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	33.00 44-48	
1922.....	30.00-35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00-30.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00-40.00	44-48
1923.....	30.00-35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00-30.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00-40.00	44-48
1924.....	30.00-35.00 44-48		30.00	44	26.00-32.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00-40.00	44-48
1925.....	30.00-35.00 44-48		30.00	44	26.50-32.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00-40.00	44-48
1926.....	30.00-35.00 44-48		30.00	44	26.50-32.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00-40.00	44-48
1927.....	30.00-35.00 44-48		30.00	44	26.50-32.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00-40.00	44-48
1928.....	30.00-35.00 44-48		31.00	44	26.50-32.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00-40.00	44-48
1929.....	30.00-35.00 44-48		31.00	44	27.00-35.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00-40.00	44-48
1930.....	30.00-40.00 44-48		31.00	44	27.00-35.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00-40.00	44-48
<i>Bindery Girls—</i>												
1920.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	6.00-11.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80-18.00	48
1921.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00-12.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80-18.00	48
1922.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00-12.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80-18.00	48
1923.....	10.00 44-48		10.00	48	8.00-13.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80-18.00	48
1924.....	10.00 44-48		10.00	44	8.00-13.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80-18.00	48
1925.....	10.00 44-48		10.00	44	8.00-13.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80-18.00	48
1926.....	10.00 44-48		10.00	44	8.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	16.80-18.00	48
1927.....	10.00 44-48		10.00	44	8.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	16.80-18.00	48
1928.....	10.00 44-48		10.00	44	8.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	16.80-18.00	48
1929.....	10.00 44-48		10.00	44	9.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	16.80-18.00	48
1930.....	10.00 44-48		10.00	44	9.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	16.80-18.00	48

*Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in Table XI.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES AND CITIES—Con.

TRADES*

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
34.00	48	46.00	46	37.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
33.00	48	48.00	46	47.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	48	43.70	46	44.00	48	41.62	45	41.62	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	40.50	45	40.50	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
36.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
40.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
41.00	48	44.00	46	44.00	48	43.20	45	43.20	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
41.50	48	45.00	46	44.00	48	44.10	45	44.10	45	48.00	45	46.50	45
41.50	48	46.00	46	47.04	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	48.00	45	48.00	45
41.50	48	46.50	46	48.00	48	47.25	45	47.25	45	48.00	45	48.00	45
43.25	48	47.00	46	48.00	48	47.25	45	47.25	45	48.00	45	48.00	45
34.00	48	44.00	48	43.12	48	45.00	45	41.28	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
35.00	44-48	44.00	44-48	40.35	44	44.00	44	42.65	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	42.24	44	42.24	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	43.12	44	42.24	44	43.12	44	43.50	44-48	45.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	45.00	44-48	45.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	45.00	44-48	45.00	44
34.00	48	41.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
36.00	48	44.00	48	45.80	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	41.62½	45	41.62½	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	41.50	45	41.62½	45	45.00	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
39.00	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
40.00	48	43.75	48	44.00	48	43.20	45	43.20	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
40.50	48	43.75	48	45.00	48	44.10	45	44.10	45	48.00	48	45.00	48
40.50	48	45.00	48	47.04	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	48.00	48	48.00	48
40.50	48	45.00	48	47.04	48	47.25	45	47.25	45	48.00	48	48.00	48
42.25	48	45.00	48	47.04	48	47.25	45	47.25	45	48.00	48	48.00	48
34.00	48	44.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	42.00	44	40.50	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	44.00	44-48	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	48	33.60	44-48	40.35	44	47.70	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	42.24	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	42.70	44	39.60	44	43.12	44	43.50	44-48	43.50	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	42.70	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	45.00	44-48	45.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	43.15	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	45.00	44-48	45.00	44
34.00	48	39.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	41.28	44	39.00	48	39.00	48
35.00	44-48	35.20-39.00	44-48	42.00	44	44.00	44	42.00	44	39.60	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	44-48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	44-48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	44-48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	42.24	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	35.20-42.00	44-48	41.80	44	39.60	44	42.24	44	43.50	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	35.20-42.00	44-48	43.12	44	39.60	44	42.24	44	45.00	44-48	45.00	44
36.00	44-48	35.20-42.00	44-48	44.00	44	39.60	44	42.24	44	45.00	44-48	45.00	44
12.00-15.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48	21.00	48	21.00	45	17.60	44	19.50	48	19.50	48
12.00-15.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48	20.00	44	21.00	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	19.50	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
11.00-15.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	19.80	44
11.00-15.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
11.00-15.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
11.00-16.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
11.00-16.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	20.24	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
11.00-16.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48	20.00	44	18.90	44	20.24	44	22.00	44-48	21.75	44
11.00-15.40	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48	20.00	44	18.90	44	20.24	44	23.00	44-48	22.50	44
11.00-15.40	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48	20.00	44	18.90	44	20.24	44	23.00	44-48	22.50	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(d) ELECTRIC

Occupation	Halifax (a)		St. John (a)		Quebec (b)		Montreal		Ottawa (b)		Toronto (b)	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Conductors and Motormen— (Maximum rates)</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.52	59	.55	54	.45	60	.55	60	.55	54	.60	48
1921.....	.52	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.55	54	.60	48
1922.....	.47	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1923.....	.45	63	.42	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1924.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	70	.49	54	.60	48
1925.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1926.....	.45	63	.46	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1927.....	.50	63	.48	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1928.....	.55	60	.48	62	.47½	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1929.....	.58	60	.49	62	.48	60	.51	70	.50	50	.60	48
1930.....	.58	60	.50	62	.50	60	.55	70	.50	50	.60	48
<i>Linemen—</i>												
1920.....	.66½	50	.57	54	.45	54	.....	.....	.54	54	.62-68	48
1921.....	.66½	50	.57	54	.45	54	.48	60	.54	54	.72-78	44
1922.....	.61½	50	.57	54	.45	53½	.48	60	.48	54	.72-78	44
1923.....	.58½	54	.57	54	.45 - .47	53½-60	.48	60	.48	54	.72-78	44
1924.....	.58½	54	.57	54	.43 - .45	60	.51	60	.49	54	.72-78	44
1925.....	.58½	54	.57	54	.43 - .45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
1926.....	.60	54	.57	54	.43 - .45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
1927.....	.52-.60	54	.57	54	.43 - .45	55	.51	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
1928.....	.57-.70	44	.57	54	.44½-.49½	66½	.51	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
1929.....	.60-.74	44	.57	54	.45 - .50	66½	.51	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
1930.....	.60-.74	44	.57	54	.45 - .50	66½	.55	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
<i>Shedmen—</i>												
1920.....	.42½-.50	60	.42-.72	54-63	.35-.53	60-77	.....	.....	.42-.54	54	.50-.55	44
1921.....	.40-.60	60	.30-.58	48-63	.35-.53	60-77	.31-.50	60-70	.42-.54	54	.54-.56	48
1922.....	.35-.50	60	.30-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.30-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1923.....	.40-.57	60	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.37-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1924.....	.40½-.57	54	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.52	63-70	.38-.50	54	.54-.56	48
1925.....	.40-.57	54	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.52	63-70	.35-.51	54	.54-.56	48
1926.....	.43-.59	54	.35-.58	48-63	.30-.53	53½-77	.31-.52	63-70	.39-.51	54	.54-.56	48
1927.....	.43-.59	54	.37-.64	48-54	.30-.53	51½-70	.31-.52	63-70	.39-.51	54	.54-.56	48
1928.....	.48-.60	44	.37-.64	48-54	.33-.57½	49½-70	.31-.52	63-70	.39-.51	54	.54-.56	48
1929.....	.50-.63	44	.37-.64	48-54	.34-.60	49-70	.31-.53	63-70	.39-.51	54	.54-.56	44
1930.....	.50-.63	44	.37-.64	48-54	.34-.60	47-70	.34-.57	63-70	.39-.51	54	.54-.56	44
<i>Electricians—</i>												
1920.....	.60	54	.56	54-63	.43	54	.....	.....	.55-.57½	54	.50-.55	48
1921.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	54	.46-.57	50	.55-.57½	54	.55-.60	48
1922.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-.60	44
1923.....	.51-.53	63	.40-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-.60	44
1924.....	.53	63	.40-.50	63	.45 - .48	53½	.51-.57	50	.51	54	.55-.60	44
1925.....	.51½-.56	63	.40-.45	48-54	.43 - .48	53½	.51-.57	50	.52	54	.55-.60	44
1926.....	.53-.60	54	.42	48	.43 - .48	53½	.51-.57	50	.52	54	.55-.60	44
1927.....	.53-.60	54	.42	54	.45 - .48	51	.51-.57	50	.55	54	.55-.60	44
1928.....	.57-.70	44	.42	54	.47½-.52½	49½	.51-.57	50	.55	54	.55-.65	44
1929.....	.60-.74	44	.42	54	.48 - .54	49½	.51-.57	50	.55	54	.55-.65	44
1930.....	.60-.74	44	.42	54	.45 - .54	47	.55-.61	50	.55	54	.55-.65	44
<i>Trackmen and Labourers—</i>												
1920.....	.35-.48	54	.48	54	.35	60	.....	.....	.48	54	.54	48
1921.....	.36-.45	54	.30	54-63	.35	60	.30	60	.48	54	.45-.59	48
1922.....	.30-.45	54	.30	54-63	.33½-.40	53½-60	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1923.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.40	53½	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1924.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.40	53½	.35	60	.43	54	.45-.59	48
1925.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.35	53½	.35	60	.43-.46	54	.45-.59	48
1926.....	.30-.43	50	.30	54-63	.30	53½	.35	60	.44-.46	54	.45-.59	48
1927.....	.30-.43	50	.30-.35	54-63	.35	60	.35	60	.39-.46	54	.45-.59	48
1928.....	.30-.45	44	.30-.35	54-63	.35	60	.35	60	.44-.48	54	.45-.59	48
1929.....	.40-.47	44	.30-.35	54-63	.35	60	.38	60	.44-.48	54	.45-.59	48
1930.....	.40-.47	44	.30-.35	54-63	.35	60	.39	54	.38-.48	54	.45-.59	48

(a) Halifax, St. John, Edmonton and Victoria one-man car system.

(b) Quebec, Ottawa, Toronto and Calgary, one-man car operators 5 cents extra per hour.

(c) Winnipeg, one-man car operators, 5½ cents per hour.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—*Concluded*

STREET RAILWAYS

Hamilton		Winnipeg (c)		Regina (e)		Calgary (b)		Edmonton (a)		Vancouver (d)		Victoria (a)	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.52	57	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.68	54	.60	48	.60	48
.52	55-60	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.68	54	.65	48	.65	48
.48	55-60	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.66	54	.58½	48	.64½	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64½	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.63	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.60½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64	52
.48	54-57	.57	50	.55	54	.60½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64	52
.48	54-57	.58	48	.55	54	.63	48	.67	54	.63	48	.69	52
.52	54	.59	48	.57	54	.63	48	.67	54	.63	48	.69	52
.52	54	.60	48	.57	54	.65	48	.71	44	.63	48	.69	52
.52	54	.60	48	.57	54	.65	48	.....	.....	.63	48	.69	52
.66	55	.92½	48	(f) 185.00	.....	.87½	48	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	55	.92½	49	185.00	.....	.87½	44	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84½	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.89	44	185.00	.....	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.89	44	190.00	.....	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.90	44	190.00	.....	.89½	44	.85	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.92½	44	190.00	.....	.89½	44	.85	44	.97	44	.97	44
.73	44	.92½	44	195.00	.....	.94½	44	.95	44	.97	44	.97	44
.73	44	.92½	44	195.00	.....	.94½	44	.....	.....	.97	44	.97	44
.48½	55	.52 - .60	50	.48	54	.60	48	.....	44	.58	44-48	.58	44
.48½	55	.52 - .60	50	.48	54	.60	48	.65	44	.58	44-48	.58	44
.44½	55	.52 - .56	48	.48	54	.55	48	.61	44	.52	44-48	.52	44
.44½	55	.50½ - .58	44	.48	54	.52½	44	.58	44	.52	44-48	.52	44
.44½	55	.50½ - .58	44	.48	54	.52½	44	.60	44	.54	44-48	.54	44
.44½	55	.50½ - .58	40	.48	54	.52½	44	.60	44	.51	44-48	.51	44
.44½	55	.50½ - .58	40	.48	54	.52½	44	.60	44	.51	44-48	.51	44
.44½	55	.50½ - .58	40	.48	54	.52½	44	.62	44	.51	44-48	.51	44
.46½	55	.50½ - .58	48	.50	54	.52½	44	.62	44	.52	44-48	.52	44
.46½	55	.51½ - .59	44	.50	54	.54	44	.65	44	.52	44-48	.52	44
.46½	55	.51½ - .59	44	.50	54	.54	44	.....	.....	.52	44-48	.52	44
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.87½	48	.88	44	.71½	44	.71½	44
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.82½	48	.88	44	.80	44	.80	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.80	48	.84	44	.67	44	.67	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.84	44	.84	44	.67	44	.67	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.69	44	.69	44
.58	55	.60	40	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.69	44	.69	44
.58	55	.60	40	.70	54	.84	44	.82	44	.69	44	.69	44
.58	55	.61	40	.70	54	.89½	44	.82	44	.70	44	.70	44
.58	55	.62	48	.75	54	.89½	44	.82	44	.70	44	.70	44
.58	55	.61	44	.75	54	.94½	44	.87	44	.70	44	.70	44
.58	55	.61	44	.75	54	.94½	44	.....	.....	.70	44	.70	44
.45	60	.44	48	.52	54	.60	48	.60 - .62½	44	.54 - .59	44	.54	44
.40 - .45	55	.47½	48	.50	54	.60 - .62½	48	.60 - .62½	44	.50 - .60	44	.55 - .60	44
.40 - .45	55-60	.40 - .44	48	.50	54	.60 - .62½	48	.54 - .56½	44	.40 - .54	44	.54	44
.45	54	.40 - .44	44-48	.50	54	.50 - .60	48	.54	48	.40 - .54	44	.54	44
.45	54	.40 - .44	44	.45 - .50	54	.50 - .60	48	.45 - .52	44	.47 - .56	44	.56	44
.45	54	.35 - .44	44	.45 - .50	54	.52½ - .57½	48	.50 - .52	44	.44 - .53	44	.53	44
.45	54	.35 - .44	44	.45 - .50	54	.57½	48	.50 - .52	44	.44 - .53	44	.53	44
.45	54	.35 - .44	44	.45 - .50	54	.57½	48	.48 - .54	44	.44 - .53	44	.53	44
.49	54	.35 - .45	44	.45 - .55	54	.57½	48	.48 - .54	44	.46 - .54	44	.54	44
.49	54	.35 - .42	44	.45 - .55	54	.57½	48	.55	44	.50 - .59	44	.54	44
.49	54	.35 - .42	44	.45 - .55	54	.57½	48	.....	.....	.50 - .59	44	.54	44

(d) Vancouver, one-man car operators, 6 cents extra per hour.

(e) Regina, one-man car operators, 10 cents extra per hour.

(f) Per month.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES
(a) POLICEMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920		1921		1922		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
<i>Nova Scotia</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney.....	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	78	1,380	78	1,380	78	1,380	48
Amherst.....	.....	*	.....	*	.....	*	1,296	77	1,226	77	1,296	77	1,296	70	1,296	70	1,508	70
Halifax.....	1,300	.....	1,400	.....	1,400	.....	1,330	56*	1,330	56*	1,330	56*	1,400	56*	1,400	56*	1,400	56
Truro.....	1,128	84	1,128	84	1,176	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,320	84	1,320	84	1,340	84	1,320	84
Yarmouth.....	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	.....	.....
Charlottetown.....	.....	.....	960	84	960	84	960	84	1,080	84	1,080	84	1,080	56	1,080	56	1,140	56
<i>New Brunswick—</i>																		
Moncton.....	1,460	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,560	56
St. John.....	1,440	54	1,440	63	1,380	63	1,440	63	1,440	63	1,440	63	1,440	63	1,440	63	1,500	56
Fredericton.....	1,200	84	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84
Campbellton.....	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,170	84
<i>Quebec—</i>																		
Quebec.....	1,118	84	1,150	84	1,150	84	1,222	84	1,274	84	1,274	84	1,274	84	1,326	84	1,326	84
Three Rivers.....	1,275	.....	1,460	.....	1,375	.....	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77
Sherbrooke.....	1,404	.....	1,404	.....	1,352	.....	1,300	.....	1,300	.....	1,300	.....	1,300	.....	1,508	.....	1,508	.....
Sorel.....	1,000	.....	1,200	.....	1,092	.....	1,040	.....	1,040	.....	1,040	.....	1,100	.....	1,100	.....	1,100	.....
St. Hyacinthe.....	800	.....	900	.....	900	.....	900	.....	900	.....	900	.....	1,450	.....	1,450	.....	1,450	.....
St. John's.....	.....	.....	1,042	.....	1,092	.....	1,092	.....	1,092	.....	1,092	.....	1,092	.....	1,092	.....	1,092	.....
Lachine.....	1,275	84	1,275	84	1,275	84	1,350	84	1,350	84	1,400	84	1,400	84	1,400	84	1,400	84
Montreal.....	1,464	.....	1,700	.....	1,700	.....	1,700	.....	1,700	.....	1,700	.....	1,700	.....	1,700	.....	1,800	.....
Westmount.....	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78
Hull.....	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84
<i>Ontario—</i>																		
Ottawa.....	1,630	48	1,630	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,912	48	1,912	48	1,912	48	1,912	48
Brockville.....	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,149	84	1,149	84	1,150	77	1,194	77	1,194	77	1,194	77
Kingston.....	1,200	60	1,200	60	1,200	60	1,300	60	1,300	60	1,300	60	1,450	60	1,450	60	1,450	60
Belleville.....	1,400	.....	1,400	.....	1,300	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,550	70	1,550	70	1,550	70
Peterborough.....	1,400	54	1,400	54	1,400	50	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,500	60	1,536	60
Oshawa.....	.....	.....	1,350	56	1,350	56	1,440	56	1,440	54	1,550	51	1,550	51	1,500	51	1,800	51
Orillia.....	.....	.....	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,299	84	1,500	84	1,500	84	1,500	84
Toronto.....	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48
Niagara Falls.....	1,550	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,637	60	1,750	60	1,750	60	1,750	60
St. Catharines.....	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60
Hamilton.....	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,750	48	1,750	48	1,750	48	1,850	48
Galt.....	1,200	63	1,250	63	1,250	63	1,300	63	1,350	63	1,260	70	1,400	70	1,400	65	1,400	65
Guelph.....	1,200	48	1,200	56	1,200	65	1,400	60	1,400	56	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,450	48	1,450	48
Kitchener.....	1,200	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,450	60	1,500	60	1,500	60	1,500	60	1,500	60
Woodstock.....	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	70	1,200	70	1,200	70	1,300	70	1,300	70
Stratford.....	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,480	48	1,480	48	1,480	48	1,580	48	1,580	48	1,659	48
London.....	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	55	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48
St. Thomas.....	.....	.....	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	70	1,680	70	1,680	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70
Chatham.....	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	63	1,344	63	1,550	63	1,550	63	1,550	54	1,550	54
Windsor.....	1,932	.....	1,932	48	1,932	48	1,932	48	2,150	48	2,150	48	2,150	48	2,150	48	2,150	48
Sarnia.....	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,620	54	1,620	54
Owen Sound.....	1,300	63	1,500	63	1,550	63	1,650	63	1,650	63	1,700	65	1,600	65	1,700	65	1,750	63
North Bay.....	1,008	63	1,008	63	1,320	63	1,380	63	1,440	56	1,500	59	1,500	59	1,440	59	1,560	60
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,320	60	1,800	70	1,680	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70
Port Arthur.....	1,620	63	1,620	63	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,860	60
Port William.....	.....	.....	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,800	63	1,800	63	1,800	54	1,860	54
<i>Manitoba—</i>																		
Winnipeg.....	1,860	48	1,860	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,836	48	1,956	48
Brandon.....	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,312	48	1,312	48	1,378	48	1,500	48	1,500	48
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>																		
Regina.....	1,680	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,860	48	1,860	48
Saskatoon.....	1,680	51	1,680	51	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,860	48
Moose Jaw.....	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48
Prince Albert.....	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,680	50	1,680	50
<i>Alberta—</i>																		
Medicine Hat.....	1,434	48	1,508	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,620	48	1,620	48
Edmonton.....	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,800	48
Calgary.....	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,800	48	1,800	48
Lethbridge.....	1,608	56	1,788	56	1,680	56	1,564	56	1,564	48	1,564	48	1,564	48	1,680	48	1,680	48
<i>British Columbia—</i>																		
Fernie.....	1,440	84	1,680	84	1,680	84	1,800	84	1,800	84	1,800	84	1,680	84	1,620	84	1,680	84
Nelson.....	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,620	56	1,630	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56
Trail.....	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,620	63	1,620	63	1,620	63	1,680	56	1,800	56	1,800	56
New Westminster.....	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,620	54	1,620	54	1,740	54	1,740	54	1,740	54	1,740	54
Vancouver.....	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48
Victoria.....	1,620	48	1,710	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,710	48	1,710	48
Prince Rupert.....	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,752	48	1,752	48	1,752	48	1,752	48	1,752	48

*Eight-hour day with one day off in turn.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Continued
(b) FIREMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920	1921	1922	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>									
e Sydney.....	1,220	1,220	1,220	1,360	1,360	1,360	1,360	1,360	1,360
g Amherst.....	1,110	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
i Halifax.....	1,258	1,404	1,104	1,404	1,333	1,333	1,404	1,404	1,464
j Truro.....	1,080	1,080	1,080	1,080	1,080	1,080	1,080	1,080	1,080
<i>New Brunswick—</i>									
k Saint John.....	1,320	1,320	1,260	1,320	1,320	1,320	1,320	1,320	1,320
	1,320	1,440	1,380*	1,440*	1,440*	1,440*	1,440*	1,440*	1,440*
<i>Quebec—</i>									
i Quebec.....	1,180	1,157	1,170	1,122	1,274	1,274	1,274	1,456	1,456
a Three Rivers.....	1,456	1,456	1,380	1,456	1,456	1,456	1,456	1,456	1,456
f Sherbrooke.....	1,200	1,404	1,352	1,300	1,300	1,352	1,352	1,560	1,560
a Montreal.....	1,464	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,800
a Westmount.....	1,650	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
a Hull.....	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
<i>Ontario—</i>									
a Ottawa.....	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,751	1,751	1,751	1,751
a Brockville.....	1,000	1,100	1,100	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,250	1,250	1,250
a Kingston.....	1,095	1,140	1,140	1,140	1,140	1,205	1,205	1,205	1,205
a Belleville.....	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
a Peterborough.....	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,400
a Oshawa.....	1,080	1,080	1,080	1,080	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,500	1,500
a Toronto.....	1,812	1,812	1,812	1,812	1,812	1,812	1,950	1,950	1,950
g Niagara Falls.....	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,590	1,590	1,700	1,700
a St. Catharines.....	1,314	1,314	1,314	1,368	1,368	1,424	1,424	1,460	1,504
a Hamilton.....	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,750	1,750	1,850
a Brantford.....	1,551	1,642	1,642	1,551	1,551	1,643	1,643	1,643	1,643
a Galt.....	300†	300†	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,250
a Guelph.....	1,000	1,000	1,080	1,200	1,200	1,250	1,250	1,300	1,400
a Kitchener.....	1,060	1,260	1,320	1,350	1,380	1,450	1,450	1,450	1,450
j Woodstock.....	1,423	1,423	1,423	1,423	1,423	1,423	1,423	1,423	1,517
b Stratford.....	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,575	1,575
a London.....	1,704	1,704	1,704	1,704	1,704	1,704	1,704	1,728	1,728
a St. Thomas.....	1,200	1,200	1,260	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,500	1,500
Chatham.....	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,360	1,360	.....	.....
i Windsor.....	1,728	1,848	1,848	1,848	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	2,076
a Sarnia.....	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,560
a Owen Sound.....	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,200
b North Bay.....	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,560
j Cobalt.....	.....	1,500	1,440	1,440	1,440	1,500	1,560	1,380	.....
a Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,500	1,500	1,260	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,500
b Port Arthur.....	1,440	1,440	1,380	1,440	1,440	1,500	1,500	1,620	1,620
a Fort William.....	.....	1,438	1,438	1,489	1,489	1,533	1,533	1,600	1,600
<i>Manitoba—</i>									
a Winnipeg.....	1,740	1,740	1,656	1,656	1,656	1,656	1,656	1,740	1,860
b Brandon.....	1,500	1,500	1,312	1,321	1,312	1,312	1,378	1,620	1,620
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>									
a Regina.....	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,584	1,584	1,644	1,644	1,740
a Saskatoon.....	1,680	1,680	1,680	1,650	1,650	1,710	1,710	1,850	1,850
b Moose Jaw.....	1,500	1,500	1,440	1,476	1,476	1,536	1,536	1,536	1,536
l Prince Albert.....	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,320	1,380	1,260	1,380
<i>Alberta—</i>									
b Medicine Hat.....	.....	1,320	1,320	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,500	1,500
a Edmonton.....	1,680	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,680	1,680	1,740	1,740
a Calgary.....	1,620	1,680	1,680	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,680	1,740	1,740
a Lethbridge.....	1,798	1,798	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,620
<i>British Columbia—</i>									
g Fernie.....	1,200	1,500	900	900	900	900	900	1,200	1,200
c Nelson.....	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,560	1,560	1,560	1,560	1,560
a New Westminster.....	1,230	1,350	1,350	1,410	1,410	1,560	1,600	1,620	1,680
a Vancouver.....	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
a Victoria.....	1,584	1,584	1,584	1,473	1,584	1,610	1,610	1,695	1,695
e Nanaimo.....	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,560	1,560
d Prince Rupert.....	1,848	1,848	1,848	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800

* Motor fire truck drivers.

a Double Platoon, with one day off in seven. Shifts: 10 hours day, 14 hours night; or 11 hours day, 13 hours night; or 12 hours day, 12 hours night.

b Double Platoon system.

c Double Platoon. 24 hours off every two weeks.

d Double Platoon. 24 hours off every ten days.

e Continuous duty. One day off in ten.

f Continuous duty. One day off in seven.

g Call brigade. One man on duty continuously, with every second Sunday off.

h Continuous duty. One day off in five.

i Double Platoon. 24 hours on and 24 hours off.

j Continuous duty.

k Continuous duty. One day off in six.

l Continuous duty. 12 hours off every 4th day.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*

(c) LABOURERS

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1927		1928		1929		1930		
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>																
Sydney.....	Hr	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	52	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	54	
Amherst.....	Hr	.40	48	.30 - .38	48	.32	48	.34	48	.34	48	.34	48	.34	48	
Halifax.....	Hr	.40	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	
Truro.....	Hr	.30	54	.33	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	
Yarmouth.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
Charlottetown....	Day	3.00	54	2.70	54	2.70-3.00	54	2.70-3.00	54	2.70-3.00	54	2.70-3.00	54	2.70-3.15	54	
<i>New Brunswick—</i>																
Moncton.....	Hr	.40	54	.45	54	.40	54	.40	52	.45	52	.45	52	.45	54	
Saint John.....	Hr	.39	54	.39	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	
Fredericton.....	Hr	.40	54	.35	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	
Campbellton.....	Day	3.50-4.00	54	3.50-4.00	54	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	
Bathurst.....	Day	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	
<i>Quebec—</i>																
Quebec.....	Hr	.33	60	.35	60	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.40	54	.40	54	
Three Rivers....	Hr	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	
Sherbrooke.....	Hr	.40	60	.25 - .30	60	.25	60	.30	60	.30	60	.35	60	.35	55	
Sorel.....	Hr	.35	60	.30	60	.25	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	
St. Hyacinthe....	Hr	.32	.35	60	.25	60	.25	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
St. John's.....	Hr	.45	58	.40	60	.35	60	.30 - .32	60	.30 - .35	60	.30 - .35	60	.35	60	
Lachine.....	Hr	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	
Montreal.....	Hr	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	
Westmount.....	Hr	.40	60	.35	60	.30	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	
Hull.....	Hr	.50	54	.50	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.45	54	
<i>Ontario—</i>																
Ottawa.....	Hr	.58	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	
Brockville.....	Hr	.50	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	
Kingston.....	Hr	.40	54	.40 - .45	48	.35 - .40	54	.35 - .40	54	.35 - .40	54	.35 - .40	54	.35	54	
Belleville.....	Hr	.45 - .50	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	
Peterborough....	Hr	.40 - .55	48	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	
Oshawa.....	Hr	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	
Orillia.....	Hr	.30	54	.30	54	.40	54	.35 - .40	54	.35 - .40	54	.35 - .40	54	.35 - .40	54	
Toronto.....	Hr	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	
Niagara Falls....	Hr	.50	54	.40	54	.45 - .60	50	.45 - .60	50	.45 - .50	50	.45 - .55	50	.45 - .55	50	
St. Catharines...	Hr	.37 - .40	54	.37 - .40	54	.37 - .40	54	.37 - .40	54	.37 - .40	54	.37 - .40	54	.37 - .40	54	
Hamilton.....	Hr	.55	55	.55 - .60	44 - 48	.50 - .55	44	.50 - .55	49	.50 - .55	49	.50 - .55	49	.50 - .55	49	
Brantford.....	Hr	.50	48	.50	48	.40	50	.45 - .50	50	.45 - .50	50	.45 - .50	50	.45 - .50	50	
Galt.....	Hr	.40	55	.40	54	.40	55	.40	55	.40	54	.45	44	.45 - .50	44	
Guelph.....	Hr	.40	54	.40	54	.35	48	.40	49	.40	49	.40	44	.40	44	
Kitchener.....	Hr	.....	.....	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Woodstock.....	Hr	.27 - .45	54	.40	54	.25 - .35	54	.30 - .45	54	.30 - .45	54	.30 - .45	54	.30 - .45	44	
Stratford.....	Hr	.....	.....	.45	54	.45	48	.50	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
London.....	Hr	.50	60	.40	54	.40	51	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	
St. Thomas.....	Hr	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40 - .50	54	
Chatham.....	Hr	.50	55	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	
Windsor.....	Hr	.40 - .55	54	.55	55	.50 - .55	54	.50 - .55	50	.50 - .55	50	.50 - .55	50	.40 - .55	50	
Sarnia.....	Hr	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.40 - .55	48	.40 - .55	48	.40 - .55	48	.40 - .55	48	
Owen Sound.....	Hr	.....	.....	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54
North Bay.....	Hr	.44	54	.44	54	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	
Cobalt.....	Day	4.75	50	4.25	50	3.75	54	3.75-4.00	54	3.75-4.00	54	3.75-4.00	54	3.75-4.00	54	
Sault Ste-Marie..	Hr	.37 - .50	48	.45	48	.40 - .50	48	.45 - .50	48	.45 - .50	48	.45 - .50	48	.45 - .50	48	
Port Arthur.....	Hr	.....	.....	.49 - .57	48	.46 - .52	48	.40 - .52	49	.40 - .52	49	.40 - .52	49	.40 - .52	49
Fort William....	Hr	.....	.....	.40 - .53	50	.35 - .54	52	.35 - .50	52	.35 - .50	52	.35 - .50	52	.35 - .50	52
<i>Manitoba—</i>																
Winnipeg.....	Hr	.60	54	.50 - .60	54	.42 - .50	48 - 54	.42 - .50	48 - 54	.42 - .50	48 - 54	.42 - .50	48 - 54	.42 - .50	48 - 54	
Brandon.....	Hr	.40	60	.40	60	.35 - .37	59	.35 - .37	59	.35 - .37	59	.35 - .40	59	.35 - .40	59	
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>																
Regina.....	Hr	.50 - .55	60	.45 - .50	60	.40	55 - 60	.40	44 - 55	.40	44 - 60	.42	50	.42	50	
Saskatoon.....	Hr	.50 - .52	55	.50 - .52	55	.42 - .50	50	.45 - .52	55	.45 - .52	55	.45 - .49	55	.45 - .52	55	
Moose Jaw.....	Hr	.53	50	.53	50	.40	50	.45	50	.40 - .45	50	.40 - .45	50	.40 - .45	50	
<i>Alberta—</i>																
Medicine Hat....	Hr	.....	.....	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
Edmonton.....	Hr	.60	44	.60	44	.45 - .51	48	.48 - .57	44	.48 - .57	44	.55 - .57	44	.50 - .57	44	
Calgary.....	Hr	.60	44	.60	44	.52	48	.52	44	.52	44	.54	44	.54	44	
Lethbridge.....	Hr	.48 - .52	44	.48 - .52	44	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	
<i>British Columbia—</i>																
Fernie.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	
Nelson.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48
Trail.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
New Westmin-ster.	Day	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.75	44	
Vancouver.....	Hr	.54 - .60	48	.54 - .60	44	.37 - .65	44 - 48	.40 - .65	44 - 48	.40 - .65	44	.40 - .65	44	.40 - .65	44	
Victoria.....	Hr	.55	44	.55	44	.50	44	.53	44	.53	44	.53	44	.56	44	
Nanaimo.....	Day	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	
Prince Rupert...	Hr	.65	44	.65	44	.50 - .57	44	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48	

TABLE III.—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

(a) STEAM RAILWAYS

Occupation		1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927-1928	1929-30
Conductors—							
Passenger, per mile.....	cents	4.67	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.47	4.47-4.72
" per day.....	\$	7.00	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.70	6.70-7.08
" per month.....	\$	210.00	192.00	192.00	192.00	201.00	201.00-219.65
Freight, through, per mile.....	cents	6.44	5.80	5.80	5.80	6.16	6.16-6.25
Freight, way, per mile.....	cents	6.96	6.32	6.32	6.32	6.68	6.68-7.11
Brakemen—							
Passenger, per mile.....	cents	3.33	2.93	2.93	2.93	3.13	3.13-3.18
" per day.....	\$	5.00	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.70	4.70-4.77
" per month.....	\$	150.00	132.00	132.00	132.00	141.00	141.00-143.10
Freight, through, per mile.....	cents	5.12	4.48	4.48	4.48	4.84	4.84-4.91
" way, per mile.....	cents	5.52	4.88	4.88	4.88	5.24	5.24-5.31
Baggagemen, train—							
Per mile.....	cents	3.44	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.24	3.24-3.28
Per day.....	\$	5.16	4.56	4.56	4.56	4.86	4.86-4.94
Per month.....	\$	154.80	136.80	136.80	136.80	145.80	145.80-153.32
Yardmen—							
Foremen, per day.....	\$	6.96	6.32	6.32	6.32	6.64	6.64-6.74
Helpers, per day.....	\$	6.48	5.84	5.84	5.84	6.16	6.16-6.25
Switch tenders, per day.....	\$	5.04	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.72	4.72-4.79
Locomotive Engineers—							
Passenger, per mile.....	cents	6.40-6.70	5.92-6.92	5.92-6.92	5.92-6.92	6.16-7.16	6.16-7.16
Freight, per mile.....	cents	7.12-9.04	6.48-8.40	6.48-8.40	6.48-8.40	6.84-8.76	6.84-8.76
Yard, per day.....	\$	7.04-8.36	6.40-7.72	6.40-7.72	6.40-7.72	6.72-8.04	6.72-8.04
Locomotive Firemen—							
Passenger, per mile.....	cents	4.80-6.00	4.32-5.32	4.32-5.52	4.32-5.52	4.56-5.76	4.56-5.76
Freight, per mile.....	cents	5.28-6.79	4.64-6.15	4.64-6.15	4.64-6.15	5.00-6.51	5.00-6.51
Yard, per day.....	\$	5.00-6.96	4.96-6.32	4.96-6.32	4.96-6.32	5.28-6.64	5.28-6.64
Hostlers, per day.....	\$	5.60-6.24	4.96-5.60	4.96-5.60	4.96-5.60	5.50-6.60	5.50-6.60
Hostlers, helpers, per day.....	\$	5.04	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.90	4.90
Telegraph Service—							
Train Dispatchers, per month.....	\$	227.00-257.00	210.68-240.68	210.00-240.00	.....	225.00-252.00	225.00-252.00
Telegraph Operators, per month.....	\$	130.00-142.00	117.76-129.76	117.00-129.00	117.00-129.00	122.00-134.00	122.00-134.00
Agents, per month.....	\$	137.00-154.00	124.76-141.76	124.00-141.00	124.00-141.00	129.00-146.00	129.00-146.00
Relief Agents, per month.....	\$	147.00-156.00	134.76-143.76	134.00-143.00	134.00-143.00	139.00-148.00	139.00-148.00
Assistant Agents, per month.....	\$	78.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00-75.00	70.00-75.00
Linemen, per month.....	\$	151.00-159.00	134.68-142.68	129.18-137.18	.....	140.00-148.00	140.00-148.00
Maintenance of Way—							
Extra gang foremen, per day.....	\$	5.55-6.40	4.75-5.60	4.51-5.36	4.70-5.50	5.10-5.60	5.25-5.75
Section foremen, first class yards, per day.....	\$	5.60	4.80	4.56	4.80	5.00	5.15
Section foremen, on line per day.....	\$	5.30	4.50	4.26	4.40	4.55	4.70
Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour.....	cents	48½	40	35	38	41	41-45
Sectionmen, other, per hour.....	cents	48½	40	35	36-38	38-40	38-43
Bridge and Building—							
Foremen, per day.....	\$	6.30	5.50	5.10	5.30	5.60	5.75
Foremen, painter, per day.....	\$	6.05	5.25	4.85	5.00	5.25	5.50
Masons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour (minimum).....	cents	68	58	54	56	62	65
Carpenters, per hour.....	cents	68-72	58-62	54-58	56-60	58-62	61-65
Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour.....	cents	68-83	58-73	54-69	55-70	57-72	60-77
Painters, per hour.....	cents	68	58	54	56	58	58-61
Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour.....	cents	58-68	48-58	44-54	46-56	48-58	48-61
Mechanics' helpers, per hour.....	cents	51½	44	43	44	46	48
Signalmen, non-interlocked crossings, per hour.....	cents	46½	38	33	36	38	40
Pumpmen, per month.....	\$	110.00-116.00	92.66-98.66	82.46-88.46	87.00-93.00	91.00-97.00	96.00-102.00
Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day.....	\$	5.90	5.10	4.70	4.85	5.00	5.15
\$ Locomotive and Car Shops—							
*Mechanics, per hour.....	cents	85	77	70	70	74	79
†Other carmen, etc., per hour.....	cents	80	72	63	63	67	72
Helpers, per hour.....	cents	62a	54a	47a	47a	51a	56a
Electrical workers, electricians, per hour.....	cents	85	77	70	70	74	79
Electrical workers, linemen, per hour.....	cents	81	73	66	66	70	75
Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour.....	cents	75	67	60	60	64	69
Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour.....	cents	68	60	53	53	57	62
Coach cleaners, per hour.....	cents	50	42	38	38	42	44
Shop, labourers, per hour.....	cents	48½	40	35	38	40	40-42

*Machinists; boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers, cabinet makers, carpenters, coach, locomotive and bench; welders, etc.

†Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

‡Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8 hour day with time and one-half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged.

§Since 1918 employees are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increasing earnings approximately per hour.

(a) On Western lines Port Arthur and west, until 1929 in addition to these rates boilermakers' helpers received 5½ cents, blacksmiths' helpers, 4 cents, and other helpers 3 cents; since May 1, 1929, the differentials on western lines were boilermakers' helpers 4 cents, other helpers, 2 cents.

TABLE III—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—Con.

(b) CARTAGE

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week
<i>Motor Truck Drivers—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Moncton.....	Wk.	22.00-24.00	50-53	22.00-24.00	50-53	20.00-24.00	53	20.00-24.00	50-53	20.00-24.00	50-53	19.00-24.00	50-53	18.00-24.00	50-53
St. John.....	Wk.	25.00	54	25.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
Montreal.....	Wk.	18.00-30.00	48-63	18.00-30.00	48-63	20.00-27.00	48-63	20.00-27.00	50-63	20.00-28.00	50-63	20.00-30.00	50-63	20.00-30.00	50-63
Sherbrooke....	Wk.	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	56
Hamilton.....	Wk.	18.00-27.00	45-60	20.00-28.00	45-60	22.00-25.00	46½-60	21.60-25.00	48-60	21.60-25.00	48-60	22.00-24.00	48-60	22.00-27.00	48-60
London.....	Wk.	20.00-30.00	44-60	20.00-30.00	44-60	20.00-30.00	44-56	20.00-25.00	44-56	20.00-25.00	44-56	20.00-25.00	44-56	20.00-25.00	44-56
Ottawa.....	Day	3.60-4.50	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.00-4.00	54	3.60-4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50-4.00	54
Port Arthur....	Mth.	105.00-113.00	50-55	131.00-115.00	50-55	95.00-110.00	50-55	100.00-125.00	49½-55	100.00-105.00	50-55	100.00-115.00	55	100.00-115.00	55
Toronto.....	Wk.	20.00-30.00	48-56	20.00-28.00	48-56	20.00-26.00	48-60	20.68-26.00	44-56	20.68-26.00	44-56	20.68-26.00	44-56	20.68-30.00	44-56
Windsor.....	Day	2.85-5.25	48-55	4.35-5.00	48-55	4.40-4.50	54-55	3.75-5.00	50-55	4.50-5.00	50-55	4.50-5.00	50-55	3.00-3.70	42-55
Winnipeg.....	Wk.	22.50-27.50	45-50	22.50-27.50	45-50	20.25-25.00	45-50	20.25-28.00	45-50	20.25-30.00	45-50	20.25-30.00	45-54	20.25-25.00	45-48
Moose Jaw.....	Mth.	95.00-100.00	46½-50	95.00-115.00	46½-50	95.00-115.00	46½-50	85.00-115.00	47½-50	115.00	47½	110.00	47½	110.00	47½
Regina.....	Wk.	23.00-25.00	48	23.00-25.00	48	23.00-25.00	48	23.00-29.70	48-54	23.00-25.00	52	23.00-27.00	48-54	22.50-27.00	48-54
Saskatoon.....	Wk.	25.00-27.50	54-60	25.00-27.50	54-60	24.00-27.50	54-60	24.00-28.00	50-60	24.00-28.00	55-60	24.00-28.00	55-60	24.00-28.00	55-60
Calgary.....	Wk.	22.50-27.50	46-54	22.50-27.50	46-54	20.00-25.50	45-57	20.00-25.50	45-57	20.00-25.00	45-57	20.00-25.00	45-57	20.00-25.00	45-57
Edmonton.....	Wk.	21.00-25.50	48-51	22.00-23.00	48-51	20.00-25.50	48-51	20.00-25.00	48-51	20.00-25.00	48-51	20.00-25.00	48-51	22.00-27.00	48-51
New Westminster.....	Wk.	28.50-33.00	54	25.50-30.00	54	27.00-30.00	54	27.50-30.00	54	27.50-30.00	54	27.00-30.00	54	27.00	48
Vancouver.....	Wk.	24.50-30.00	48-54	24.50-30.00	48-54	24.00-30.00	44-54	24.00-30.00	44-54	24.00-30.00	48-54	24.00-30.00	48-54	24.00-30.00	48-54
Victoria.....	Wk.	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
<i>Teamsters—</i>															
<i>Horse-drawn vehicles.</i>															
Halifax.....	Wk.	25.00	60	18.00-24.00	60	18.00-24.00	60	18.00-24.00	60	18.00-24.00	60	18.00-24.00	60	20.00-25.00	60
Moncton.....	Wk.	21.00-27.00	50-60	21.00-27.00	50-60	18.00-25.00	50-60	18.00-27.00	50-60	18.00-27.00	50-60	20.00-27.00	50-60	22.00-27.00	54-60
St. John.....	Wk.	23.00	54	23.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
Montreal.....	Wk.	18.00-22.50	48-60	18.00-24.00	48-60	18.00-24.00	48-63	18.00-22.50	50-63	18.00-22.50	50-60	18.00-22.50	50-60	18.00-22.50	54-60
Hamilton.....	Wk.	26.00	54	26.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
London.....	Wk.	19.50-22.00	50-55	19.00-22.00	50-55	17.00-20.00	50-55	17.00-20.00	50-55	18.00-20.00	54	18.00-20.00	54	18.00-20.00	54
Ottawa.....	Wk.	19.00-20.25	54	19.00-20.25	54	18.00	54	19.50	54	19.50	48	19.00	48	19.50	54
Port Arthur....	Mth.	80.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50	100.00	49½	100.00	50	100.00	50	100.00	55
Toronto.....	Wk.	24.00-28.00	49½-60	23.00-27.25	49½-60	20.00-26.00	48-60	21.00-25.00	50-60	21.00-25.00	48-54	21.00-25.00	54	21.00-25.00	54
Windsor.....	Day	3.60-4.50	48-55	4.00-4.28	48-55	4.15-4.50	54-55	3.50-5.00	50-55	4.16-5.13	50-55	4.16-4.50	50-55	5.00	55
Winnipeg.....	Wk.	26.46	50	26.46	50	23.45	50	23.45	50	23.45	50	23.45	48	23.45	48
Moose Jaw.....	Day	3.70	50	4.00	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
Regina.....	Hr.	.50	50-54	.50	50-54	.40-50	50-54	.40-50	49-54	.40-50	54	.40-50	54	.40-45	48-54
Saskatoon.....	Day	4.50	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.50	50-60	4.50	50-60	4.50	60	4.00	60
Calgary.....	Wk.	24.00-27.50	54	24.00-27.50	54	21.00-25.50	52-57	21.00-25.00	52-57	21.00-25.00	52-57	21.00-25.00	50-57	21.00-25.00	54-57
Edmonton.....	Wk.	27.50	50	24.75	50	19.75-22.65	48-51	19.83-22.65	48-51	20.00-21.33	48-51	20.00-21.33	48-51	22.00-27.00	48-51
New Westminster.....	Wk.	30.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
Vancouver.....	Wk.	22.00-30.00	44-54	22.00-30.00	44-54	24.00-30.00	44-54	22.00-30.00	48-54	23.00-27.00	48-54	24.00-30.00	48-54	23.00-30.00	48-54
<i>Drivers—</i>															
<i>Single horse vehicles.</i>															
Halifax.....	Wk.	18.00-22.00	48-60	15.00-22.00	48-60	15.00-22.00	48-60	15.00-22.00	48-60	15.00-22.00	48-60	15.00-22.00	48-60	14.00-24.00	48-60
Moncton.....	Wk.	18.00-23.00	50	18.00-23.00	50	20.40	54	20.40	54	20.40	54	20.40	54	20.40	54
St. John.....	Wk.	21.00	54	21.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
Montreal.....	Wk.	19.00-21.00	45-64	17.00-22.00	54-63	17.00-22.00	57-63	17.00-22.00	54-60	17.00-22.00	60-63	17.00-22.00	60-63	17.00-21.00	60-63
Ottawa.....	Day	3.50-4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
Hamilton.....	Wk.	24.00	54	24.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
London.....	Wk.	20.00-21.00	55-56	19.00-21.00	55-56	18.00-21.00	54-56	18.00-26.00	54-55	22.00-26.00	54	28.50	54	28.50	54
Toronto.....	Wk.	18.00-27.00	48-55	18.00-25.50	48-55	18.00-26.00	48-54	22.50-25.00	50-54	22.00-25.00	50-54	22.00-25.00	50-54	22.50-25.00	50-54
Moose Jaw.....	Mth.	100.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	47½	115.00	47½	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regina.....	Hr.	.50	50	.50	50	.43	50	.43	49	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50

TABLE III—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—*Conc.*

(c) LONGSHOREMEN (GENERAL CARGO)

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Charlottetown.....	Hour	.60	9	.60	9	.65	9	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.65	9
Halifax.....	Hour	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.70	9	.70	9	.70	9
St. John.....	Hour	.70	9	.70	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.70	9	.70	9	.70	9
Quebec.....	Hour	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.60	10	.60	10	.60	10	.60	10
Montreal.....	Hour	.70	10	.60	10	.62	10	.62	10	.65	10	.65	10	.65	10	.65	10
Pt. Edward.....	Hour	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10
Port McNicoll.....	Hour	.55	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.37	10	.37	10	.37	10
Fort William.....	Hour	.46	10	.43	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10
Vancouver.....	Hour	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.84	8	.84	8	.84	8	.87	8	.87	8
Victoria.....	Hour	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.84	8	.84	8	.84	8	.87	8	.87	8
Prince Rupert.....	Hour	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.54	60	.45	60	.49	48-60	.49	48-60	.52	48-60	.52	48-60	.52	48-60	.52	48-60
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	48-60	.50	48-60	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	58	.50	58	.50	62	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	60	.42½	60	.37	60	.37	60	.39	60	.39	60	.39	60	.39	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	54	.55	60	.50	48	.50	53	.50	44	.50	44½	.50	44½	.50	44½
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	55	.55	50	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 9.....	Hour	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.57½	44	.57½	44	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.55	48	.55	48	.50	48
<i>Millwrights—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	60	.62	60	.66	60	.66	60	.69	48-60	.69	48-60	.69	48-60	.69	48-60
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.50	60	.52½	60	.52½	54	.52½	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 3.....	Week	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	48.75	60	48.75	60	45.00	48-60	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 4.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	200.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	44
No. 5.....	Month	200.00	56	200.00	56	175.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56	210.00	56	210.00	56	220.00	56
No. 6.....	Month	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	225.00	60	225.00	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	60	.67	60	.62	60	.62	60	.64	60	.64	60	.64	68	.64	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	54	.65	60	.74½	48	.74½	48	.89	44	.89	44½	.93	44½	1.04	44½
No. 9.....	Month	140.00	55	165.00	50	165.00	60	155.00	60	140.00	60	140.00	60	160.00	60	170.00	60
<i>Weighmen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.62	60	.56	60	.60	48	.60	48	.63	48-60	.63	48-60	.63	48-60	.63	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	54	.47	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54
No. 3.....	Week	48.75	60	48.75	54	48.75	60	48.75	60	48.75	60	48.75	48-60	48.75	48	48.75	48
No. 4.....	Month	165.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	.60	54	.60	54	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 6.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	175.00	56	185.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56
No. 7.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	205.00	60	205.00	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	60	.52	60	.47	60	.47	60	.49	60	.49	60	.49	60	.49	60
<i>Winchmen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 2.....	Month	150.00	60	150.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	44
No. 3.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56
No. 4.....	Month	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	180.00	60	180.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	130.00	55	150.00	50	150.00	60	150.00	60	160.00	60	160.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60

TABLE IV—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES																	
Electricians—																	
No. 1.....	Day			4.55	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	4.00	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	60	.60	54	.52	54	.57	54	.58	54	.58	54	.60	54	.65	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	48	.66	48	.62	48	.62	44	.62	44	.62	44	.62	44	.62	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.50	60	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	60	.50	60
Linemen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.66½	54	.66½	54	.58½	54	.60	54	.60	54	.70	44	.74	44	.77	44
No. 2.....	Day			4.55	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.80	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.64	54	.51	54	.51	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 4.....	Hour			.48	56	.40	54	.42	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.48	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.52	54	.52	54	.50	54	.50	54	.48	54	.54	54	.50	54	.55	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	51	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.52	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.42	54	.42	54	.50	54
No. 9.....	Month	125.00	60	105.00	60	102.50	60	107.00	54	107.00	54	110.00	54	110.00	54	115.00	54
No. 10.....	Hour	.62½	48	.55	48	.55	44	.55	55	.62	48	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.50	60	.50	60	.54	50	.54	50	.54	54	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	60	.45	60	.45	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	60	.65	60
Switchboard Operators—																	
No. 1.....	Month	130.00	48	135.00	48	110.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.52½	56	.58½	56	.60	56	.62	56	.63½	56	.65	56	.75	48
No. 3.....	Month	115.00	72	115.00	72	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	50	130.00	50	130.00	56
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.30	56	.35	48	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	60	.36	60	.32	54	.34	54	.36	54	.36	54	.38	54	.38	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.44	48	.44	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.37	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.31	60	.31	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	54	.37	54	.37	50	.37	50
ONTARIO																	
Electricians—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	48	.67	48	.65	48	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.66	44	.66	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	54	.82	49½	.82	49½	.82	49½	.82	49½	.82	49½
No. 4.....	Week	30.77	50	30.77	50	34.61	54	35.10	54	35.10	54	35.10	54	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 5.....	Month	150.00	54	150.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	49	170.00	49½	170.00	49½	170.00	49½	170.00	49½
No. 6.....	Month	130.00	54	130.00	54	130.00	54	140.00	49½	150.00	49½	150.00	49½	165.00	49½	165.00	49½
No. 7.....	Month	125.00	54	125.00	54	125.00	54	135.00	49½	140.00	49½	140.00	49½	160.00	49½	150.00	49½
No. 8.....	Month			120.00	54	120.00	54	130.00	54	135.00	49½	135.00	49½	155.00	49½	145.00	49½
No. 9.....	Hour					.78	54	.78	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½
No. 10.....	Hour					.75	54	.75	49½	.76	49½	.78	49½	.78	49½	.78	49½
No. 11.....	Hour					.70	54	.73	49½	.73	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 12.....	Month	185.00	54	185.00	54	190.00	54	190.00	49½	190.00	49½	190.00	49½	195.00	49½	195.00	49½
No. 13.....	Month	160.00	54	160.00	54	165.00	54	165.00	49½	170.00	49½	170.00	49½	175.00	49½	175.00	49½
Groundmen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.45	54	.40	48	.40	48	.50	48	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.55	55	.40	55	.45	55	.50	55	.57	55	.57	55	.57	55	.57	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.57	44	.57	44	.57	44	.57	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.54	44	.55	44
No. 6.....	Hour			.43	54	.43	50	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54	.50	54
No. 7.....	Hour					.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	55	.55	55
No. 8.....	Hour					.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	55	.50	55
Linemen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	54	.65	54	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.63	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 3.....	Month			140.00	60	135.00	60	120.00	49	110.00	54	110.00	60	110.00	60	110.00	60
No. 4.....	Month			130.00	60	120.00	50	110.00	49	110.00	48	110.00	54	110.00	54	110.00	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.80	55	.80	55	.77	55	.77	55	.81	55	.81	55	.88	55	.88	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.80	49½	.80	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.88	44	.88	44	.88	44	.88	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.55	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 8.....	Hour			.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54
No. 9.....	Hour	.65	50	.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.73	44	.74	44	.75	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.45	54
No. 11.....	Hour			.49	54	.50	50	.60	50	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.64	54
No. 12.....	Hour	.65	54	.65	54	.60	54	.60	54	.63	54	.65	54	.65	54	.67½	54
No. 13.....	Month	140.00	56	140.00	56	160.00	54	160.00	54	160.00	52	160.00	52	160.00	52	173.00	52
No. 14.....	Week	26.25	50	26.25	50	29.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 15.....	Hour							.75	56	.75	60	.73	60	.73	55	.73	55
No. 16.....	Hour							.70	56	.70	60	.70	60	.70	55	.70	55
No. 17.....	Hour							.62	56	.62	60	.62	60	.62	55	.62	55
No. 18.....	Month	100.00	54	100.00	54	100.00	56	105.00	56	105.00	60	125.00	60	130.00	60	115.00	60

TABLE IV—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Continued

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO— Concluded		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Switchboard Operators																	
No. 1.....	Month	100.00	48	110.00	48	130.00	48	130.00	48	130.00	48	130.00	48	140.00	48	140.00	48
No. 2.....	Month			130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	110.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56
No. 3.....	Month			120.00	63	110.00	56	110.00	56	120.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56
No. 4.....	Month	160.00	54	135.00	54	135.00	53	135.00	53	140.00	55	140.00	55	140.00	55	140.00	55
No. 5.....	Month	115.00	72	115.00	72	125.00	49½	125.00	49½	139.00	44	139.00	48	139.20	48	139.20	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	110.00	70	112.00	70	112.00	70
No. 7.....	Month			145.00	56	145.00	48	145.00	48	145.00	48	145.00	48	145.00	48	145.00	48
No. 8.....	Week	34.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.70	56	.70	56	.75	56	.75	56	.60	56	.80	56	.85	56
No. 10.....	Month	100.00	56	100.00	56	110.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	130.00	56
No. 11.....	Month	150.00	56	150.00	56	185.00	56	185.00	56	195.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56
No. 12.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56
No. 13.....	Month	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56
No. 14.....	Month	135.00	56	135.00	56	135.00	56	135.00	56	135.00	56	135.00	56	135.00	56	135.00	56
No. 15.....	Month	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56
No. 16.....	Month	95.00	56	95.00	56	125.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	135.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56
No. 17.....	Month	85.00	56	85.00	56	110.00	56	110.00	56	110.00	56	115.00	56	120.00	56	120.00	56
No. 18.....	Month	125.00	56	125.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56	165.00	56	160.00	56
No. 19.....	Month	115.00	56	115.00	56	135.00	56	135.00	56	135.00	56	150.00	56	150.00	56	150.00	56
No. 20.....	Month	100.00	56	100.00	56	120.00	56	120.00	56	120.00	56	120.00	56	120.00	56	125.00	56
No. 21.....	Month	112.00	56	112.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56
No. 22.....	Month	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	48	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	49½	.50	49½	.45	60	.45	55	.50	49½	.55	56	.55	56	.55	56
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.55	54	.50	54	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	54	.50	54
PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
Electricians—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.82½	44	.82½	44	.87½	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44
No. 2.....	Hour					.85	44	.85	44	.87	44	.87	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.90	44
No. 4.....	Hour					.76	47	.76	47	.76	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½	.85	47
No. 5.....	Day	7.00	44	7.00	44	6.75	44	7.15	44	7.15	44	7.15	44	7.55	44	7.55	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.88	44	.88	44	.82	44	.82	44	.85	44	.85	44	.95	44	.95	44
No. 7.....	Month	161.00	44	161.00	44	145.00	44	145.00	44	160.00	44	160.00	44	170.00	44	170.00	44
No. 8.....	Day	6.60	44	6.40	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44
No. 9.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.75	48
No. 10.....	Day					7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.75	44	7.75	44	7.75	44
Groundmen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.52	44	.52	44	.52	44	.52	44	.52	44	.52	44
No. 2.....	Hour			.65½	48	.57	44	.57	44	.57	44	.57	44	.57	44	.58	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.59½	47	.59½	47	.55	47	.55	47	.57	49½	.57	49½	.57	47	.60	47
No. 5.....	Day	5.40	44	5.40	44	5.15	44	5.15	44	5.15	44	5.15	44	5.35	44	5.35	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.57	44	.57	44	.57½	44	.57½	44	.57½	44	.57½	44	.57½	44	.57½	44
No. 7.....	Day					5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44
Linemen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.89	44	.89	44	.91	44	.92½	44	.92½	44	.92½	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.92½	44	.92½	48	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.92½	44	.92½	44	.93	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.85	47½	.85	47½	.85	47½	.85	47½	.90	47½	.90	47½	.95	47½	.95	47½
No. 4.....	Hour	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.92½	48	.92½	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.91	47	.91	47	.86	47	.86	47	.98½	49½	.98½	49½	1.02½	49½	1.02½	47
No. 6.....	Day	7.00	44	7.00	44	6.75	44	7.15	44	7.15	44	7.15	44	7.55	44	7.55	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.88	44	.88	44	.82	44	.82	44	.85	44	.85	44	.95	44	.95	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.82	44	.82	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 9.....	Day	6.60	44	6.60	44	7.25	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.75	44	7.75	44
No. 10.....	Day	7.15	44	7.15	44	7.15	44	7.15	44	7.15	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.75	44
No. 11.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.75	48
No. 12.....	Day					7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.75	44	7.75	44	7.75	44

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—*Concluded*

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA— Concluded																	
Switchboard Operators—																	
No. 1.....	Month					130.00	48	130.00	48	134.00	48	137.00	48	137.00	48	137.00	48
No. 2.....	Month					125.00	48	125.00	48	129.00	48	132.00	48	132.00	48	132.00	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.77½	48	.77½	48	.77½	48	.77½	48	.77½	48	.77½	48	.78	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.62½	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.72	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.51	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.61	48
No. 6.....	Month	152.50	48	152.50	48	149.00	48	149.00	48	157.00	48	160.00	49½	175.00	48	175.00	48
No. 7.....	Month	154.00	48	154.00	48	163.00	48	163.00	48	165.00	48	165.00	48	175.00	44	175.00	48
No. 8.....	Month	144.00	48	144.00	48	148.00	48	148.00	48	155.00	48	155.00	48	165.00	44	165.00	48
No. 9.....	Month	134.00	48	134.00	48	138.00	48	138.00	48	148.00	48	148.00	48	158.00	44	158.00	48
No. 10.....	Month	160.00	48	160.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	155.00	48	160.00	48	160.00	48	160.00	48
No. 11.....	Month	155.00	48	155.00	48	143.00	48	143.00	48	150.00	48	155.00	48	155.00	48	155.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	34.20	48	34.20	48	34.60	48	34.60	48	34.60	48	34.60	48	34.60	48	34.60	48
No. 13.....	Day	7.15	48	7.15	48	7.15	44	7.15	48	7.15	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44
No. 14.....	Month	163.00	48	148.50	48	148.50	56	148.50	56	148.50	56	148.50	56	148.50	56	148.50	56
No. 15.....	Month	145.00	48	145.00	48	145.00	56	145.00	56	145.00	56	145.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56
No. 16.....	Month	145.00	48	130.00	48	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56
No. 17.....	Month					180.00	48	180.00	48	180.00	48	180.00	48	180.00	48	180.00	48
No. 18.....	Month					167.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48
No. 19.....	Month					159.00	49	159.00	48	159.00	48	159.00	48	159.00	48	159.00	48
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.46	44	.46	44	.46	44	.46	44	.46	44	.46	44
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	48	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.58	48	.58	48	.60	48	.58	48	.58	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.59½	49½	.59½	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.57	49½	.57	49½	.57	49½	.57	47
No. 5.....	Day	5.40	44	5.40	44	5.15	44	5.15	44	5.15	44	5.15	44	5.35	44	5.35	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	44	4.00	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.50	44	4.50	44	4.50	44	4.50	44
No. 8.....	Day	5.20	44	5.20	44	4.60	44	5.00	44	5.00	44	5.00	44	5.00	44	5.00	44
No. 9.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.62	48
No. 10.....	Hour					.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 11.....	Hour					.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

Occupation	Unit	1921		1925		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Operators—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	8.88	52	7.00-14.50	48	7.00-15.00	48	7.00-14.50	48	6.00-14.50	48	6.00-14.50	48
No. 2.....	Mth.			12.00-60.00	45	15.00-55.00	45	12.00-62.00	45	12.00-62.00	45	12.00-62.00	45
No. 3.....	Mth.	61.00	54	45.00	54	50.00	43½	48.00	41½	48.00	41½	50.00	41½
No. 4.....	Week	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48
No. 5.....	Week	14.00-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	11.50-19.00	48	11.50-19.00	48	11.00-19.00	48	11.00-19.00	48
No. 6.....	Week	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48
No. 7.....	Week			9.50-13.50	48	9.50-13.50	48	9.50-13.50	48	9.00-15.00	48	9.00-15.50	48
No. 8.....	Week	13.00-19.00	48	12.00-19.00	48	12.00-19.00	48	11.50-19.00	48	11.00-19.00	48	12.00-19.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48
No. 10.....	Week	9.50-15.50	48	10.00-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	10.00-15.50	48
No. 11.....	Week	13.50-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	14.50-18.00	48	14.50-18.00	48	12.00-19.00	48	14.00-19.00	48
No. 12.....	Mth.	47.50-67.50	49½	42.50-70.00	45½	42.50-70.00	45½	42.50-70.00	45½	42.50-70.00	45½	42.50-70.00	45½
No. 13.....	Mth.	40.00-67.50	50	42.50-70.00	50	45.00-70.00	50	42.50-70.00	50	42.50-70.00	50	42.50-70.00	50
No. 14.....	Mth.			55.00-82.50	44	55.00-82.50	48	55.00-90.00	48	55.00-90.00	48	55.00-90.00	48
No. 15.....	Day	2.25-3.00	48	2.25-3.00	48	2.25-3.00	48	2.25-3.40	48	2.25-3.40	48	2.25-3.40	48
No. 16.....	Mth.	62.50-97.50	48	52.50-90.00	42	50.00-90.00	42	50.00-90.00	42	50.00-95.00	42	55.50-95.00	42
No. 17.....	Mth.	80.00-100.00	42	58.00-92.00	42	58.00-95.00	42	58.00-95.00	42	58.00-95.00	42	58.00-95.00	42
No. 18.....	Week	11.10-22.50	42-48	11.10-22.50	42-48	11.10-22.50	42-48	11.10-22.50	42-48	11.10-22.50	42-48	11.10-23.10	42-48
<i>Observers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			16.50-17.00	48	16.50-17.00	48	17.00-18.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	14.00-17.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	19.00	48	18.50	48	18.50	48	18.50	48	19.50	48	19.50	48
No. 3.....	Week	21.00-22.50	48	21.00-23.50	48	21.00-23.50	48	21.00-23.50	48	21.00-23.50	48	21.00-23.50	48
No. 4.....	Week	19.00-20.00	48	19.50-20.50	48	18.50-20.50	48	19.50-20.50	48	17.50-20.50	48	18.50-20.50	48
No. 5.....	Week			14.50	48	15.50	48	16.00	48	15.00	48	16.50	48
No. 6.....	Week	20.00-22.50	48	20.00-23.50	48	19.50-23.00	48	18.00-23.50	48	19.00-23.50	48	19.00-23.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	19.00-21.50	48	15.50-21.50	48	15.50-21.50	48	18.00-20.50	48	14.50-20.50	48	17.50-20.50	48
No. 8.....	Week	18.50-20.50	48	19.50	48	19.50	48	19.50	48	19.50	48	19.50	48
No. 9.....	Week			20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	23.00	48	23.50	48

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1921		1925		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
<i>Supervisors—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1....	Week	12.00-18.00	48	12.00-18.00	48	11.00-19.00	48	12.00-20.00	48	10.50-20.00	48	13.00-20.00	48
No. 2....	Week	15.00-18.00	48	15.50-19.50	48	12.00-19.50	48	15.50-19.50	48	14.50-19.50	48	12.50-19.50	48
No. 3....	Week	16.00-23.50	48	17.00-24.50	48	16.00-26.50	48	16.00-26.50	48	15.00-25.50	48	15.00-25.50	48
No. 4....	Week	15.50-20.00	48	16.50-21.50	48	14.50-19.50	48	15.50-20.50	48	14.50-20.50	48	15.50-20.50	48
No. 5....	Week	.....	.....	17.00	48	16.00	48	15.50	48	17.00	48	17.50	48
No. 6....	Week	16.50-22.50	48	15.50-23.50	48	15.50-27.50	48	16.00-27.50	48	16.00-27.50	48	16.00-29.00	48
No. 7....	Week	15.50-20.00	48	16.50-20.50	48	16.50-20.50	48	16.50-24.50	48	24.50	48	24.50	48
No. 8....	Week	16.50-17.50	48	15.00-19.50	48	14.50-19.00	48	14.50-19.50	48	14.50-19.50	48	13.50-19.50	48
No. 9....	Week	18.00-21.50	48	16.00-22.50	48	16.00-22.50	48	16.00-23.00	48	16.00-23.50	48	16.00-23.50	48
No. 10....	Mth.	70.00	42	70.00	45½	70.00	45½	70.00	45½	70.00	45½	70.00	45½
No. 11....	Mth.	.....	.....	87.50-102.50	48	87.50-102.50	48	87.50-102.50	48	87.50-102.50	48	87.50-102.50	48
No. 12....	Mth.	85.00-90.00	48	90.00	48	85.00-100.00	48	90.00-110.00	48	95.00-110.00	48	95.00-110.00	48
No. 13....	Mth.	90.00	48	90.00	48	90.00	48	95.00	48	95.00	48	100.00	48
No. 14....	Mth.	.....	.....	90.00-95.00	42	90.00-100.00	42	90.00-100.00	42	100.00	42	100.00	42
<i>Cable</i>										107.50		107.50	
<i>Splicers—</i>													
No. 1....	Hour	.48½	55	.55	55	.55	55	.54	55	.56	54	.56	54
No. 2....	Hour	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54
No. 3....	Day	5.59	54	5.59	54	5.32	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54
No. 4....	Week	35.00	50	38.50	50	36.50	50	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48
No. 5....	Week	37.40	44	36.50	44	37.40	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44
No. 6....	Week	37.50	50	36.50	50	36.50	50	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48
No. 7....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	50	36.50	50	37.00	50	37.00	50	37.00	50
No. 8....	Week	37.40	44	36.50	44	37.40	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44
No. 9....	Week	37.50	50	36.50	50	36.50	50	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48
No. 10....	Week	37.50	50	36.50	50	36.50	50	36.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48
No. 11....	Week	37.50	50	36.50	50	39.00	50	37.00	48	39.00	48	40.50	48
No. 12....	Hour	.85	49½	.82	49½	.93½	44	.93½	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
No. 13....	Hour	.85	49½	.82	49½	.93½	44	.93½	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
No. 14....	Hour	.98	44	.94½	44	.98	44	.98	44	.98	44	.98	44
No. 15....	Hour	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.93	44	.93	44
No. 16....	Hour	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.94	44	.97	44	.97	44
No. 17....	Hour	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.94	44	.95	44	.95	44
No. 18....	Hour	.92	44	.83	44	.88	44	.88	44	.93	44	.95	44
No. 19....	Hour	1.00	44	.93½	44	.95	44	.95	44	.95	44	.95	44
No. 20....	Week	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.70-45.80	44	43.95-45.80	44	43.95-45.80	44	43.95-45.80	44
<i>Installers—</i>													
No. 1....	Day	5.09	54	6.22	54	5.92	54	5.28	54	5.28	54	5.50	54
No. 2....	Week	34.00	50	35.00	50	36.50	50	33.50	48	32.00	48	37.50	48
No. 3....	Week	37.40	44	36.50	44	37.40	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44
No. 4....	Week	34.00	50	36.50	50	36.50	50	36.50	48	36.50	48	36.50	48
No. 5....	Week	.....	.....	36.50	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 6....	Week	37.40	44	36.50	44	37.40	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44
No. 7....	Week	37.50	50	31.50	50	35.00	50	36.50	48	36.50	48	36.50	48
No. 8....	Week	37.50	50	36.50	50	35.00	50	33.50	48	36.50	48	36.50	48
No. 9....	Week	37.50	50	38.00	50	37.00	50	39.50	48	39.50	48	39.50	48
No. 10....	Hour	.80	49½	.77	49½	.88	44	.88	44	.88	44	.88	44
No. 11....	Hour	.90½	44	.89	44	.88	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 12....	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.82	44	.82	44	.92	44	.94	44
No. 13....	Hour	.90	44	.79	44	.82	44	.82	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 14....	Week	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50-48.15	44	38.50-49.30	44	38.50-49.30	44	38.50-43.55	44
<i>Linemen—</i>													
No. 1....	Hour	.40	55	.38	55	.38	55	.42	55	.41	54	.41	54
No. 2....	Day	3.00	54	2.25	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 3....	Day	4.45	54	4.87	54	4.12	54	4.36	54	4.36	54	4.36	54
No. 4....	Week	32.00	50	28.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 5....	Week	35.20	44	30.80	44	33.00	44	33.50	44	33.50	44	33.50	44
No. 6....	Week	33.50	50	32.50	50	32.50	50	33.50	48	33.50	48	36.50	48
No. 7....	Week	35.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50
No. 8....	Week	35.20	44	34.50	44	34.50	44	34.50	44	34.50	44	34.50	44
No. 9....	Week	35.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48
No. 10....	Week	35.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48
No. 11....	Week	35.00	50	34.00	50	37.50	50	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48
No. 12....	Hour	.80	49½	.77	49½	.88	44	.88	44	.88	44	.88	44
No. 13....	Hour	.98	44	.87	44	.89	44	.92½	44	.92½	44	.92½	44
No. 14....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.89	44	.89	44	.88	44	.88	44
No. 15....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.89	44	.92	44	.92	44
No. 16....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.87	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 17....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.85	44	.85	44	.87	44	.89	44
No. 18....	Hour	.90	44	.79	44	.82	44	.82	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 19....	Week	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50-41.25	44	38.50-41.25	44	38.50-41.25	44	38.50-42.40	44
<i>Repairmen—</i>													
No. 1....	Day	4.60	54	4.96	54	4.68	54	4.85	54	4.85	54	4.85	54
No. 2....	Week	32.00	50	28.50	50	36.50	50	36.50	48	36.50	48	34.50	48
No. 3....	Week	35.20	44	36.50	44	37.40	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44
No. 4....	Week	35.00	50	34.00	50	36.50	50	35.00	48	36.50	48	36.50	48
No. 5....	Week	.....	.....	36.50	50	36.50	50	37.00	50	36.50	50	36.50	50
No. 6....	Week	37.40	44	36.50	44	37.40	44	38.50	44	36.50	44	36.50	44
No. 7....	Week	35.00	50	34.00	50	36.50	50	36.50	48	36.50	48	36.50	48
No. 8....	Week	36.50	50	36.50	50	36.50	50	36.50	48	36.50	48	36.50	48
No. 9....	Week	36.50	50	36.50	50	39.50	50	39.50	48	39.50	48	39.50	48
No. 10....	Hour	.92½	44	.87	44	.87	44	.94	44	.94	44	.94	44
No. 11....	Hour	.75	44	.77	44	.82	44	.82	44	.87	44	.89	44
No. 12....	Week	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50-41.25	44	38.50-42.40	44	38.50-42.40	44	38.50-43.55	44

TABLE VI—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Checkers and Markers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.60	48	9.65	48	8.85	48	9.00	45
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	9.50	47	10.50	47	10.50	47	10.50	47	11.00	47	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	13.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	9.00	54	9.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	11.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	60	22.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	19.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	8.00	54	8.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	10.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	12.50	50
No. 10.....	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 11.....	Week	17.30	45	17.00	46	15.00	50	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	13.00	60	13.00	49	13.50	49	13.50	49	13.50	49	13.50	49	14.70	49	12.75	42½
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	11.04	48	11.05	48	13.50	48	13.00	48	13.00	54	13.00	54	13.00	54
No. 14.....	Week	18.00	54	16.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	11.50	48	12.00	48	11.00	48	12.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½
No. 17.....	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 20.....	Week	16.00	48½	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 21.....	Week	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	49	15.50	46	16.00	46	16.00	46	16.00	46	16.00	46	16.00	46
No. 23.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	13.50	46	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	13.30	46	13.30	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46
No. 26.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Menders—																	
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	52	16.00	48	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	49	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 5.....	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	12.50	50
No. 6.....	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
No. 7.....	Week	12.00	45	13.00	46	12.00	50	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	14.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 10.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	13.50	50	13.50	50	13.50	48	15.00	48	20.00	48	12.50	48	12.00	48	12.50	48
No. 12.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	10.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.50	48	.....	.....	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	46	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Washers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	21.50	48	22.00	48	24.00	48	23.00	48	23.35	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.50	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	21.70	47	21.00	43	21.00	43	21.00	43	21.00	43	21.00	50	21.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	25.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	24.00	54	25.00	54	27.00	54	30.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	60	20.00	55	22.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	55	40.00	52	40.00	50	40.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	55	25.00	54	25.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	30.00	49	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	30.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	31.00	49½	31.00	49½	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40
No. 10.....	Week	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	24.00	47½	24.00	47½	24.00	47½	24.00	47½	24.00	47½	24.00	50
No. 11.....	Week	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½
No. 12.....	Week	23.23	45	21.50	46	24.00	50	23.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	26.00	60	25.00	49½	26.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49	25.00	48	24.48	48
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	30.00	48	31.25	54	31.25	54	31.25	54
No. 15.....	Week	23.00	54	26.00	50	27.00	48	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 17.....	Week	21.00	49½	21.00	49½	21.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½
No. 18.....	Week	25.00	45	25.00	45	30.00	48	27.50	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	26.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	25.00	48½	30.00	48½	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 22.....	Week	32.50	50	30.00	50	20.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 23.....	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.50	46	32.00	46	32.00	46	32.00	46	32.00	46	32.00	46
No. 24.....	Week	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	27.00	46	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	.....	.....	28.00	48	28.00	48
No. 26.....	Week	20.50	46	20.45	46	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 27.....	Week	26.00	48	30.00	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48
No. 28.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	22.00	48	25.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
Starchers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	8.50	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	8.00	48	6.50	48	7.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	10.00	47	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43	10.00	43				

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Starchers—Concluded		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 14	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½
No. 15	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	10.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.00	48
No. 16	Week	16.00	48	17.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	16.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48
No. 17	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 18	Week	10.50	50	10.50	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 19	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 20	Week	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 21	Week	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.00	48	.....	.....	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 22	Week	14.00	46	14.10	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	14.00	46
No. 23	Week	13.50	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 24	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48
Ironers (hand)—																	
No. 1	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	10.50	48	10.00	48	8.65	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	9.70	47	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	50	9.00	50
No. 3	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4	Week	10.00	54	10.00	54	8.50	54	8.50	54	8.50	54	8.50	54	8.50	54	8.50	54
No. 5	Week	12.00	60	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 6	Week	18.00	55	12.00	52	18.00	50	18.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 7	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54
No. 8	Week	10.50	49½	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9	Week	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	12.50	50
No. 10	Week	14.00	45	13.00	46	12.00	50	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.50	48
No. 11	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 12	Week	13.00	60	13.50	49	10.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	10.20	42½
No. 13	Week	.....	.....	10.00	48	11.00	48	10.75	18	12.00	48	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54
No. 14	Week	14.00	54	14.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.25	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 15	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 16	Week	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 17	Week	12.00	45	12.00	45	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 18	Week	15.00	48	15.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 19	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 20	Week	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 21	Week	9.75	50	9.75	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 22	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 23	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 24	Week	15.00	46	20.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	48	27.00	48
No. 25	Week	17.25	46	17.45	46	13.00	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46
No. 26	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Mangle-room Workers—																	
No. 1	Week	7.50	48	8.00	48	7.75	48	7.50	48	7.35	48	7.35	48	7.25	48	7.50	48
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	8.43	47	8.50	43	8.50	43	8.50	43	8.50	43	9.00	50	10.00	50
No. 3	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4	Week	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.50	54	7.40	54
No. 5	Week	10.00	60	10.00	55	10.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 6	Week	.....	.....	12.00	52	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 7	Week	6.50	54	6.00	55	6.00	54	6.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54
No. 8	Week	.....	.....	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.50	50
No. 10	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 11	Week	12.15	45	11.90	46	12.00	50	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.50	48
No. 12	Week	.....	.....	10.00	48	8.15	48	11.75	48	11.00	48	11.00	54	11.00	54	11.00	54
No. 13	Week	.....	.....	11.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 14	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 15	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 16	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 17	Week	.....	.....	14.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 18	Week	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	12.50	48	14.00	48	13.00	48
No. 19	Week	9.00	50	9.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 20	Week	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 21	Week	13.45	44	13.45	44	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 22	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.00	48
No. 24	Week	13.50	46	13.75	46	13.55	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 25	Week	14.05	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26	Week	13.50	48	13.50	46	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Shirt and Collar Finishers—																	
No. 1	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.75	48	8.75	48	8.75	48	9.00	48
No. 2	Week	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54
No. 3	Week	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 4	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54
No. 5	Week	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 6	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	13.43	50
No. 7	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 8	Week	14.00	45	14.00	46	13.00	50	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 9	Week	.....	.....	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	11.76	49	11.00	49
No. 10	Week	.....	.....	11.00	48	11.05	48	13.50	48	13.00	48	13.00	54	13.00	54	13.00	54
No. 11	Week	.....	.....	10.00	54	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 12	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.0					

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN AUNDRIES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
<i>Shirt and Collar Finishers—Con.</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 18.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	13.50	47	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	14.00	46
No. 19.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	14.25	46	14.35	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	13.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46
No. 21.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 22.....	Week	12.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	12.00	48
No. 23.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	17.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Sorters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.50	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.65	48	10.65	48	8.00	48	9.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	9.50	47	10.50	47	10.50	47	10.50	47	11.00	47	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	23.00	60	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	19.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	52	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	16.00	48	17.00	48	12.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	13.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 12.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	12.00	48	.....	.....
No. 13.....	Week	17.00	46	17.00	48	14.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.50	48	16.50	48
No. 14.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48
<i>Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	47	30.00	47	33.00	54	33.00	54	33.00	54	33.00	54	33.00	54	33.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	48	33.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	60	33.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	60	30.00	52	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	40.00	50	42.50	50
No. 7.....	Week	27.50	53	28.50	53	32.50	53	33.50	53	33.50	53	33.50	53	34.50	53	34.50	53
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	54	26.00	54	28.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	40.00	47½	40.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	46.00	47½	60.00	50
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	52½	28.00	52½	28.00	52½
No. 11.....	Week	29.00	46	28.00	46	30.00	50	28.00	48	27.00	48	28.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	32.00	49½	32.00	49½	32.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45	32.00	45	35.00	45
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	50	30.00	48½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½
No. 15.....	Week	23.00	46½	26.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	31.00	46½	32.00	46½
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	50	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48
No. 17.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	48	27.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	54	32.50	54	32.50	54
No. 18.....	Week	30.00	49½	30.00	49½	33.00	49½	36.00	49½	37.00	49½	38.00	49½	35.00	49½	39.00	49½
No. 19.....	Week	40.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50
No. 20.....	Week	40.00	51	45.00	45	37.50	48	37.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48	27.00	48	37.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 23.....	Week	40.00	48½	35.00	48½	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	35.00	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 24.....	Week	36.00	60	36.00	60	41.00	60	40.00	54	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	54	40.00	54
No. 25.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	31.25	46	31.25	46	31.25	46	29.00	46	32.50	46	32.50	46
No. 26.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 27.....	Week	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48
No. 28.....	Week	30.00	46	30.00	40	32.00	48	32.00	48	31.20	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	32.00	48
No. 29.....	Week	35.00	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48
No. 30.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	37.50	48	37.50	48	43.20	48	43.20	48	43.50	48	43.20	48
No. 31.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48
<i>Drivers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	19.55	48	20.55	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.50	48	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	55	20.00	55	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60
No. 6.....	Week	35.00	60	20.00	52	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	32.50	50	32.50	50	32.50	50
No. 7.....	Week	17.00	54	17.00	55	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 9.....	Week	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½
No. 11.....	Week	24.40	45	24.40	46	27.00	50	26.00	48	26.00	48	27.00	48	28.00	48	33.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	34.00	54	34.00	54	34.00	54
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	50	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	30.00	50	25.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 17.....	Week	30.00	45	30.00	45	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	27.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	38.00	48	30.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	25.00	48½	25.00	48½	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 21.....	Week	24.00	60	24.00	60	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	30.00	54	27.00	54
No. 22.....	Week																

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY
A. Logging

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Choppers and Sawyers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	59	1.25	60	1.60	60	1.70	59	1.75	59	1.75	59	1.85	59	2.00	59
No. 2.....	Month	70.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	60.00— 75.00	60	30.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	35.00— 50.00	60	35.00— 50.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	52.00	60	32.00	60	50.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	80.00	....	50.00	....	47.00	....	49.00	....	54.00	....	54.00	....	54.00	....	54.00	....
Cooks—																	
No. 1.....	Month	100.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70
No. 2.....	Month	100.00	84	52.00	84	80.00— 90.00	84	75.00	84	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	125.00	70	45.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70
No. 4.....	Month	125.00	....	93.00	....	102.00	....	89.00	....	94.00	....	94.00	....	94.00	....	95.00	....
Teamsters—																	
No. 1.....	Month	50.00	70	45.00	70	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	45.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	59	1.30	59	1.75	60	1.75	59	1.85	59	1.85	59	1.85	59	2.00	59
No. 3.....	Month	70.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	75.00	60	30.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	100.00	60	30.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	80.00	....	50.00	....	47.00	....	49.00	....	54.00	....	54.00	....	54.00	....	54.00	....
General Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Month	45.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	65.00	60	30.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00— 50.00	60	45.00— 50.00	60	45.00— 50.00	60	45.00— 50.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	45.00— 55.00	60	26.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	100.00	60	30.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60	45.00	60	50.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	70.00— 80.00	60	50.00	60	47.00	60	49.00	60	54.00	60	54.00	60	54.00	60	54.00	60
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Month	90.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	110.00	60	90.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	100.00	....	83.00	....	92.00	....	89.00	....	94.00	....	94.00	....	94.00	....	85.00	....
River Drivers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	60	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.75	59	3.00	59
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	72	3.25	72	3.00— 3.25	72	3.00— 3.25	72	3.00— 3.25	72	3.00— 3.25	72	3.00— 3.25	72	3.00— 3.25	72
No. 3.....	Day	2.75— 3.00	60	1.75— 2.00	60	2.00— 2.50	60	2.00— 2.50	60	2.00— 2.50	60	2.00— 2.50	60	2.00— 2.50	60	2.00— 2.50	60
No. 4.....	Day	1.50— 2.00	72	1.75— 2.50	72	1.75— 2.50	72	1.75— 2.50	72	1.75— 2.50	72	1.75— 2.50	72	1.75— 2.50	72	1.75— 2.50	72
No. 5.....	Day	3.90	84	2.00	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84
No. 6.....	Day	2.25	....	3.00	....	3.25	....	3.25	....	3.25	....	3.25	....	3.00	....	2.75	....
No. 7.....	Day	3.00	60	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 8.....	Month	85.00— 100.00	....	60.00	....	70.00	....	70.00	....	70.00	....	70.00	....	70.00	....	70.00	....
ONTARIO																	
Choppers and Sawyers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	52.00	60	32.50	60	60.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	30.00	54	32.00	54	32.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54
No. 3.....	Month	60.00	60	30.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60	30.00— 45.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	70.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	38.00	60	35.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	50.00— 70.00	60	20.00— 30.00	60	26.00— 35.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	26.00— 35.00	60	26.00— 35.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	34.00— 35.00	60	45.00— 50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	45.00— 55.00	....	45.00— 55.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	70.00— 75.00	60	26.00— 32.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60	28.00— 32.00	60	28.00— 35.00	60	28.00— 35.00	60	28.00— 35.00	60	28.00— 35.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.46	60	2.69	60	3.84	60	4.00	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	5.75	60
No. 2.....	Month	125.00	60	85.00	60	75.00— 85.00	60	75.00— 85.00	60	75.00— 85.00	60	75.00— 100.00	60	75.00— 100.00	60	75.00— 100.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	85.00	60	90.00	60	90.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	125.00	60	75.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
Cooks—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.84	60	2.88	60	3.30	60	3.00	60	3.50	70	3.30	70	3.30	70	3.85	70
No. 2.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	100.00	54	100.00	54	100.00	54	100.00	54	100.00	54	100.00	54
No. 3.....	Month	150.00	60	110.00	60	90.00— 100.00	70	90.00— 100.00	70	100.00— 100.00	70	100.00— 120.00	70	100.00— 120.00	70	100.00— 120.00	70
No. 4.....	Month	85.00	60	85.00	60	80.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	90.00	60	90.00	60	90.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	135.00	60	85.00	60	110.00	60	110.00	60	110.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	110.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	100.00	70	90.00	70	90.00— 95.00	70	90.00— 110.00	70	90.00— 110.00	70	90.00— 110.00	70	90.00— 100.00	70	90.00— 100.00	70
No. 7.....	Month	120.00	75	75.00	75	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	90.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	100.00— 110.00	60	65.00— 75.00	60	65.00— 75.00	72	70.00— 75.00	72	70.00— 80.00	72	70.00— 80.00	72	75.00— 100.00	72	75.00— 85.00	72

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. LOGGING—Continued

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Con.																	
Teamsters—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.30	60	1.53	60	2.30	60	2.00	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.00	60	2.50	60
No. 2.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	30.00	54	32.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54
No. 3.....	Month	65.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	75.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	38.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	70.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	26.00— 35.00	60	26.00— 35.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	35.00	60	40.00	60	50.00	60	45.00	60	50.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	32.00	60	38.00	60	38.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
General Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Day	1.88	60	1.25	60	2.30	60	1.75	60	2.00	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	26.00	60	26.00	60	26.00	54	26.00— 30.00	54	30.00— 32.00	54	30.00— 35.00	54	30.00— 35.00	54	30.00— 35.00	54
No. 3.....	Month	60.00	60	30.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60	30.00— 40.00	60	26.00— 40.00	60	26.00— 40.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	30.00— 33.00	60	40.00— 45.00	60	40.00— 45.00	60	40.00— 45.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	35.00— 45.00	60	35.00— 45.00	60	35.00— 45.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	65.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	33.00	60	35.00	60	32.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	50.00— 70.00	60	20.00— 30.00	60	26.00— 35.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	26.00— 35.00	60	26.00— 35.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	60.00— 70.00	60	26.00— 32.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	20.00— 28.00	60	26.00— 32.00	60	26.00— 32.00	60	26.00— 32.00	60	26.00— 32.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	65.00— 75.00	60	32.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
River Drivers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.40	60	1.50	60	2.50	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	60	2.50	60	3.00— 3.50	70	3.00— 3.25	70	3.00— 3.25	70	3.00— 3.25	70	3.00— 3.25	70	3.00— 3.25	70
No. 3.....	Month	70.00	60	65.00	60	55.00— 65.00	70	55.00— 65.00	70	45.00— 55.00	70	45.00— 55.00	70	40.00— 55.00	70	40.00— 55.00	70
No. 4.....	Month	60.00— 65.00	60	70.00— 75.00	60	55.00— 60.00	60	55.00— 65.00	60	55.00— 65.00	60	55.00— 65.00	60	55.00— 65.00	60	55.00— 65.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	110.00	72	40.00— 45.00	72	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	125.00	75	45.00	75	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	45.00	60
BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
Head Riggers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	6.80	48	6.60	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	6.40	48	7.00	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 5.....	Day	.....	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	10.00	48	.....	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.50	48	6.50	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	7.50	48	8.50	48	9.00	48	8.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	6.00	48	7.00	48	7.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.10	48	8.10	48
No. 8.....	Day	8.65	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48
Second Riggers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.60	48	4.80	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.40	48	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	48	3.80	48	4.60	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.60	48	5.50	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	6.00	48	5.50	48	5.85	48
Rigging Slingers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.80	48	4.60	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	.....	48	7.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	.....	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	48	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.10	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.50	48
Head Loaders—																	
No. 1.....	Day	6.20	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	6.00	48	6.60	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.00 58½	48	4.00 58½	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 5.....	Day	5.20	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48
No. 6.....	Day	.....	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.50	48	7.00	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	6.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.60	48	6.60	48	6.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	6.75	48
No. 8.....	Day	6.20	54	5.58	54	7.00	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 9.....	Day	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	6.50	48
No. 10.....	Day	7.00	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.50	48
Second Loaders—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.60	48	4.60	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	5.80	48	5.80	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.80	48	3.80	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	48	5.20	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	3.25 58½	48	3.25 58½	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 5.....	Day	3.60	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 6.....	Day	.....	48	5.25	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 7.....	Day	3.25 58½	48	3.25 58½	48	5.20	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.25	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. Logging—Continued

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—																	
Con.																	
Hook Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Day	6.80	48	6.60	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	6.00	48	6.60	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	7.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	7.85	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 6.....	Day	7.00	48	7.00	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	7.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.60	48	6.60	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	6.75	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.00	58½	4.00	58½	4.75	48	4.75	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	6.00	48	5.75	48
Chokermen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.20	48	3.80	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	48	4.56	48	3.60	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.84	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.75	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Day	4.00	58½	4.00	58½	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.50	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 8.....	Day	6.00	48	3.80	48	4.60	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
Fallers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	5.20	48	4.60	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
No. 3.....	Day	6.20	54	5.30	54	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.00	48
No. 5.....	Day	6.50	48	4.00	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.60	48	4.60	48	4.60	48	4.75	48
Buckers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.80	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.40	54	4.86	54	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.60	58½	3.60	58½	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
Locomotive Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.77	48	5.77	48	7.32	48	5.92	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	5.20	48	6.20	48	6.20	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.20	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.50	54	6.50	54	6.50	54	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.00	58½	6.00	58½	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	7.00	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Locomotive Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.60	48	3.60	48	4.16	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.84	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.20	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 5.....	Day	3.50	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.25	48
No. 6.....	Day	3.60	48	3.80	48	4.00	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.55	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.25	48	3.80	48	3.40	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
Dinky Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.12	48	5.12	48	6.34	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.10	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.80	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.50	58½	5.50	58½	5.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.25	48
Dinky Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.80	48	3.20	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.52	48	3.52	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.20	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.20	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
No. 5.....	Day	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.50	48	3.25	48
Brakemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	5.20	48	4.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.40	48	3.40	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.52	48	3.52	48	4.16	48	4.56	48	4.56	48	4.56	48	4.56	48	4.14	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	4.40	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.40	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.60	48	5.40	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.00	58½	4.00	58½	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.50	48
No. 7.....	Day	6.50	48	5.40	48	5.25	48	5.20	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
Boom Men—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.80	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.80	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	54	2.97	54	2.72	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	4.40	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.60	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued
A. LOGGING—Concluded

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.																	
Sectionmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.60	48	3.20	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.04	48	3.04	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.84	48
No. 4.....	Day	3.50	60	3.00	60	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48
No. 6.....	Day	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.25	48
No. 7.....	Day	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.25	48	3.00	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Day	5.80	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	48	5.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.75	48	5.25	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.80	48	5.26	48	5.75	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.50	48
No. 6.....	Day	7.00	48	4.60	48	5.75	48	5.80	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Cooks (with board)—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.33	48	3.33	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	5.85	48	6.00	48	6.35	48	7.35	48	7.35	48	7.85	48	6.50	48
No. 4.....	Month	150.00	.....	150.00	.....	150.00	.....	150.00	.....	135.00	.....	150.00	.....	150.00	.....	150.00	.....
No. 5.....	Month	125.00	54	125.00	54	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48
No. 6.....	Month	135.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	180.00	48	200.00	48	200.00	48	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Month	160.00	.....	130.00	.....	130.00	.....	130.00	.....	130.00	.....	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48

B. SAWMILLS

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES																			
Sawyers, Band—																			
No. 1.....	Day			7.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			8.00	60	6.25	60	6.25	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.75	60
No. 3.....	Day			5.95	59	5.35	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59
No. 4.....	Day	7.50	54	9.00	59	7.50	59	8.50	59	9.00	59	9.00	59	9.00	59	9.00	59	9.00	59
No. 5.....	Day			5.17	59	5.00	59	6.00	59	7.00	59	7.00	59	7.00	59	7.00	59	7.50	60
No. 6.....	Day	7.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	10.00	60	9.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60
Sawyers, Circular—																			
No. 1.....	Day			7.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.75	59	7.25	59		
No. 2.....	Day			4.00	60	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59				
No. 3.....	Day			3.75	60	2.80	60	3.25	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 4.....	Day	6.50	60	5.50	60	4.00	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60
No. 5.....	Day	7.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	4.50	60
Edgemen—																			
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	59	4.25	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	4.83	59	5.00	59		
No. 2.....	Day			4.90	59	4.60	59	4.25	59	4.75	59	4.75	59	4.75	59	4.75	59	4.75	59
No. 3.....	Day	4.90	54	4.90	54	4.00	60	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.50	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.50	59
No. 4.....	Day			3.75	59	3.75	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	60
No. 5.....	Day			4.00	60	4.00	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 6.....	Day			4.75	60	3.50	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	60	3.75	60	3.25	60	3.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
Pilers—																			
No. 1.....	Day			3.60	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.80	59	2.80	59	2.80	59		
No. 2.....	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	2.50	60	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
No. 3.....	Day			2.70	59	2.25	59	2.70	59	2.70	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.60	60
No. 4.....	Day			2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
Millwrights—																			
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.60	59	5.50	59		
No. 2.....	Day			5.15	59	4.75	59	5.25	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	54	6.00	54	3.50	60	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	5.00	59
No. 4.....	Day			4.25	59	4.25	59	4.52	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.75	59	4.75	59	5.00	60
No. 5.....	Day			6.00	60	5.00	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	4.75	60
Stationary Engineers—																			
No. 1.....	Day			6.00	59	5.40	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 2.....	Day			4.50	60	4.00	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60
No. 3.....	Day			3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 4.....	Day			5.50	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Firemen—																			
No. 1.....	Day			3.40	59	2.75	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59
No. 2.....	Day			3.10	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 3.....	Day			2.50	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued
B. SAWMILLS—Continued

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Labourers—																			
No. 1.....	Day			3.25	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.80	59	2.80	59	2.75	59	.....	....
No. 2.....	Day			3.20	59	2.75	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	3.00	59
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	54	2.25	60	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.65	59	2.65	59	2.65	59
No. 4.....	Day			2.70	59	2.50	59	2.80	59	2.80	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	60
No. 5.....	Day			2.00	60	2.00	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 6.....	Day			2.50	60	2.50	60	2.00	60	2.00	60	2.00	60	2.00	60	2.00	60	2.00	60
ONTARIO																			
Sawyers, Band—																			
No. 1.....	Day			8.00	60	8.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.50	59
No. 2.....	Day			7.20	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 3.....	Day			8.00	60	7.00	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	60
No. 4.....	Day			8.00	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60
No. 5.....	Day	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 6.....	Day			10.00	60	10.00	60	8.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60
No. 7.....	Day			8.00	60	7.50	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	10.00	60
No. 8.....	Day			8.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 9.....	Day	8.00	60	9.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 10.....	Day			8.50	60	8.50	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
Edgemen—																			
No. 1.....	Day			5.50	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.00	60	3.60	60	4.10	60	3.85	60	3.85	60	3.85	60	3.85	60	4.50	60
No. 3.....	Day			4.00	60	3.67	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 4.....	Day			5.85	60	5.25	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60
No. 5.....	Day			3.50	60	3.50	60	4.50	59	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.25	59	4.25	59
No. 6.....	Day			3.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 7.....	Day			4.75	60	4.00	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.25	60
No. 8.....	Day			5.00	60	3.50	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 9.....	Day			4.50	60	3.50	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 10.....	Day			5.00	60	4.40	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Pilers—																			
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.00	60	2.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	4.25	60
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	60	2.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 4.....	Day			3.85	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	4.75	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.25	60
No. 5.....	Day			4.00	60	3.35	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
Millwrights—																			
No. 1.....	Day			5.25	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	5.75	60	5.75	60	5.75	60	5.75	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.25	60	3.50	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 3.....	Day			5.00	60	4.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 4.....	Day			4.75	60	4.25	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 5.....	Day			5.50	60	5.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 6.....	Day			5.00	60	4.00	60	4.25	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60
No. 7.....	Day			4.50	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Stationary Engineers—																			
No. 1.....	Day			7.50	60	6.50	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 3.....	Day			3.00	60	3.00	60	4.00	59	4.50	55	3.00	55	2.75	55	3.50	59	3.50	59
No. 4.....	Day			7.00	60	6.00	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	7.00	60	6.00	60
No. 5.....	Day			5.25	60	4.25	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	5.40	60	5.40	60	5.40	60	5.40	60
Firemen—																			
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.25	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.00	60	3.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.25	60
No. 3.....	Day			4.30	60	3.75	60	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70
Labourers—																			
No. 1.....	Day			4.00	60	3.25	60	3.50	60	3.25	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 2.....	Day			3.75	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 4.....	Day			2.75	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 5.....	Day			2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	59	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.50	55	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 6.....	Day			3.50	60	3.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.50	60
No. 7.....	Day			3.50	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.50	60
No. 8.....	Day			3.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 9.....	Day			3.60	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
BR. COLUMBIA																			
Sawyers, Band—																			
No. 1.....	Hr.			.90	50	.90	55	1.00	50	1.00	50	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	.90	48
No. 2.....	Hr.			1.10	44	1.10	44	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.12½	48
No. 3.....	Day			5.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48
No. 4.....	Hr.			.90	60	.90	60	1.00	54	1.10	54	1.10	54	1.10	54	1.10	54	1.00	54
No. 5.....	Hr.			1.15	60	1.15	60	1.25	48	1.50	48	1.50	48	1.50	48	1.50	48	1.50	48
No. 6.....	Hr.			1.00	54	1.00	54	1.12½	48	1.12½	48	1.12½	48	1.12½	48	1.12½	48	1.12½	48
No. 7.....	Hr.			.80	60	.82½	60	1.00	54	1.00	54	1.00	54	1.00	54	1.00	54	1.00	54
No. 8.....	Hr.			1.00	50	1.00	50	1.00	48	1.25	48	1.							

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued
B. SAWMILLS—Concluded

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con. Sawyers, Circular				\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Hr.			1.22	54	1.10	54	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
No. 2.....	Day			7.20	50	7.20	50	7.20	48	7.20	48	7.20	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 3.....	Hr.			1.10	54	.90	50	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.10	48	.80	48	.90	48
No. 4.....	Mth.			250.00	60	250.00	60	275.00	48	275.00	48	275.00	48	290.00	48	300.00	48	300.00	48
No. 5.....	Day			8.40	50	9.50	60	9.45	50	9.20	48	9.20	48	9.20	48	9.60	48	9.60	48
Edgemen—																			
No. 1.....	Hr.			.55½	54	.45	54	.50	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 2.....	Hr.			.60	50	.55	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.63	48
No. 3.....	Day			5.60	44	5.60	44	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	5.76	48
No. 4.....	Day			3.75	58½	3.75	58½	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.00	48
No. 5.....	Hr.			.60	60	.50	60	.50	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.50	54
No. 6.....	Hr.			.55	60	.55	60	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.70	48
No. 7.....	Hr.			.55	54	.55	54	.66	48	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48	.80	48	.72	48
No. 8.....	Hr.			.45	60	.55	60	.57½	60	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54
No. 9.....	Hr.			.45	50	.45	50	.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.80	48	.72	48
No. 10.....	Hr.			.60	60	.50	60	.60	54	.66	54	.66	54	.66	54	.66	54	.66	54
No. 11.....	Hr.			.40	54	.40	54	.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 12.....	Hr.			.56	55	.60	55	.70	48	.80	48	.70	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 13.....	Day			5.65	50	5.65	50	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 14.....	Hr.			.55	50	.55	50	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 15.....	Hr.			.65	50	.57	50	.70	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.72	48
No. 16.....	Hr.			.58	54	.58	54	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 17.....	Mth.			100.00	60	100.00	60	115.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	135.00	48	135.00	48
No. 18.....	Hr.			.75	50	.65	50	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.70	48	.70	48
Pilers—																			
No. 1.....	Hr.			.33	54	.29	54	.37	48	.37	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 2.....	Hr.			.35½	50	.35½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.36	48
No. 3.....	Hr.			.60	60	.65	60	.65	54	.60	54	.66½	54	.66½	54	.66½	54	.66½	54
No. 4.....	Hr.			.30	50	.30	50	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 5.....	Hr.			.45	60	.45	60	.47	54	.60	54	.66	54	.66	54	.66	54	.66	54
No. 6.....	Hr.			.35	55	.30	55	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 7.....	Day			3.15	50	3.15	50	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
Millwrights—																			
No. 1.....	Hr.			.90	54	.81	54	.73	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 2.....	Day			6.00	44	6.00	44	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.40	48
No. 3.....	Day			6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	50	6.75	50	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.40	48
No. 4.....	Hr.			.55	60	.55	60	.55	54	.60	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.45	54
No. 5.....	Hr.			.80	60	.80	60	.85	48	.85	48	.75	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 6.....	Hr.			.75	54	.75	54	.75	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.90	48	1.00	48
No. 7.....	Hr.			.60	50	.60	50	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 8.....	Hr.			.60	55	.60	55	.80	48	.75	48	.75	48	.70	48	.70	48	.67½	48
No. 9.....	Hr.			.50	50	.50	50	.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 10.....	Hr.			.75	54	.68	50	.70	48	.75	48	.80	48	.80	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 11.....	Hr.			.70	50	.67	50	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.67	48
No. 12.....	Hr.			.70	54	.70	54	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 13.....	Hr.			.75	60	.67½	60	.84	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	48	.80	48	.75	48
Stationary Engineers—																			
No. 1.....	Day			6.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.25	48
No. 2.....	Day			5.30	56	5.30	56	5.30	56	5.20	56	5.60	56	5.60	56	5.60	48	6.00	48
No. 3.....	Hr.			.68½	60	.68½	60	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	1.00	48
No. 4.....	Mth.			175.00	60	175.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	225.00	60	225.00	60	202.50	60
No. 5.....	Hr.			.65	60	.65	60	.65	54	.65	54	.75	54	.75	54	.75	54	.75	54
No. 6.....	Mth.			132.00	48	125.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	160.00	48	160.00	48	160.00	48	160.00	48
No. 7.....	Hr.			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8.....	Hr.			.68	48	.62	48	.72	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
Firemen—																			
No. 1.....	Hr.			.35	84	.35	84	.40	56	.40	56	.45	56	.45	48	.45	48	.50	48
No. 2.....	Day			3.25	58½	3.25	58½	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.50	48
No. 3.....	Hr.			.47½	60	.42½	60	.50	54	.50	54	.50	56	.40	56	.50	56	.50	56
No. 4.....	Hr.			.35	84	.35	84	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56	.60	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Hr.			.36	50	.49	54	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 6.....	Mth.			110.00	48	105.00	48	105.00	48	105.00	48	100.00	48	105.00	48	105.00	48	105.00	48
No. 7.....	Hr.			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 8.....	Hr.			.40	60	.45	60	.40	63	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.50	48
No. 9.....	Hr.			.50	56	.47	56	.45	48	.50	48	.40	56	.50	48	.50	56	.50	56
Labourers—																			
No. 1.....	Hr.			.33	54	.29	54	.30	48	.32	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 2.....	Hr.			.40	54	.40	54	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 3.....	Day			2.40	44	2.40	44	2.64	48	2.64	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.06	48
No. 4.....	Hr.			.35	55	.35	55	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 5.....	Day			2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 6.....	Hr.			.35	60	.30	60	.35	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 7.....	Hr.			.30	60	.30	60	.30	48	.30	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 8.....	Hr.			.30	60	.32½	60	.35	54	.37½	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 9.....	Hr.			.30	50	.30	50	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 10.....	Hr.			.35</															

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY
A. COAL

Locality and Occupation	Unit	Sept., 1921		Sept., 1922		Sept., 1924		Sept., 1925		Sept., 1926		Sept., 1927		Sept., 1928-1929		Sept., 1930	
		Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>																	
Contract miners (a)...	Day	7.22	8	5.94	8	6.98	8	6.08	8	6.25	8	6.62	8	6.65g	8	6.69	8
Hand miners (b).....	Day	5.05	8	4.85	8	4.60	8	4.30	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.15	8
Hoisting engineers....	Day	5.15	8	4.35	8	4.60	8	4.35	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.25	8
Drivers.....	Day	4.15	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	4.30	8	3.75	8	4.05	8	3.75	8	3.65	8	3.65	8	3.65	8	4.73	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.55	8	4.00	8	4.30	8	4.00	8	3.90	8	3.90	8	3.90	8	3.93	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	3.90	8	3.35	8	3.65	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.45	8
Labourers, surface....	Day	3.80	8½	3.25	8½	3.50	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.40	8½
Machinists.....	Day	5.15	8½	4.35	8½	4.60	8½	4.35	8½	4.15	8½	4.15	8½	4.15	8½	4.15	8½
Carpenters.....	Day	4.60	8½	4.00	8½	4.25	8½	4.00	8½	3.85	8½	3.85	8½	3.85	8½	3.88	8½
Blacksmiths.....	Day	4.85	8½	4.10	8½	4.35	8½	4.10	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½	4.05	8½
<i>Alberta (d)—</i>																	
Contract miners (a)...	Day	9.57	8	9.17	8	8.46	8	7.92	8	7.10	8	7.74	8	7.85g	8	7.78	8
Machine miners (b)...	Day	8.02	8	8.02	8	7.02	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.85-7.00	8	5.85-7.00	8
Hand miners (b).....	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.00-5.40	8	5.00-5.57	8	5.00-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8
Hoisting engineers....	Day	7.39	8	7.39	8	6.47	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.65-6.20	8	5.65-6.20	8
Drivers.....	Day	7.21	8	7.21	8	6.31	8	4.70-4.90	8	4.70-5.25	8	4.70-5.25	8	4.85-5.25	8	4.85-5.25	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.20-5.40	8	5.20-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.40-4.95	8	4.40-4.95	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.45	8	4.25-4.67	8	4.25-4.67	8	4.40-4.67	8	4.40-4.67	8
Labourers, surface....	Day	6.58	8	6.58	8	5.76	8	4.00-4.20	8	4.00-4.70	8	4.00-4.70	8	4.15-4.41	8	4.15-4.41	8
Machinists.....	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	4.70-5.50	8	4.70-5.71	8	4.70-5.71	8	4.85-5.77	8	4.85-5.77	8
Carpenters.....	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.45-5.77	8	5.45-5.77	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.45-5.77	8	5.45-5.77	8
<i>Vancouver Island (c)—</i>																	
Contract miners (a)...	Day	8.10	8	7.23	8	7.09	8	6.78	8	6.99	8	6.76	8	6.75g	8	6.71	8
Machine miners (b)...	Day	5.69	8	5.48	8	5.34	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8
Hand Miners (b).....	Day	5.42	8	5.16	8	5.05	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8
Hoisting engineers....	Day	6.23	8	6.06	8	5.92	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8
Drivers.....	Day	4.89	8	4.65	8	4.58	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	5.23	8	4.97	8	4.87	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.65	8	4.47	8	4.38	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	4.71	8	4.44	8	4.36	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8
Labourers, surface....	Day	4.54	8	4.26	8	4.11	8	3.76	8	3.76	8	3.76	8	3.76	8	3.76	8
Machinists.....	Day	6.29	8	6.03	8	5.95	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8
Carpenters.....	Day	5.69	8	5.45	8	5.37	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	6.05	8	5.75	8	5.64	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8

(a) Average earnings per day on contract, per ton, etc. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. (f) In Nova Scotia in most of the mines from Feb. 1, 1928 to Jan. 31, 1930, a bonus to be paid quarterly based on profits was agreed upon. (Labour Gazette, May 19, 1928, page 520). (g) Certain collieries only; approximate.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—*Con.*
B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
NOVA SCOTIA																	
Surface Labour—																	
Hoistmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53	3.00	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	48	.....	.....	3.00	48	4.00	72	4.00	84	.....	.....	.....	.....
Millmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	60	3.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53	3.00	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	48	.....	.....	3.00	48	.....	.....	3.50	72	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53	3.00	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	3.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	3.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	53	2.25	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	.....	.....	2.25-48	.....	3.00	48	3.00	60	.....	.....	.....	.....
Underground Labour—																	
Machinemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.00	54	3.25	54	3.25	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53	3.00	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	48	.....	.....	3.50	48	4.00	48	6.00	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
Timbermen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	2.75	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53	3.00	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	48	.....	.....	3.50	48	4.00	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muckers and Shovellers																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	53	2.50	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trammers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	53	2.50	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	.....	.....	2.50	48	4.00	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
ONTARIO																	
Surface Labour—																	
Hoistmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	63
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	56	3.75	56	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	45	4.50	48	4.50	46	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.56	48	.59	56	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56
No. 5.....	Hour	.69	56	.63	56	.63	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56
No. 6.....	Day	.69	56	.69	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56
No. 7.....	Day	6.00	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	56	6.50	54	6.50	54	6.50	54
No. 8.....	Day	6.00	60	6.00	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	56	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	56
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	5.40	54	5.00	56	5.60	56	5.60	56	5.60	56	5.00	56	5.75	63
No. 10.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52
No. 11.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.68	50	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56
No. 12.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56
Compressormen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	56	.65	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.44	48	5.44	48	5.58	48	5.58	48	5.58	48	5.58	48	5.58	48	5.58	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.28	48	4.48	56	4.72	56	4.72	56	4.72	56	4.72	56	4.72	56	4.72	56
No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.40	56	.....	.....	6.00	63	6.00	63	6.00	63	6.00	84
Millmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.22	56	4.42	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 3.....	Hour	.62	56	.62	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56
No. 4.....	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.75	56	4.95	56	4.96	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.25	48	4.25	54	4.25	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 7.....	Hour	.55	56	.50	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56
No. 8.....	Hour	.56	56	.....	.....	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52
No. 9.....	Day	4.75	54	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 10.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 11.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 12.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	54	.....	.....	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	6.25	54	6.25	54	6.25	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.57	54	.52	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.51	54	.55	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.69	48	.59	48	.58	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	54	.60	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.67	54	.67	48	.67	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.50	54	5.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
No. 10.....	Day	6.50	54	6.00	54	5.40	54	5.40	54	5.40	54	5.85	54	5.85	54	5.85	54
No. 11.....	Day	6.00	63	6.00	63	6.50	54	6.50	54	6.50	63	6.50	63	6.50	63	6.50	63
No. 12.....	Hour	.75	48	.75	48	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52
No. 13.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.50	56	6.50	56	6.50	54	6.50	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 15.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	59	5.40	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	5.85	54

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Con.																	
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	54	3.75	54	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.47	54	.42	54	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54	.34	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	54	.38	60	.34	60	.34	60	.34	60	.34	60	.34	60	.34	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.59	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.24	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 9.....	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 10.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52
No. 11.....	Day	.....	.....	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 12.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 13.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.00	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 15.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.50	54	3.50	54	4.00	54	3.75	54	3.80	54	3.75	54
Underground Labour—																	
Machinemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	5.25	56	5.60	56	5.60	56	6.00	56	6.00	56
No. 9.....	Hour	.68	52	.66	52	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52
No. 10.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.62½	49	.57½	49	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 12.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.25	48	5.25	48	5.25	48	5.25	48	5.25	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 14.....	Day	.....	.....	5.25	56	4.80	56	4.80	56	4.80	56	4.80	56	4.80	56	4.80	48
Timbermen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.62½	48	.57½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.69	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 10.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	56	4.75	38	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.66	52	.66	52	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52
No. 12.....	Day	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 13.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.25	48	5.25	48	5.25	48	5.25	48	5.25	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	48	.72½	48	.72½	48	.72½	48	.72½	48
No. 15.....	Day	.....	.....	5.25	52	4.80	56	4.80	56	4.80	56	4.80	56	4.80	56	4.80	48
Skippers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	48	4.00	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.25	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.62½	48	.57½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.59	48	.57	48
No. 5.....	Day	5.28	48	4.24	48	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.72	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.66	56	.63	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.25	54	5.25	54	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	5.25	56	4.75	48	4.75	56	5.25	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.75	56
No. 10.....	Day	5.25	54	5.25	54	4.75	63	4.75	63	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	63
No. 11.....	Hour	.66	52	.66	52	.60	52	.60	52	.53	52	.53	52	.53	52	.53	52
No. 12.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 14.....	Day	.....	.....	5.25	52	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
Muckers, Shovelers and Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.56	48	.51	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.59	52	.59	52	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 9.....	Hour	.59	48	.50	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 10.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 11.....	Hour	.59	52	.59	52	.53	52	.53	52	.53	52	.53	52	.53	52	.53	52
No. 12.....	Day	4.50	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 13.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 15.....	Day	.....	.....	4.75	52	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—*Can.*

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
Surface Labour—																	
Hoistmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	56	4.00	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.50	56	4.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.75	48	5.25	48	6.05	56	5.60	56	5.50	56	5.30	56	5.30	56	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.70	48	4.40	48
No. 5.....	Day	6.50	48	.....	.....	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 6.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.75	56	5.00	56
Millmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.25	56	.....	.....	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.25	56	4.25	56	4.75	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	4.25	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.85	48	4.50	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.70	48	4.40	52
No. 6.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.00	52	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.75	56	4.25	56
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	6.67	56	4.75	56	5.50	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.50	56	6.75	56	5.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	48	5.50	48	6.55	48	6.10	48	6.00	48	5.80	48	5.95	56	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	5.80	48	5.35	48	5.25	48	5.10	48	5.40	48	4.90	48
No. 6.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52
No. 7.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.00	56	6.00	56	6.00	56	6.00	56	6.00	56	6.00	56
No. 8.....	Day	5.52	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	6.00	52	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	6.00	56	5.25	56
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	48	3.75	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	4.75	56	3.15	56	3.85	56	3.85	56	3.85	56	3.85	56	4.45	56	3.60	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.25	48	3.75	48	4.55	48	4.10	56	4.00	48	3.80	48	3.95	56	3.65	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.65	48	4.85	48	4.10	48	3.95	48	4.05	48	3.75	48
No. 7.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	.....	.....
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.40	56	3.40	56	3.40	56	4.00	56	3.40	56
Underground Labour—																	
Machinemen																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	48	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	5.50	56	4.75	48
No. 5.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.30	52	4.85	48	4.75	48	4.55	48	4.55	48	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.70	48	4.40	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	56	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	48	5.00	48	.....	.....
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	.....	.....
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.25	56	4.50	56
Timbermen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.15	56
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	5.50	56	4.75	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.30	52	4.85	48	4.75	48	4.55	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Day	5.10	48	5.50	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.70	48	4.40	48
No. 6.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	48	5.50	48	.....	.....
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.25	56	4.50	56
Skipenders—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.30	56	4.85	56	4.75	48	4.55	48	4.55	48	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	5.75	48	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	3.85	56	3.85	56	3.85	56	5.25	56	4.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.75	56	4.00	56
Muckers, Shovellers and Trammers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	48	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	56	3.70	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.00	56	4.25	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	48	4.50	48	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.80	52	4.35	48	4.25	48	4.05	48	4.05	48	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Day	4.60	48	4.00	48	4.80	48	4.60	48	4.25	48	4.10	48	4.20	48	3.90	48
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	.....	.....
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.75	56	4.00	56

TABLE IX.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia—															
No. 1, Halifax.....	Hour	.37	60	.37	60	.34	48	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 2, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3, Halifax.....	Hour	.42½	50	.37½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 4, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	55	.30	50	.28	55	.30	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	55
No. 5, New Glasgow.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 6, Pictou.....	Week	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59
No. 7, Truro.....	Hour	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
New Brunswick—															
No. 8, St. John.....	Hour	.40	54	.33	54	.36	48	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	48
No. 9, St. John.....	Week	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 10, St. John.....	Hour	.42	48	.25	60	.28	45	.28	45	.28	45	.30	45	.30	45
No. 11, St. John.....	Week	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52
No. 12, St. John.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	14.15	54	13.50	50	15.00	50
No. 13, St. Stephen.....	Week	20.50	50	18.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
Quebec—															
No. 14, Beauharnois.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.30	55
No. 15, Fraserville.....	Hour	.25	60	.25	60	.20	60	.25	60	.25	60	.20	60	.20	60
No. 16, Hull.....	Hour	.30	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.30	50
No. 17, Montreal.....	Hour			.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 18, Montreal.....	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.35	60	.35	50	.35	50	.35	55
No. 19, Montreal.....	Week			21.00	60	21.00	60	22.40	54	24.50	54	24.50	54	24.50	54
No. 20, Montreal.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55
No. 21, Montreal.....	Hour			.33	53½	.31	55	.33½	55	.32½	55	.34½	55	.33	50
No. 22, Montreal.....	Week	18.00	50	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 23, Quebec.....	Week	15.00	60	18.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	18.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
No. 24, Quebec.....	Week			12.00	55	13.95	55	14.50	55	13.60	55	14.62	55	18.23	55
No. 25, St. John's.....	Hour	.32½	60	.32½	60	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	50
Ontario—															
No. 26, Brantford.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	55	.40	50	.40	50
No. 27, Brantford.....	Week			16.25	50	23.60	59	19.75	50	19.75	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 28, Chatham.....	Hour	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 29, Chatham.....	Hour			.41	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 30, Hamilton.....	Hour			.40	52½	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 31, Hamilton.....	Week			20.00	52½	21.00	50	21.00	50	21.00	50	21.00	50	21.00	50
No. 32, Hamilton.....	Hour	.50	54	.30	54	.33	54	.38	54	.38	54	.38	54	.38	54
No. 33, Kingston.....	Week	16.50	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 34, Kitchener.....	Hour			.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.35	55	.35	55	.30	55
No. 35, Kitchener.....	Hour			.41	55	.37	55	.37	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	50
No. 36, London.....	Hour	.40	49½	.45	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½
No. 37, Orillia.....	Hour	.30	45	.30	45	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 38, Orillia.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 39, Ottawa.....	Hour			.40	54	.40	44	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	44	.42½	44
No. 40, Owen Sound.....	Hour	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 41, Owen Sound.....	Hour			.38	54	.27	60	.30	50	.30	50	.33½	50	.33½	50
No. 42, Owen Sound.....	Hour	.35	54	.36	54	.33	50	.33	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 43, Paris.....	Hour			.29	55	.27½	50	.30	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 44, Peterborough.....	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 45, Stratford.....	Week	26.80	50	20.35	50	19.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	21.00	50	22.24	50
No. 46, Stratford.....	Hour	.40	50	.37	50	.35	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 47, Stratford.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 48, Toronto.....	Hour	.37½	50	.38	50	.38½	44	.38½	50	.38½	55				
No. 49, Toronto.....	Hour	.44	55	.34	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 50, Toronto.....	Hour			.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 51, Toronto.....	Hour			.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52
No. 52, Toronto.....	Week			26.38	57	22.87	57	21.84	54	22.98	54	24.87	54	24.54	54
No. 53, Toronto.....	Week			25.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44
No. 54, Waterloo.....	Hour			.45	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 55, Waterloo.....	Hour	.40	52	.36	50	.35	50	.43	50	.40	50	.40	50	.43	50
No. 56, Woodstock.....	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.35	55	.40	55	.30	55	.30	55		
Manitoba—															
No. 57, Brandon.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	19.00	54	21.00	54	20.00	54
No. 58, Brandon.....	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	24.00	60	22.50	60	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54
No. 59, Brandon.....	Week			18.80	54	19.60	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60		
No. 60, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.42½	55	.45	60	.37½	60	.37½	50	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 61, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.30	60	.32½	60	.32½	60	.32½	60	.32½	60
No. 62, Winnipeg.....	Hour			.35	55	.30	52	.30	56	.35	60	.35	60	.30	60
No. 63, Winnipeg.....	Hour			.50	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 64, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
Saskatchewan—															
No. 65, Moose Jaw.....	Day			4.00	60	4.00	60	4.15	60	4.15	60	4.15	60		
No. 66, Moose Jaw.....	Hour			.50	60	.35	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 67, Moose Jaw.....	Hour			.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 68, Regina.....	Hour	.37½	50	.45	50	.37½	50	.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.37½	50
No. 69, Regina.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.35	55
No. 70, Saskatoon.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59

TABLE IX.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES
—*Concluded*

[illegible]

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING																	
Carders (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.36	55	.40	55	.40	50	.39	50	.36	50	.33½	55	.36	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.32½	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.36½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	50	.26	50	.28	50	.26½	50	.28	45	.31½	45	.32½	47	.54	50
No. 4.....	Week			16.65	55	20.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55		
No. 5.....	Week			17.65	55	16.87	55	16.87	55	17.50	55	17.50	55	17.50	55	18.50	55
No. 6.....	Week	16.09	55			14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.29	50	.27	50	.27	50	.28	50	.31	50	.27½	50	.27	50	.29	50
No. 8.....	Week	14.24	50	14.20	50	11.50	50	13.30	50	15.50	50	16.30	50	14.70	50	15.10	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.28½	50	.28½	50	.25	50	.26½	50	.25½	50	.28	50	.24	50	.32½	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.46	50	.44	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.49½	50	.42	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 12.....	Hour			.33½	60	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
Spinners, Ring Frame (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.30	55	.40	55	.26½	50	.29½	55	.26½	55	.27½	55	.32½	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.26	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.30½	50	.26½	50	.28½	50	.24½	50	.23½	50	.27	50	.28	50	.30½	50
No. 4.....	Week			9.65	45	13.40	55	11.75	55	12.75	55	12.00	55	13.00	55		
No. 5.....	Week			16.25	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 6.....	Week	15.52	55	11.97	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.26½	50	.24½	50	.22½	50	.24	50	.22½	50	.21	50	.24½	50	.25	50
No. 8.....	Week	10.95	50	10.95	50	10.50	50	10.00	50	13.10	50	13.35	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.27½	50	.24	50	.24½	50	.23½	50	.21½	50	.25	50	.26½	50	.25½	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.27½	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 11.....	Hour			.22½	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.24	50	.23	50
No. 12.....	Week			12.00	55	11.00	55	13.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55		
No. 13*.....	Week			18.00	60	18.00	60	20.00	60	22.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60		
Spinners, Mule (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			25.65	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	25.35	55	19.85	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55
No. 3.....	Week	19.91	50			17.80	50	15.50	50	16.75	50	17.15	50	17.10	50	18.30	50
Warpers (Female)																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.38	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.38	50	.37	55	.38½	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.24	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.23	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.28½	50	.23½	50	.27	50	.26½	50	.26	50	.27	50	.27	50		
No. 4.....	Week			9.65	45	15.60	55	16.50	55	18.65	55	18.75	55	21.30	55		
No. 5.....	Week			18.80	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	18.86	55	14.78	55	16.55	55	16.55	55	16.55	55	16.55	55	16.55	55	16.50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.27½	50	.27	50	.26½	50	.30	50	.28	50	.25½	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.30	50	.27	50	.28	50	.27½	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.24½	50
No. 9.....	Week			14.40	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.44½	45	.28½	50	.44	50	.35	50	.43	50	.34	50	.35	50	.32	50
No. 11.....	Week			12.00	55	15.00	55	14.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55		
No. 12.....	Week			18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55		
Weavers (Male and Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.37	50	.37½	55	.35½	50	.32	50	.31	55	.33	55	.31	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.42½	50	.33½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.30	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.49½	50	.38½	50	.36	50	.35	50	.39	50	.42	50	.42½	50	.38½	50
No. 4.....	Week			12.90	45	15.35	55	15.25	55	17.35	55	15.00	55	17.15	55		
No. 5.....	Week			22.65	55	21.65	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	17.52	55	13.72	55	15.45	55	15.45	55	16.25	55	16.25	55	16.25	55	16.25	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.32½	50	.25½	50	.31½	50	.24½	50	.33	50	.32	50	.32½	50	.32	50
No. 8.....	Week	16.71	50	14.50	50	17.05	50	15.50	50	15.60	50	16.15	50	18.65	50	16.75	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.38½	50	.31½	50	.30½	50	.29½	50	.34	50	3.39	50	.36	50	.34	50
No. 10.....	Week			13.00	36	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	18.50	50
No. 11.....	Week			20.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	20.00	55
Drawers-in (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.18½	50	.22	50	.20	50	.21	50	.20	55	.20	55	.24	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50		
No. 3.....	Week			12.69	50	12.80	50	14.85	50	13.80	50	16.40	50	12.88	50	14.80	50
No. 4.....	Week			9.70	45	8.50	55	9.65	55	9.50	55	10.80	55	10.60	55		
No. 5.....	Week			16.25	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 6.....	Week			13.22	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.29½	50	.23	50	.27	50	.30	50	.32	50	.26	50	.27	50	.31	50
No. 8.....	Week			11.50	50	13.15	50	16.25	50	14.45	50	14.95	50	13.60	50	15.00	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.36	50	.34	50	.30½	50	.25	50	.21½	50	.22½	50	.21	50	.29½	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.47½	50	.37½	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.41	50	.40	50
No. 12.....	Week			18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	20.00	55

†Female. *Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
COTTON MANUFACTURING—Continued																	
Spoolers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.22	50	.18	50	.18	50	.26½	50	.24	55	.24½	55	.23½	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.32	50	.31	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.22½	50	.30	50	.28½	50	.26½	50	.28	50	.28	50	.31½	50
No. 4.....	Week			8.75	43	9.85	55	10.05	55	10.40	55	9.60	55	10.00	55		
No. 5.....	Week			16.25	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 6.....	Week			12.75	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.24½	50	.22½	50	.18½	50	.22	50	.22½	50	.16½	50	.21	50	.22	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.22½	50	.21½	50	.21	50	.21½	50	.20½	50	.23	50	.25½	50	.21½	50
No. 9.....	Week			9.00	36	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.20½	50	.30	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 11.....	Week			16.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55		
Loomfixers (Male)																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.49	50	.52	55	.52	50	.52	50	.52	55	.52	55	.51	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.56	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.51½	50	.52	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.56	50	.49½	50	.50½	50	.51½	50	.50½	55	.55	50	.51½	50	.54½	50
No. 4.....	Week			28.40	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.50	55	27.50	55		
No. 5.....	Week			28.00	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	27.50	55
No. 6.....	Week	24.70	55	19.35	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.55	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 8.....	Week	27.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.55	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.61	50	.53½	50	.53½	50	.53½	50	.53½	50	.53½	50	.53½	50	.53½	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.55	50	.42½	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 12.....	Hour			.51	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.49½	55	.44½	55	.44½	55	.49	55	.49	55	.49	55	.49	55
Winders (Female)—																	
No. 1*.....	Hour					.28	55	.26	50	.26½	50	.24	55	.29½	55	.25½	55
No. 2.....	Week	14.43	55	9.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 3*.....	Hour	.34	50	.24½	50	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50		
No. 4.....	Hour	.37	50	.26	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.21½	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
Beamers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.24	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.23	50	.29	50	.29	50
No. 2.....	Week	17.05	55	13.15	55	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.41½	50	.35½	50			.34½	50			.56	50	.28½	50	.41	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.56	50	.45½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.36½	50	.34	50	.42½	50	.39	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.66	50	.58	50	.48	50	.48	50	.52	50	.60	50	.50	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.61	50	.47	50	.48	50	.52	50	.46	50	.42½	50	.45	50	.47	50
Bleachers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.32	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50
No. 2.....	Week			42.50	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	47.50	60	45.00	60		
No. 3.....	Week	20.19	55	11.65	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.20	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.29	50	.25	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23½	50	.24	50	.25	50	.32	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.52½	50	.38½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Slashers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.41½	50	.44	50	.41½	50	.44½	50	.45	50	.48	50	.47	50
No. 2.....	Week			27.50	55	26.30	55	26.30	55	26.30	55	26.40	55	26.40	55		
No. 3.....	Week			16.05	55	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55
No. 4.....	Week			17.50	36	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.49	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55
Folders (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.34	50	.30	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.31	50	.31½	50	.30½	50	.29½	50	.31½	50	.32½	50	.31½	50	.31	50
No. 4.....	Week			12.70	50	11.80	60	12.15	60	11.60	60	11.70	60	13.50	60		
No. 5.....	Week			12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.30	50	.22½	50	.24	50	.24	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
Twisters (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.24	50	.24	50	.22	50	.25	50	.28	50	.25	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.22½	50	.25	50	.22	50	.22	50	.23	50	.18	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.24½	59	.23	50	.23	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.46	50	.40	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50	.25	50	.26	50	.26	50
Dressers (Male)																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.47½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	50		
No. 2.....	Hour	.46½	50	.43	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.45	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.44½	50	.41	50	.37½	50	.43	50	.44½	50	.43	50	.39½	50	.41	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.43	50	.24	50	.28	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50

*Male. †Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING — <i>Concluded</i>																	
<i>Dyers (Male)</i> —																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	57.50	60	45.00	60	47.50	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	65.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	1.20	50	1.20	50
<i>Dye-house Employees (Male)</i> —																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.26	50	.33	50	.35½	50	.37½	50	.38	50	.43	50	.41	50
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	12.25	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.39	50	.40	50	.29½	50	.35	50	.33	50	.32	50	.35½	50	.32½	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.38½	50	.37½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.40½	50	.40½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
<i>Finishers (Male)</i> —																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.37½	50	.35	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 2.....	Week	17.90	50	15.15	50	15.45	50	13.00	50	14.15	50	13.76	40	10.40	40	13.82	50
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.32	50	.28½	50	.28	50	.30½	50	.29	50	.35	50	.31	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.32½	50	.32	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27	50	.28	50	.28½	50	.27½	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.35	50	.40½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42	50	.....	.....
<i>Engineers</i> —																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	37.40	55	34.00	50	34.00	50	37.40	55	37.40	55	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	72	.55	72	.55	72	.55	72	.55	72	.55	72
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	36.75	71	34.90	68	35.80	84	35.50	69	34.45	67	34.25	67
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.60	84	41.60	84	41.60	84	41.60	84	41.60	84	41.60	84
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.50	50	29.50	50	35.40	50	24.00	50	45.00	55	55.00	50
<i>Firemen</i> —																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	26.40	55	24.00	50	24.00	50	26.40	55	26.40	55	17.15	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.37	84	.37	84	.37	84	.37	84	.37	84	.37	84
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.40	50	23.10	48	23.10	48	19.25	48	18.81	48	25.20	52
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.60	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	32.00	84	31.20	84	30.60	84	30.80	84	30.25	82½	30.25	82½
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.15	84	30.15	84	30.00	84	29.50	84	29.50	84	29.50	84
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	72	.43	72	.43	72	.35	50	.47	70	.60	55
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING																	
<i>Wool Sorters (Male)</i> —																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.39	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.36½	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.36	50	.37	50	.36	50	.33	50	.33	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 4.....	Day	2.70	50	2.85	50	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.38	52	2.38	52	2.38	52	2.50	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.49	50	.45	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 6.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.32	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.36	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.30½	55	.....	.....	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.33½	49½
<i>Corders (Male)</i> —																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.40	55
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	18.30	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 3†.....	Week	.....	.....	11.55	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	50	.38	50	.33	50	.32	50	.32	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.27	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.25	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 6.....	Week	21.45	50	19.25	50	19.05	50	20.05	50	19.70	50	18.00	50	16.40	45½	18.00	50
No. 7.....	Day	4.05	50	4.05½	50	4.05	49	4.05	49	4.28	52	2.38	52	2.56	52	2.50	55
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 10.....	Day	4.60	50	4.17	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 11†.....	Hour	.25	50	.24½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.39	50	.32	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.30	50	.30½	50	.33½	50	.34½	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.48	50	.44	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 14.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 15.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	20.00	52½	22.10	52½	22.00	52½	22.00	52½
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	52	22.00	52	23.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 17.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 18.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	44	.30	44	.30	44	.35	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44

† Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Spinners, Mule—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55
No. 2†.....	Hour					.17	50	.17	50	.17	50	.19	50	.19	50	.19	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.30	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 5.....	Week	21.45	50	20.35	50	19.50	50	19.50	50	19.50	50	19.50	50	19.50	50	19.50	50
No. 6†.....	Day			1.80	50	1.80	55			1.46	52	1.81	52	1.62	52	2.00	55
No. 7.....	Day	3.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 8.....	Day	4.18	50	3.77	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.44½	50	.44½	50	.40½	50	.36	50	.32½	50	.47	50	.41	50	.41½	50
No. 10†.....	Week					22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 11.....	Day	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 12.....	Week	30.00	48	35.00	48	25.00	47½	24.00	47½	25.00	47½	30.00	52½	28.00	52½	28.00	52½
No. 13.....	Hour			.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.33½	49½
No. 14.....	Week					22.00	52	22.00	52	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50
No. 15.....	Week					16.00	52	19.00	52	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
Spinners, Frame—																	
No. 1*.....	Day	2.60	50	2.30	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.09	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.17	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.20	50	.20	55
No. 3*.....	Hour	.32½	50	.30½	50	.34	50	.34	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
Loomfixers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	55	3.25	58½	3.00	58½	3.25	55	3.25	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 2.....	Week			22.85	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	28.00	55	28.00	55	28.00	55	28.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.43	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.52½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Week	23.35	50	22.00	50	24.40	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	28.80	50
No. 6.....	Day	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.55	55	4.55	55	4.55	55	4.55	55		
No. 7.....	Week			38.50	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	55.00	50	55.00	50	55.00	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	50	4.50	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.46	50	.46	50	.51½	50	.52	50	.52	50	.53	50	.52	50	.53	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.84	50	.68	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 11.....	Day	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	4.25	55	4.25	55	4.25	55	4.25	55	4.25	55
No. 12.....	Hour			.45	55	.42½	55	.42½	55	.42½	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 13.....	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.45	55	.53	47½
Drawers-in (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	50	.30	50	.34	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 2.....	Week	47½		12.35	47½	12.00	47½	13.75	50	13.75	50	13.75	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 3.....	Day			3.24	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.16½	50	.20	50	.25½	50	.30½	50	.24½	50	.38	50	.35	50	.32	50
No. 5.....	Day	2.20	55	2.00	55	1.85	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.41½	48	.43½	48	.30	47½	.35½	47½	.35½	47½	.38	52½	.38	52½	.35	52½
Warpers (Male)—																	
No. 1†.....	Day			1.75	55	1.50	58½	1.65	58½	1.50	55	1.50	55	1.50	55	1.50	55
No. 2.....	Week			16.50	55	19.25	55	18.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.24	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 4†.....	Week	11.55	47½	11.00	47½	11.40	47½	12.65	50	12.65	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 5†.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 6.....	Day	2.60	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50
No. 7†.....	Hour	.32	50	.40	50	.39	50	.40	50	.46½	50	.38	50	.39	50	.37½	50
No. 8.....	Day	3.10	55	3.00	55	3.25	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.65	55	3.00	55
No. 9†.....	Week					22.00	47½	22.00	47½	20.00	47½	28.00	52½	28.00	52½	26.00	52½
Winders (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			11.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	12.50	55	12.30	55	11.15	55	11.44	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.26	50	.26	50	.22	50	.22	50	.22	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 3.....	Week	16.50	47½	15.10	47½	11.40	47½	11.00	50	10.50	50	10.50	50	10.50	50	10.50	50
No. 4.....	Week	6.45	50	6.60	50	6.00	49	6.00	49	8.58	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	7.70	55
No. 5.....	Day	1.25	55	1.25	55	1.75	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.00	55
No. 6.....	Day	3.25	50	2.95	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50
No. 7.....	Hour					.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.16	50	.16	55
No. 8.....	Week					16.00	47½	18.00	47½	18.00	47½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½
Weavers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	13.50	55	15.00	55	15.00	58½	15.00	58½	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	20.00	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.32	50	.32	50	.35	50	.35	50	.30	50
No. 3.....	Week	16.50	47½	16.50	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	10.45	50	9.55	42½	11.25	49	9.90	49	10.40	52	10.40	52	10.40	52	11.00	55
No. 5*.....	Day	2.75	55	1.75	55	2.25	55	2.30	55	2.30	55	2.30	55	2.30	55	2.30	55
No. 6.....	Week					20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 7*.....	Week					30.00	50	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 8.....	Day	3.05	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.34½	50	.42	50	.29½	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.35	50	.39½	50	.30½	50
No. 10.....	Week	19.00	50	17.50	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 11*.....	Week	30.00	50	27.50	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50

* Male. † Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Weavers (Female)—Con.																	
No. 12.....	Week	18.50	55	14.25	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55	16.00	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.20	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.28	49½
No. 14*.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	50	21.00	52	23.00	52	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
Spoolers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.00	55	12.50	55	12.50	55	11.00	55	13.30	55	14.02	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.16	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Week	16.30	55	13.20	55	12.70	55	13.00	55	13.65	55	13.20	55	13.80	55	12.65	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.00	47½	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	18.00	52½	19.00	52½	19.00	52½
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.20	55	.20	55	.21	55	.24	49½
Fullers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	16.50	55	19.00	55	19.50	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.36	50	.33½	50	.40	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.50	50	3.50	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.97	50	2.97	50	2.70	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.36½	50	.32	50	.31½	50	.32½	50	.30	50	.31½	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 6.....	Day	3.65	55	3.50	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.44½	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.30	55	.30	55	.35	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.39	49½
Finishers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	55	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.32	50	.33	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3†.....	Hour	.32	50	.33	50	.29	50	.28	50	.28	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.33½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 5.....	Week	27.50	50	24.75	50	17.00	50	19.50	50	20.00	50	19.20	50	20.00	50	19.20	50
No. 6.....	Day	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.15	49	3.15	49	3.33	52	3.33	52	3.33	52	3.50	55
No. 7.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	.....	.....
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 9.....	Day	4.35	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.36½	50	.32	50	.32½	50	.33	50	.32	50	.33½	50	.33	50	.34½	50
No. 11.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 12.....	Week	32.00	48	30.00	48	20.00	47½	21.00	47½	18.40	52½	22.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
Dye-House Employees (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	55	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	18.33	55	18.00	55	19.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 4.....	Week	23.35	50	20.00	50	17.10	50	16.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 5.....	Day	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.30	55	2.30	55	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Day	4.40	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.36	50	.34	50	.30½	50	.31½	50	.34	50	.31	50	.36	50	.34	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.41½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.31	50	.35	55
No. 10.....	Hour	.48	50	.44	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 11.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 12.....	Week	25.00	48	27.00	48	19.00	47½	20.00	47½	20.20	52	20.20	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	49½
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.00	52	19.00	52	21.00	50	21.00	50	21.00	50	21.50	50
Dye-House Foremen—																	
No. 1.....	Week	38.50	50	48.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	44.00	55	60.00	50	60.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	60.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	49.05	50	53.00	50	53.00	50	53.00	50	62.50	50	62.50	50	80.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.92	50	.84	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Week	33.00	55	27.50	55	34.50	55	34.50	55	34.50	55	38.00	55	38.00	55	38.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	63.00	48	80.00	48	70.00	47½	60.00	47½	65.00	47½	65.00	52½	67.50	52½	100.00	52½
Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	27.50	50	45.00	50	25.00	50	45.00	50	47.50	50	47.50	50	38.50	60
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.50	72	4.50	84	4.50	84	4.50	84	4.50	84	4.50	84
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	28.00	52	30.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	38.00	70	38.00	70	38.00	77	38.00	77	38.00	77	38.00	77
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.60	58½	3.50	58½	3.50	58½	3.50	70½	3.50	66	3.00	78
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.85	56	24.85	56	24.85	56	24.85	56	24.85	56	24.85	56
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.52	50	.52	50	.50	72	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	24.00	72	4.00	84	4.00	84	4.00	84	4.00	84	4.00	84	4.00	84
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	66	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	65	.50	65
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56

*Male.

†Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
KNITTING		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Wool Sorters (Male)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.31½	60	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½
No. 2	Hour	.30	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55
No. 3	Hour					.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.24	55
No. 4	Hour			.26½	50			.30	50	.30	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 5	Hour	.36	50	.32	55	.32	50	.29	50	.29	50	.30	50	.26	50	.24	50
No. 6	Hour	.37	55	.37	55	.42	55	.42	55	.44	55	.44	55	.44	55	.40	55
No. 7	Hour	.44	50	.33	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
Carders (Male)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.31½	60	.32½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½
No. 2	Hour	.40	55	.20	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.25	55	.27	55	.30	55
No. 3	Hour			.36	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.30	52
No. 4	Hour			.25	55	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	45	.25	55	.25	55
No. 5	Hour					.26	55	.26	55	.26	55	.26	55	.26	55	.26	55
No. 6	Hour			.32½	50			.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.29	50
No. 7	Hour	.37	55	.32	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55		
No. 8	Hour	.39	50	.36	55	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.28	50	.28	50	.30	50
No. 9	Hour			.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.35½	50	.35½	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 10	Hour	.23	50	.26½	55	.27	55	.30	50—	.32	50—	.32	50—	.33	50	.32	50
No. 11	Hour					.37	55	.37	55	.37	55	.35	45	.35	45	.35	45
No. 12	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	50	.40	50
No. 13	Week					.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 14	Hour	.41	55	.38	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55
No. 15	Hour	.22½	49½	.23½	50	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 16	Hour	.40	50	.30	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50
No. 17	Week			.25	44	.25	44	.25	44	.25	44	.25	45	.25	45	.25	45
No. 18	Week	.22	40	.19	44	.16	35	.16	35	.16	35	.16	35	.16	34	.16	34
No. 19	Week	.23	30	.21	44	.18	44	.17	80	.17	80	.17	80	.17	80	.17	80
No. 20	Week	.24	65	.22	20	.20	44	.19	80	.19	44	.19	44	.19	44	.19	44
Spinners, Mule (Male)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.34½	60	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 2	Hour	.40	55	.33½	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 3	Hour			.28½	55	.30	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 4	Hour			.30	55	.27½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 5	Hour					.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 6	Hour			.25	50			.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 7	Day	2.80	55	2.25	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.55	55		
No. 8	Hour	.35	50	.28	55	.27	50	.25	50	.25	50	.26	50	.26	50	.27	50
No. 9	Week			.13	30	.14½	17	.17	80	.18	75	.19	50	.19	50	.19	50
No. 10	Hour	.28	50	.20½	55	.24	55	.27	50—	.27	50—	.27	50—	.27	50	.23	50
No. 11	Hour					.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.36	45	.38	45	.38	45
No. 12	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	50	.40	50
No. 13	Week					.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 14	Hour	.48	55	.38	55	.37	55	.39	55	.47	55	.50	55	.48	55	.44	55
No. 15	Hour	.21½	49½	.21½	50	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 16	Week					.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 17	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 18	Week			.21	40			.21	40	.21	40	.23	40	.23	40	.23	40
Spinners, Frame (Female)—																	
No. 1	Hour	.28	49½	.26	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½
No. 2	Week	.13	30	.12	44	.12	45	.10	44	.12	50	.12	44	.12	50		
No. 3	Week	.16	44	.14	44	.14	44	.14	44	.14	44	.14	44	.14	44		
No. 4	Week	.18	44	.16	44	.16	44	.16	44	.16	44	.16	44	.16	44		
No. 5	Week	.17	50	.17	50	.15	60	.15	60	.15	60	.15	50	.16	50	.16	50
Winders (Female)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.19	60	.21	49½	.21	49½	.21	49½	.23	49½	.23	49½	.24	49½
No. 2	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55	.20	55	.17	55
No. 3	Week	9.50	49	8.00	49	14.00	49	12.80	49	11.85	49	18.55	49	18.55	49		
No. 4	Week			.13	49	.11	49	.10	49	.12	49	.12	49	.12	55	.10	55
No. 5	Hour			.15	55	.15	55	.15	55	.15	55	.15	55	.15	55	.18	55
No. 6	Hour	.20	55	.19½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.22½	55	.20	55	.22	55		
No. 7	Week			.12	50	.12	50	.12	50	.12	50	.12	50	.12	50	.12	50
No. 8	Hour	.21	50	.19	50	.18	50	.17	50	.17	50	.17	50	.17	50	.17	50
No. 9	Week			.10	40	.13	25	.14	40	.14	40	.12	44	.12	44	.13	44
No. 10	Week			.10	50	.14	45	.14	45	.16	50	.16	50	.16	50	.16	50
No. 11*	Hour					.24	75	.24	75	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 12	Hour					.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.21	55	.21	55	.21	55
No. 13	Hour	.24	50	.24	50	.24½	49½	.24½	49½	.24½	49½	.24½	49½	.24½	49½	.24	49½
No. 14	Hour					.30	49½	.33	49½	.35	49½	.34	49½	.36	49½	.37	49½
No. 15	Hour					.22	49½	.24	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.24	49½
No. 16	Hour	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 17	Week					.10	50	.11	50	.12	50	.11	50	.11	50	.13	50
No. 18	Hour			.24	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½

* Male. † Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
KNITTING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Winders (Female)—Con.</i>																	
No. 19.....	Hour	.....	.....	20½	50	25	50	24	50	23	50	22	50	24	50	25	50
No. 20.....	Week	.....	.....	8.00	50	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	13.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 21.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.75	49½	13.50	49½	14.00	49½	13.50	49½	.....	.....	12.38	49½
No. 22.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	45	19.00	45	16.00	45
No. 23*.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45
No. 24.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	44	14.45	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	13.00	44
No. 25.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	45	10.50	45	12.50	45	12.50	45	12.50	45	12.50	45	14.00	45
No. 26.....	Week	.....	.....	13.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	55	11.00	47
No. 27*.....	Week	22.00	49	22.00	49	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 28.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	46½	18.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½
<i>Knitters (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	21	60	22	49½	22	49½	22	49½	23	49½	24	49½	24	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	19	55	19	55	20	55	20	55	22	55	22	55	22	55	22	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	24	52	20	52	20	52	20	52	20	52	20	52	18	52
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	17	55	16	55	17½	55	17	55	19½	45	22	55	24	55
No. 5.....	Week	13.00	49	16.50	49	15.35	49	.....	.....	16.50	49	14.46	49	14.70	49	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	55	20	55	20	55	20	55	20	55	20	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	18	50	20	50	20	50	20	50	20	50	20	50	20	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	34	44	30	49½	30	49½	30	49½	30	49½	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 9.....	Hour	32½	50	31½	55	35	55	30	50	30	50	30	50	35	50	35	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	55	22	55	21	55	24	55	26	55	25	55
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	13.00	55
No. 12.....	Week	16.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	13.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	11.00	52	12.00	52	13.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	14.75	52	13.50	52
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	16.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 16.....	Hour	27	47	23	47	26	49½	29	49½	31	55	31	49½	32	49½	32	49½
No. 17.....	Week	.....	.....	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	15.00	52½	15.00	52½	15.00	52½	15.00	52½	15.00	52½
No. 18.....	Hour	.....	.....	28	50	28	50	28	50	28	50	30	50	30	50	30	50
No. 19.....	Week	.....	.....	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 20.....	Week	.....	.....	10.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 21.....	Week	.....	.....	9.40	49½	10.90	49½	10.90	49½	10.90	49½	10.90	49½	11.88	49½	11.88	49½
No. 22.....	Week	.....	.....	10.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	45	15.00	45	14.00	45
No. 23.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	45	16.00	45	16.00	45
No. 24.....	Week	18.30	44	16.50	44	14.85	44	14.85	44	14.85	44	14.85	44	14.85	44	14.85	44
No. 25.....	Week	.....	.....	12.50	45	14.00	45	15.00	45	15.00	45	16.00	45	15.00	45	16.00	45
No. 26.....	Week	17.00	44	15.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 27.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	13.50	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 28.....	Week	.....	.....	17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
<i>Knitters (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	36	60	40	49½	45	49½	45	49½	45	49½	45	49½	45	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	40	52	35	52	35	52	35	52	35	52	35	52	32	52
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	22½	55	20	55	22½	55	22½	55	25	45	25	55	25	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	49	35.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	55	31.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	33½	55	37½	55	21	55	21	55	21	55	21	55	22	55	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Hour	31½	48	34	44	30	49½	30	49½	30	49½	30	49½	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	40	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	22.00	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	32	49½	33½	49½	33½	49½	36½	50	35½	50	35½	50	35½	50
No. 10.....	Week	22.50	50	22.50	50	19.80	49½	22.25	49½	22.25	49½	22.25	49½	25.00	49½	24.75	49½
No. 11.....	Hour	35	49½	35	49½	30	50	30	50	35	50	35	50	38	50	23	50
No. 12.....	Hour	45	49½	40	49½	35	50	40	50	45	50	45	50	50	50	46½	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	36	49	32	49½	32	49½	32	49½	32	49½	32	49½	32	49½
No. 14.....	Hour	22½	49½	22½	50	21	55	21	55	22½	55	22	55	22	55	21	55
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	17.00	48	18.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	22.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	19.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	25.00	45	27.00	45	29.00	45
No. 17.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	45	30.00	45	33.00	45
No. 18.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	45	42.00	45	42.00	45
No. 19.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	17.00	49½	17.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 20.....	Week	30.00	49	30.00	48	30.00	49	30.00	48	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 21.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	26.00	46½
<i>Fizers (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	36	55	36	55	36	55	36	55	36	55	36	55	36	55
No. 2.....	Week	35.00	50	35.20	55	25.00	50	27.50	50	25.00	50	27.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 3.....	Hour	46	50	49	55	47	55	47	50	52	50	52	50	52	50	52	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	47½	55	47½	55	47½	55	47½	55	47½	55	47½	55	35	55
No. 5.....	Week	27.50	55	27.50	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	28.00	49	29.00	49½	32.00	49½	35.00	49½	35.00	49½	35.00	49½	35.00	49½
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	50	39.00	52½	39.00	52	39.00	52	39.00	52	39.00	52	39.00	52
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	49½	23.00	49½	35.00	49½	35.00	49½	37.00	49½	37.00	49½	40.50	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	57	55	47	55	45	55	45	55	48	55	45	55	45	55
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	52½	22.00	52½	22.00	52½	22.00	52½	22.00	52½	17.00	52½	18.00	52½
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	80	50	80	50	80	50	80	50	80	50	80	50	80	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	52	50	48	50	50	50	53	50	53	50	54	50	55	50
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	23.90	49	30.00	50	27.50	50	35.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 14.....	Week	30.00	49½	32.00	49½	36.00	49½	37.50	49½	37.50	49½	37.50	49½	37.50	49½	37.50	49½
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	.....	.....	45.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	28.60	44	25.20	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	22.00	44	30.00	44

• Male

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
KNITTING—Con.																	
Folders (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.18	60	.21	49½	.22½	49½	.22½	49½	.22½	49½	.22½	49½	.22½	49½
No. 2*.....	Hour			.30	60	.36	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.40	49½	.30	49½	.40	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.17	55	.17	55	.18	55	.17	55	.18	55	.16	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 5*.....	Hour	.22½	55	.21	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55		
No. 6.....	Hour	.22½	50	.18½	55	.25½	55	.30	50	.26	50	.26	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	14.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	18.56	49½
No. 8.....	Week					10.00	55	10.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	10.00	55
No. 9.....	Week	11.00	55	10.20	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55		
No. 10.....	Week					13.00	49½	13.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	13.50	49½
No. 11.....	Week					14.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	13.00	52½
No. 12.....	Hour			.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.26	50	.30	50	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.26	50	.26	50
No. 14.....	Hour			.22	50	.20	50	.24	50	.20	50	.24	50	.22	50	.22	50
No. 15.....	Week			9.40	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	13.50	50
No. 16.....	Week	13.30	44	12.90	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	13.50	44	15.42	44
No. 17.....	Week	12.00	44	10.80	44	9.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44
Finishers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.18	60	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½
No. 2.....	Hour			.26	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.18	52
No. 3.....	Hour			.16	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.20	55	.20	55	.17½	55	.17½	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.16	55	.18	55	.17½	55	.18½	55	.17½	55	.18½	55	.19	55
No. 5.....	Week			14.00	49	13.00	49	14.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	55	14.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.26	50			.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.22	50	.21	50
No. 7.....	Hour					.23	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.21	55		
No. 8.....	Week	17.00	48	20.00	44	18.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½				
No. 9.....	Hour	.32	50	.24	55	.20	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.20	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.29	49½	.26	49½	.27	49½	.32½	49½	.32½	49½	.33	50	.32½	50
No. 11.....	Week					10.50	49½	10.50	49½	10.50	49½	10.50	49½	10.00	49½	10.50	49½
No. 12.....	Hour			.26	49	.24	49½	.24	49½	.26	49½	.36	49½	.26	49½	.26	49½
No. 13.....	Week			10.95	47	12.50	50	12.50	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	15.00	50
No. 14.....	Week			12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	49½
No. 15.....	Week			12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	45	12.00	45
No. 16.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	45	18.00	45	18.00	45
No. 17.....	Week			11.00	45	12.00	45	12.50	45	14.00	44	12.50	45	12.50	45	12.50	45
No. 18.....	Week			14.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	16.00	47
No. 19.....	Week			15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
Finishers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.40	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 2.....	Hour			.49	52			.34	52	.34	52	.34	52	.34	52	.31	52
No. 3.....	Day					5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.45	55
No. 4.....	Week					24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 5.....	Week					24.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	23.00	49½	22.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.22	49½	.22	50	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55	.22	55
No. 7.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	23.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	45	24.00	45
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	49	25.00	49	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
Menders (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	49	11.00	49	12.45	49	10.00	49	10.00	49	11.08	49				
No. 2.....	Week			15.00	49	13.00	49	12.00	49	14.00	49	14.00	49	12.00	55	13.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.32	44	.30½	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½				
No. 5.....	Hour					.18	50	.17	50	.17	50	.18	50	.18	50		
No. 6.....	Day	3.00	49½			3.00	49½	3.00	49½	3.50	49½	3.15	49½	3.15	49½	2.92½	49½
No. 7.....	Week					10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55
No. 8.....	Week					12.00	49½	13.00	49½	16.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.50	49½	13.00	49½
No. 9.....	Hour			.27½	49	.28	49½	.28	49½	.28	49½	.28	49½	.28	49½	.30	49½
No. 10.....	Week			14.00	44	12.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	45	15.00	45	15.00	45
No. 11.....	Week					14.00	45	15.00	45	16.50	45	12.50	45	12.50	45	12.50	45
Loopers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	17.00	48	17.00	44	17.00	49½	18.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.85	49½				
No. 2.....	Week	16.50	55	16.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 3.....	Week					15.00	49½	15.00	49½	12.00	49½	14.50	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½
No. 4.....	Week					11.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	14.50	52	13.50	52	14.00	52
No. 5.....	Week					12.00	49½	18.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.27	47	.25½	49½	.31	49½	.37	49½	.34	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½	.43	49½
No. 7.....	Week					15.00	52½	16.00	52½	16.00	52½	16.00	52½	16.00	52½	15.00	52½
No. 8.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.24	49	.26	49½	.28	49½	.28	49½	.28	49½	.28	49½	.28	49½
No. 10.....	Week			18.25	44	18.40	44	18.00	44	19.00	44	20.00	45	20.00	45		

* Male

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
KNITTING—Con.																	
Cutters (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					20	49½	22½	49½	22½	49½	22½	49½	23	49½	23	49½
No. 2.....	Week	14.50	49	17.00	49	12.50	49	12.30	49	16.80	49	13.64	49	11.40	49		
No. 3.....	Week			15.00	49	15.00	49	17.00	49	15.00	49	17.00	49	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour					27½	55	27½	55	27½	55	25	55				
No. 5.....	Week			14.50	50	15.00	50	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week			15.00	50	16.50	50	16.50	49½	16.35	49½	16.35	49½	17.00	49½		
No. 7.....	Week	12.15	45	18.00	42½	14.70	49	15.70	49	14.70	49	13.72	49				
No. 8.....	Week			10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	45	10.00	45	10.00	45
No. 9.....	Week			13.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	45	15.00	45	15.00	45
No. 10.....	Week			13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 11.....	Week			11.00	49	13.50	49½	15.00	49½	13.50	49½	13.50	49½	13.50	49½	13.50	49½
Cutters (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					40	49½	40	49	40	49½	40	49½	42½	49½	42½	49½
No. 2.....	Hour					25	55	25	55	25	55	25	55	25	55	25	55
No. 3.....	Week					21.00	50	21.00	50	21.00	50	21.00	50	21.00	50	21.00	50
No. 4.....	Week					22.50	50	23.50	50	23.75	50	23.75	50	26.25	50	26.25	50
No. 5.....	Week			17.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	45	22.00	45
Pressers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			22½	55	22½	55	22½	55	25	55	25	55	25	55	25	55
No. 2.....	Week	18.00	49	18.00	49	19.55	49	13.50	49	13.35	49	12.84	49	10.54	49		
No. 3.....	Week			20.00	49	25.00	49	20.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	19.00	55
No. 4.....	Week			22.00	44	13.00	49½	12.50	49½	15.00	49½	14.85	49½				
No. 5.....	Hour			35	49½	35	49½	35	49½	35	49½	35	49½	35	49½	35	49½
No. 6.....	Week					17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 7.....	Week			10.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 8.....	Week					20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	45	20.00	45	20.00	45
No. 9.....	Week					13.00	45	15.00	45	16.00	45	16.00	45	16.50	45	14.00	45
Boarders (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	48	18.50	44	20.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½		
No. 2.....	Week	22.00	49½			14.00	49½	14.25	49½	14.75	49½	14.75	49½	14.75	49½	13.27	49½
No. 3.....	Week	22.50	50	22.50	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	45½	20.00	50	17.80	49½
No. 4.....	Week					22.00	49½	22.00	49½	23.00	49½	25.00	49½	23.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 5.....	Week					20.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½
No. 6.....	Hour			36	50	36	50	36	50	36	50	36	50	36	50	36	50
No. 7.....	Week	16.30	44	14.70	44	13.25	44	13.25	44	13.25	44	13.25	44	13.00	44	13.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			22.00	45	24.00	45	22.00	45	27.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	45
Fullers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			32	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	35½	50	35½	50	35½	50
No. 2.....	Hour	37	50	32	55	30	50	27	50	27	50	30	50	27	50	37	50
No. 3.....	Hour	50	50	44	55	40	55	40	50-55	40	50-55	40	50-55	40	50	40	50
No. 4.....	Hour					38	55	38	55	38	50	38	50	40	50	38	50
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	20.00	50	17.80	49½
No. 6.....	Hour			30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50		
Inspectors (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			21	55	18	55	17	55	18½	45	21½	45	23½	55	21½	55
No. 2.....	Week			12.00	44	15.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	9.90	49½				
No. 3.....	Hour					18	50			19	50	20	50	20	50		
No. 4.....	Week	11.00	49½			14.85	49½	16.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	12.60	49½
No. 5.....	Week			11.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week			10.00	49	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½
Seamers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			14½	55	16	55	15½	55	16	55	20½	55	18	55	21	55
No. 2.....	Week	14.00	49	14.00	49	13.70	49	18.80	49	16.70	49	9.38	49				
No. 3.....	Hour					15	55	15	55	15	55	15	55	12½	55	12½	55
No. 4.....	Hour					27½	55	27½	55	25	55	25	55	27	55		
No. 5.....	Week					9.50	49½	10.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week			14.00	44	17.75	44	17.05	44	18.15	44	18.25	45	18.25	45	18.10	45
Welters (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			14.00	44	14.00	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½				
No. 2.....	Week					13.00	52½	13.50	52½	10.00	52½	10.00	52½	10.00	52½	12.00	52½
No. 3.....	Week			19.00	44	19.25	44	21.35	44	14.70	44	12.75	45	12.00	45	12.65	45
No. 4.....	Week					12.00	45	12.50	45	13.00	45	12.00	45	12.00	45	13.50	45
Dyers, Foremen—																	
No. 1.....	Week	55.00	48	45.00	44	55.00	49½	40.00	49½	45.00	49½	45.00	49½				
No. 2.....	Week					40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	50.00	50
No. 3.....	Week					48.50	52½	48.50	52½	50.50	52½	52.50	52½	52.50	52½	52.50	52½
No. 4.....	Week	70.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44

†Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
KNITTING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Dye-house Help (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.25	55	.25	55	.30	55
No. 2.....	Hour					.22	55	.21	55	.21	55	.21	55	.....	.....	.22	55
No. 3.....	Week			15.00	44	14.65	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½				
No. 4.....	Week			18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	22.25	49½			25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week			25.00	40	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	20.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.36	54	.36½	49½	.36½	49½	.37	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 8.....	Hour					.38	55	.38	55	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 9.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	20.00	50	19.80	49½
No. 10.....	Hour	.45	55	.37	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37	55
No. 11.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50		
No. 12.....	Week					14.00	49½	15.00	49½	18.00	49½	19.00	49½	16.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 13.....	Week					15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	16.25	50	16.25	50	16.25	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.40	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 15.....	Week			15.00	45	17.50	45	18.00	45	18.00	45	16.50	45	18.00	45	17.00	45
No. 16.....	Week			15.00	49½	16.50	49½	15.00	49½	16.50	49½	16.50	49½	16.50	49½	16.50	49½
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.40	49½	.40	49½	.41	49½	.41	72	.41	77	.41	77
No. 2.....	Hour					.31½	55	.31½	55	.31½	55	.31½	55	.31½	60	.31½	60
No. 3.....	Hour					.31	52	.32	52	.32	52	.32	52	.34	52	.31	52
No. 4.....	Hour					.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 5.....	Hour			.30	77	.30	77	.32½	77	.30	77	.30	77	.30	77	.30	77
No. 6.....	Week					26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	28.22	77		
No. 7.....	Hour					.30	77	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.32½	55
No. 8.....	Hour					.27	60	.27	60	.27	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
No. 9.....	Week			24.50	54½	19.80	49½	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	25.00	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 11.....	Week			20.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	18.00	49½				
No. 12.....	Week			25.00	55	25.00	55	28.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 13.....	Hour					.35	55	.35	55	.38	55	.45½	55	.45½	55	.45½	55
No. 14.....	Hour			.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56
No. 15.....	Week			22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	25.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	20.90	44
No. 16.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42	50	.45	72
No. 17.....	Week			28.00	49½	28.00	49½	29.00	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½
No. 18.....	Week			27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	47
Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.40	52	.39	52	.39	52	.39	52	.39	52	.39	52	.35	52
No. 3.....	Week			30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.70	55
No. 5.....	Week							25.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 6.....	Week			27.00	50	30.00	50	32.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7.....	Day			3.35	49½	3.35	49½	3.50	49½	3.50	49½	3.50	49½	3.50	49½	3.15	49½
No. 8.....	Week			45.00	54½	45.00	49½	50.00	50	50.00	50	50.00	50	50.00	50	50.00	50
No. 9.....	Week			26.25	50	26.25	55	26.25	60	26.25	60	26.25	60	26.25	60		
No. 10.....	Week			30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	55
No. 11.....	Week			27.50	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½
No. 12.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 13.....	Week			23.75	49½	23.75	49½	23.75	49½	23.75	49½	23.75	49½	23.75	49½	23.75	49½
No. 14.....	Week			33.00	60	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	22.50	50
No. 15.....	Week			27.50	50	27.00	54½	27.00	54½	27.00	54½	27.00	54½	27.25	54½	27.25	54½
No. 16.....	Week			27.95	49½	28.00	44	28.00	49½	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	49½	28.00	49½
No. 17.....	Week			42.30	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	65.00	44	50.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			27.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
SHIRT MANUFACTURING																	
Cutters (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	52	18.35	52	30.00	56	30.00	56	32.00	52	32.00	52	32.00	52	32.00	52
No. 2.....	Hour					.45	49	.45	54	.55	49	.55	49	.55	46½	.55	46½
No. 3.....	Week			25.00	46½	25.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49		
No. 4.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5.....	Hour					.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50
No. 6.....	Hour					.37	50	.36	50	.40	50	.25	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.52	50	.55	52½	.57	53½	.57	53½	.57	53½	.57	53½	.57	53½
No. 8.....	Hour			.70	50	.70	52½	.70	53½	.70	53½	.70	53½	.70	53½	.70	53½
No. 9.....	Week	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	26.00	47	28.00	49½	25.00	52
No. 10.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	45	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 13.....	Hour					.60	50	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.40	49½
No. 14.....	Week			35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 15.....	Week			37.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 16.....	Week			41.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44
No. 17.....	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	26.25	44	30.00	44	30.00	44

†Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SHIRT MANUFACTURING —Concluded		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Machine Operators (Female)—																	
No. 1.	Week	12.00	52	11.20	52	11.50	56	11.50	56	13.00	52	13.00	52	13.00	52	13.00	52
No. 2.	Day					1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	46½	1.75	46½
No. 3.	Week			12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 4.	Week			18.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5.	Week			20.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 6.	Hour			.31	48½	.30	48½	.30	48½	.30	45½	.30	45½	.30	50½	.30	45½
No. 7.	Hour			.28	48½	.29	48½	.29	48½	.29	45½	.28	45½	.28	50½	.28	45½
No. 8.	Hour			.26	48½	.26	48½	.26	48½	.26	45½	.26	45½	.26	50½	.26	45½
No. 9.	Hour			.22	48½	.24	48½	.25	48½	.27	45½	.27	45½	.27	50½	.27	45½
No. 10.	Hour			.33	48½	.34	48½	.34	48½	.35	45½	.35	45½	.35	50½	.35	45½
No. 11.	Hour			.37	48½	.38	48½	.40	48½	.40	45½	.40	45½	.40	50½	.40	45½
No. 12.	Hour			.39	48½	.39	48½			.41	45½	.42	45½	.42	50	.44	45½
No. 13.	Week	13.75	52	13.75	52	15.50	49	15.75	50	15.30	50	15.00	47	16.00	49½	14.00	52
No. 14.	Week			15.55	40½			19.10	44	19.25	44	19.25	44	21.00	44	20.88	44
No. 15.	Week			18.80	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.25	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 16.	Week			14.15	40	17.00	44	17.25	44	16.75	44	14.25	44	14.25	44	14.00	44
Pressers (Female)—																	
No. 1.	Day					1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	49	1.80	46½	1.80	46½
No. 2.	Week			12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 3.	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 4.	Hour			.30	50	.30	45½	.31	49½	.31	41½	.30	45½	.30	53½	.30	45½
No. 5.	Hour			.34	50	.33	45½	.36	49½	.36	41½	.36	45½	.33	53½	.33	45½
No. 6.	Week			25.00	45	18.00	49	17.75	50	17.50	50	18.00	47	18.00	49½	15.00	52
No. 7.	Week			20.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44		
No. 8*	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 9*	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 10*	Week					43.10	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	40.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 11.	Week			23.50	44			25.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 12.	Week			16.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
Examiners (Female)—																	
No. 1.	Week	10.00	52	10.00	52	12.00	56	12.00	56	13.00	52	13.00	52	13.00	52	13.00	52
No. 2.	Hour			.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.18	46½	.18	46½
No. 3.	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 4.	Hour			.30	50	.30	45½	.31	49½	.32	41½	.31	45½	.29	50½	.30	45½
No. 5.	Hour			.34	50	.33	45½	.36	49½	.40	41½	.40	45½	.36	50½	.35	45½
No. 6.	Week	14.00	52	14.00	52	16.00	49	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	47	16.00	49½	14.00	52
No. 7.	Week			18.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 8.	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 9.	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 10.	Week			14.70	36	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 11.	Week			20.00	44			18.50	44	16.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	15.00	44
No. 12.	Week			13.00	44			14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
READY-MADE CLOTHING																	
Designers (Female)—																	
No. 1.	Week			45.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½	30.00	46½	50.00	46½
No. 2.	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 3.	Week			50.00	44					65.00	44	65.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 4*	Week			50.00	44	50.00	44	65.00	44	75.00	44	80.00	44	80.00	43½		
No. 5.	Week			30.00	40	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 6*	Hour			1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	46½	1.10	46½	.95	46½	.95	44
No. 7.	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44			30.00	46½	30.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½
No. 8.	Week	50.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	30.00	44	50.00	44
Cutters (Male)—																	
No. 1.	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 2.	Week					32.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	36.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 3.	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.	Week			35.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	32.50	44	33.00	44	35.00	44	37.50	44
No. 5.	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 6.	Week					25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	49	30.00	49
No. 7.	Week					18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 8.	Week			33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 9.	Week			35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	32.00	50
No. 10.	Week			33.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	30.00	50
No. 11.	Week					22.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	24.00	50
No. 12.	Week					31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47
No. 13.	Week					30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 14.	Week			27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	28.00	44				
No. 15.	Week			24.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	30.00	46½	32.50	46½
No. 16.	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44				
No. 17.	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	30.00	44	25.00	44
No. 18†	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44

*Male. †Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
READY-MADE CLOTHING— Con.																	
Cutters (Male)—Conc.																	
No. 19	Week			19.00	44	23.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44
No. 20	Week					25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 21	Week					30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 22	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 23	Week			23.00	44	33.60	44	39.30	44	37.50	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	43½	27.00
No. 24	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 25	Week	45.00	40	40.00	40	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44		
No. 26	Week			30.00	44			30.00	44	30.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44		
No. 27	Week	39.00	44	39.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	37.50	44	37.50	44	39.50	44	37.00	44
No. 28	Week			25.00	44	23.00	44	23.50	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	26.50	44	26.50	44
No. 29	Week			22.00	44	22.50	44	23.00	44	24.00	44	25.00	44	27.50	44	27.50	44
No. 30	Week			20.00	44	18.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
No. 31	Hour			.70	44	.70	44	.70	46½	.70	46½	.70	46½	.70	46½	.85	44
No. 32	Week			38.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44				
No. 33	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	46½	30.00	46½
No. 34	Week			18.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	27.00	44	29.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 35	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44	38.00	44	33.00	44	34.00	44	35.00	44
No. 36	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
Pressers (Male)—																	
No. 1	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3	Week			32.00	44			29.00	44	33.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 5	Week			21.00	44	28.00	44	29.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	26.00	44
No. 6	Week			36.00	44	45.00	44	40.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 7	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	25.00	44
No. 8	Week			40.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	37.00	44
No. 9	Week					33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 10	Week					18.00	44	18.00	44	19.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 11	Week					18.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	23.00	52	20.00	50
No. 12	Week					15.00	52	14.00	52	14.00	52	14.00	52	16.50	52	16.00	50
No. 13	Week					10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	50
No. 14	Week					40.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52	37.50	52	30.00	50
No. 15	Week					25.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	24.00	52	23.00	50
No. 16	Week					20.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	50
No. 17†	Week					10.00	47	8.50	47	8.50	47	12.00	47	11.00	47	11.00	47
No. 18†	Week					11.00	47	15.00	47	15.00	47	15.00	47	13.00	47	13.00	47
No. 19	Week					30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 20	Week					24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	23.00	44	22.00	44	23.50	44
No. 21	Week					25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44		
No. 22	Week			30.00	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44				
No. 23	Week			33.50	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44				
No. 24	Week			33.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44				
No. 25	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44				
No. 26†	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 27	Week	40.00	44	40.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44		
No. 28†	Week			15.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 29	Week			34.45	44	32.45	44	36.75	44	33.70	44	33.30	44	34.58	43½	34.34	43½
No. 30†	Week					16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 31	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 32	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44
No. 33	Week					30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 34†	Week			14.00	44			15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44		
No. 35	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	31.00	44
No. 36	Week			22.50	44	24.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 37	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 38	Week			40.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44		
No. 39	Hour			.60	44	.60	44	.60	46½	.60	46½	.80	46½	.80	46½	.80	44
No. 40	Week					33.00	44	30.00	44	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 41	Week			33.00	44	32.50	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44		
No. 42	Week	27.00	44	27.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
Machine Operators (Male)																	
No. 1	Week			45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 2	Week					44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44
No. 3	Week					39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4	Week					35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44		
No. 5	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 6	Week			36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44		
No. 7	Week					45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 8	Week					45.00	52	50.00	52	50.00	52	50.00	52				
No. 9	Week					40.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	50
No. 10	Week					38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	33.00	40
No. 11	Week					28.80	44	28.80	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	27.50	44	26.00	44
No. 12	Week			36.00	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44				
No. 13	Week	45.00	44	50.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44				
No. 14	Week	40.00	44	35.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44				
No. 15	Week			35.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	36.00	44	33.00	44		

†Female

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
READY-MADE CLOTHING—																	
Con.																	
Machine Operators (Female)—																	
No. 1.	Week					18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	17.50	44
No. 2.	Week					12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	50	12.00	48
No. 3.	Week					11.00	47	10.00	47	10.00	47	10.00	47	10.00	47	10.00	47
No. 4.	Week					20.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	47	15.00	47	18.00	47
No. 5.	Week					23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	24.00	44		
No. 6.	Week					21.35	44	21.35	44	21.35	44	21.00	44	21.00	44		
No. 7.	Week					21.00	44	21.00	44	20.25	44	20.25	44	20.25	44		
No. 8.	Week					18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44		
No. 9.	Week			14.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
No. 10.	Week			25.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 11.	Week			18.75	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	43½	13.00	44½
No. 12.	Week			20.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 13.	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	26.00	44
No. 14.	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 15.	Week					18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 16.	Week			12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½
No. 17.	Week			14.00	44	11.00	44	12.75	44	14.50	44	14.50	44	14.50	44	14.35	44
No. 18.	Week			14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 19.	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 20.	Week	14.00	44	16.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44
Trimmers (Male)—																	
No. 1.	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	39.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44
No. 2.	Week					30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 3.	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 4.	Week			30.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	32.50	44	35.00	44	37.50	44
No. 5.	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 6.	Week			20.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 7.	Week					34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	50
No. 8.	Week					20.60	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52		
No. 9.	Week	38.00	44	37.00	44	38.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44		
No. 10.	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 11.	Week	25.00	44	22.00	44			25.00	44	25.00	44			22.00	44		
No. 12.	Week			36.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	43½	38.00	43½
No. 13.	Week			13.00	44	13.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	13.00	44	14.00	44
No. 14.	Week			12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 15.	Week	28.00	44	23.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 16.	Week	38.00	44	33.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 17.	Week	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	21.00	44
No. 18.	Week			25.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 19.	Week					31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	33.00	44		
No. 20.	Hour			.40	44	.40	44	.40	46½	.40	46½	.40	46½	.40	46½	.55	44
Finishers (Female)—																	
No. 1.	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	20.00	44						
No. 2.	Week					22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.	Week			22.50	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	19.00	44
No. 4.	Week					18.00	47	18.00	47	18.00	47	18.00	47	15.00	50	15.00	48
No. 5.	Week			12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 6.	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 7.	Week					8.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	6.00	52	7.00	50
No. 8.	Week					10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	11.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	50
No. 9.	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44		
No. 10.	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	18.00	44	17.50	44	17.50	44	18.00	44	18.00	44		
No. 11.	Week			13.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 12.	Week			17.10	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	43½	17.00	43½
No. 13.	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 14.	Week	23.00	44	23.00	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	19.50	44
No. 15.	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 16.	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44		
No. 17.	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
Examiners (Male)—																	
No. 1.	Week					35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	37.50	44
No. 2.	Week			35.00	44	83.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 3.	Week					12.00	46½	12.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	49		
No. 4.	Week					12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	50	12.00	48
No. 5.	Week					30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 6.	Week					35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	34.00	44
No. 7.	Week			12.00	46½	13.50	46½	13.50	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	10.00	46½	10.00	46½
No. 8.	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 9.	Week			14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	18.00	44
No. 10.	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 11.	Week			20.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44		
No. 12.	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	43½	30.00	43½
No. 13.	Week			35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	43½	33.00	43½
No. 14.	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 15.	Week					30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 16.	Week							27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 17.	Hour			.60	44	.60	44½	.60	46½	.60	46½	.60	46½	.60	46½	.85	44
No. 18.	Week			15.00	43½	15.00	43½	15.00	43½	12.00	43½	13.00	43½	13.00	43½	10.00	43½
No. 19.	Week			16.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
READY-MADE CLOTHING— Con.																	
General Hand Sewers— (Female)—																	
No. 1*	Week			38.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 2*	Week					18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 3*	Week					25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 4	Week					10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	9.00	52	7.00	50
No. 5*	Week			32.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44				
No. 6*	Week			30.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44				
No. 7	Week			15.75	44	15.75	44	15.75	44	15.75	44	15.75	44				
No. 8	Week			16.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44				
No. 9	Week			19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44				
No. 10	Week			12.00	46½	11.50	46½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	13.50	46½	15.00	46½
No. 11	Week			20.00	44	18.00	44	20.40	44	20.90	44	19.00	44	20.23	43	19.18	43¾
No. 12	Week			20.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
Sergers (Female)—																	
No. 1	Week			23.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44
No. 2*	Week					30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 3	Week			17.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	12.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	12.00	44
No. 4	Week			8.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44
No. 5	Week					9.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	8.00	50
No. 6	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44		
No. 7	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 8	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 9*	Week	31.00	44	26.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 10	Week	23.00	44	23.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 11	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
Basters (Male)																	
No. 1	Week					35.00	44	39.50	44	39.50	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 2	Week					29.50	44	29.50	44	29.50	44	29.50	44	29.50	44		
No. 3†	Week			24.00	44	23.50	44	23.50	44	23.50	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44
No. 4	Week			34.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	27.00	40
No. 5	Week			18.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 6†	Week					14.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	50
No. 7	Week	40.00	44	35.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	33.00	44		
No. 8	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	28.80	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.50	44	27.00	44		
No. 9	Week	38.00	44	33.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 10	Week					33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
Under Basters (Male)—																	
No. 1	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2	Week			41.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 3	Week			30.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 4†	Week					9.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	50
No. 5	Week			35.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	28.00	44		
No. 6	Week			36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 7	Week			36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
Button Sewers (Female)—																	
No. 1	Week	24.00	44	20.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44
No. 2	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 4	Week			9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	8.00	44	9.00	44	10.00	44
No. 5	Week			24.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44
No. 6	Week			13.00	40	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44
No. 7	Week					12.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.50	52	12.00	50
No. 8*	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44		
No. 9	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	17.10	44	17.10	44	17.50	44						
No. 10	Week	25.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	18.50	44
No. 11	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	19.00	44
No. 12	Week			24.00	44			17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	19.00	44
No. 13	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	15.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
Buttonhole Makers (Female)—																	
No. 1*	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 2	Week			12.00	44	12.50	44	12.00	44	11.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	11.00	44
No. 3	Week			14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	16.00	44
No. 4*	Week			31.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5	Week	32.00	44	29.00	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 6	Week	32.00	44	32.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	25.00	44
No. 7	Week			35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 8	Week			19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
Pocket Makers (Male)—																	
No. 1	Week			45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44
No. 2	Week			32.00	44			34.00	44	34.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 3	Week			42.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4	Week					38.00	52	44.00	52	44.00	52	52.00	52	52.00	52	23.00	50
No. 5*	Week					15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	50
No. 6	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44		
No. 7	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 8	Week	29.00	44	29.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	29.00	44
No. 9	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44

*Male. †Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
READY-MADE CLOTHING—																	
<i>Con.</i>																	
<i>Canvas Makers (Female)</i> —																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	21.00	44	15.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	.....	.....	9.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	9.00	52	13.00	52	10.00	50
No. 6*.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Week	23.00	44	20.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
<i>Sleeve Makers (Female)</i> —																	
No. 1*.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 2*.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	44	.....	.....	42.00	44	42.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	11.00	52	11.00	52	10.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	15.30	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	14.00	44
No. 8*.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.00	44	17.00	44	21.50	44	18.00	44
<i>Fitters (Male)</i> —																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	38.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.00	44	31.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	36.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	25.00	44
No. 4*.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	7.00	52	8.00	50
No. 5*.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 6*.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
<i>Collar Makers (Male)</i> —																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	28.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	25.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4*.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	.....	.....
<i>Fellers (Female)</i> —																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	44	14.50	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	44	.....	.....	19.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	43.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
<i>Shapers (Male)</i> —																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	42.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	37.00	44	33.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
FLOUR MILLS—																	
<i>Millers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	21.00	60	21.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 2.....	Week	22.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	26.00	60	26.00	60	28.00	60
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	59	27.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59
No. 6.....	Week	34.65	60	40.00	60	42.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 7.....	Week	25.00	66	28.80	66	29.70	66	29.70	66	29.70	66	29.70	66	29.70	66	25.00	66
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.79	60	.77	60	.77	54	.77	54	.77	54	.77	54	.54	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.72½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 11.....	Day	5.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59
No. 12.....	Hour	39.60	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48
No. 13.....	Month	175.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.68½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.67½	48	.67½	48
No. 15.....	Hour	.62½	48	.62½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 16.....	Month	125.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	120.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60
No. 17.....	Day	5.00	48	4.55	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 18.....	Month	125.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50
<i>Bolters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	48	.65½	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.64	60	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.59	48	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	72	.55	72
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	60	.40	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 6.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.67½	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.25	59	5.25	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59
No. 9.....	Hour	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 10.....	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48

*Male.

†Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FLOUR MILLS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Packers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.50	60	.50	60	.45	58	.45	48	.45	48	.45	70	.45	66	.45	73
No. 2	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 3	Hour	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60
No. 4	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 5	Hour	.48	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 6	Week	23.00	60	23.00	60	25.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60
No. 7	Hour	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	60	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8	Week	24.00	60	24.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	15.00	60	18.00	60
No. 9	Hour	.55	60	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 10	Week	24.00	48	28.00	48	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 11	Day	4.25	48	4.25	54	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 12	Hour	.58	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13	Hour	.62½	48	.55	48	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	48	.50	48	.50	60
No. 14	Hour	.42½	60	.47½	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60
No. 15	Week	34.48	48	26.40	48	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 16	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 17	Day	4.00	49½	3.50	49½	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54
No. 18	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
Grinders—																	
No. 1	Hour	.60	60	.56	60	.50	60	.53	48	.64	48	.64	75	.64	65	.64	48
No. 2	Hour	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 3	Hour	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	60	.56½	60	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48
No. 4	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 5	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 6	Hour	.70	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 7	Hour	.67½	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 8	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48
Purifiers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.47½	60	.47½	56	.47½	56	.47½	52	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 2	Hour	.50	48	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.45	60	.50	60	.50	72	.50	72
No. 3	Hour	.45	60	.40	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
No. 4	Hour	.56	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1	Week	28.00	66	28.00	66	28.00	66	34.00	66	35.00	77	39.00	77	40.00	77	40.00	77
No. 2	Week	.46	66	.42	66	.45	70	.45	70	.45	70	.45	70	.45	70	.40	70
No. 3	Week	43.80	55	43.80	55	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	39.00	50	39.00	50	25.00	44
No. 4	Week	36.00	60	33.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	38.05	60	38.05	60	38.05	60
No. 5	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 6	Week	41.25	60	44.25	60	41.25	60	41.25	60	41.50	60	41.50	60	48.08	60	48.08	60
No. 7	Hour	.85	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 8	Hour	.....	.....	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.....	.....
No. 9	Hour	.44	56	.55	56	.55	56	.55	56	.55	59	.55	59	.55	56	.55	56
No. 10	Week	39.60	48	31.20	48	39.00	60	39.00	60	39.00	60	39.00	60	39.00	60	34.00	60
No. 11	Month	175.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	85.00	54
No. 12	Day	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48
No. 13	Hour	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62½	48	.62½	56	.62½	56	.62½	56	.62½	56
No. 14	Month	140.00	60	140.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60
Firemen—																	
No. 1	Hour	.....	.....	.45	72	.37½	84	.37½	84	.37½	84	.37½	84	.40	84	.40	84
No. 2	Day	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60
No. 3	Week	30.25	55	30.25	55	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	22.00	44
No. 4	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	48	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 5	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56
No. 6	Hour	.....	.....	.55	44	.50	60	.55	60	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7	Month	130.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	135.20	48	135.20	48	.....	.....
No. 8	Hour	4.25	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 9	Hour	.37½	60	.47½	55	.30	44	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
Labourers—																	
No. 1	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2	Hour	.....	.....	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 3	Hour	.35	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 4	Week	22.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60
No. 5	Hour	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60
No. 6	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 7	Hour	.40	60	.36½	60	.36	60	.36	60	.36	60	.36	60	.36	60	.36	60
No. 8	Week	22.00	59	23.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59
No. 9	Week	19.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 10	Week	21.00	60	24.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	18.00	60
No. 11	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	60	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54
No. 12	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59
No. 13	Hour	.35	60	.32½	55	.30	44	.30	44	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 14	Week	32.40	48	24.00	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	.....	.....
No. 15	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 16	Month	65.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60
No. 17	Day	3.82	49½	3.06	49½	3.20	44	3.20	44	3.20	44	3.20	44	3.20	44	3.20	44
No. 18	Day	.....	.....	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50
No. 19	Day	.....	.....	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING																	
Mizers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	29.00	54	36.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	35.00	50	36.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 5.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	41.00	48	35.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48
No. 7.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	34.50	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 8.....	Week	27.00	50	29.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	54	28.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
Bench Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	24.00	54	28.00	54	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	29.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	35.00	48	29.90	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48
No. 6.....	Week	32.00	48	30.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	33.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 8.....	Week	34.00	48	33.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	30.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 10.....	Week	26.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 11.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	25.00	50
No. 12.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 13.....	Week	30.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	27.00	54
No. 14.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
Spongers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	28.00	50	33.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	24.00	47	22.50	47
No. 3.....	Week	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	27.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 4.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 5.....	Week	35.00	48	31.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	31.50	54	31.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	36.50	54	26.50	54	27.50	54	27.50	54
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	54	27.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	50	24.00	54	25.00	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	22.00	54
Oven Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	24.00	50	32.20	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	32.00	50	32.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	26.50	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	35.00	48	32.50	48	33.50	50	33.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48
No. 8.....	Week	37.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	36.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
Packers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	.....	.....	21.00	50	21.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	27.60	50	27.60	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
Delivery Employees—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	21.00	54	22.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	23.00	54	22.50	54
No. 3.....	Week	24.00	54	24.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	23.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	23.00	57	23.00	56	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	60	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	32.95	50	28.90	50	27.45	50	26.85	50	27.10	50	29.90	50	30.95	50	28.15	50
No. 7.....	Week	29.00	60	29.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60	25.00	66	25.00	66	25.00	66	25.00	66
No. 8.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	52
No. 10.....	Week	33.00	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	48
No. 11.....	Week	30.00	48	26.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	32.00	48	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48
No. 13.....	Week	30.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	25.50	48	25.50	48
No. 14.....	Week	32.00	54	28.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.50	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BISCUIT MANUFACTURING																	
<i>Biscuit Mixers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	16.50	59	16.50	59	16.50	59	16.50	59	16.50	59
No. 2.....	Week	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	51	21.00	49½	19.00	46½	18.00	46½	20.00	46½
No. 3.....	Week	27.50	55	27.00	55	31.35	55	30.00	54	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	55	24.50	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.36	47½	.46	47½	.46	55	.40	47½	.42	49½	.42	47½	.42	47½	.42	49½
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	26.00	47	26.00	47	26.00	45½	24.00	45½
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.47½	44	.50	44	.54½	44	.54½	44	.56½	44	.54½	44	.56½	44	.54½	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.54	47½	.54	47½	.50	42½	.45	49½	.45	47	.45	49½	.45	52½
No. 9.....	Week	26.00	49½	29.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	28.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 10.....	Day	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	44	3.50	42½	3.50	45	3.60	47	3.53	47	4.12	47
No. 11.....	Week	24.20	44	19.75	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	33.00	44	33.60	44	33.60	44	35.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	31.00	49	31.00	47½	31.00	47½	31.00	47½	31.00	47½	30.00	47½
<i>Oven Tenders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	.....	.....	16.50	59	16.50	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59
No. 2.....	Week	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	51	20.00	49½	17.00	46½	12.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 3.....	Week	28.16	44	27.06	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	45½	22.00	45½
No. 6.....	Week	27.00	49½	26.35	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	21.00	49½
No. 7.....	Week	22.00	48	22.00	48	19.25	44	17.50	42½	17.50	45	19.00	47	19.00	47	19.00	47
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	24.00	44	25.00	42½	25.50	45	25.00	47	29.00	47	25.00	47
No. 9.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	44	27.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 10.....	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	49	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½
<i>Biscuit Packers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	59	9.00	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.80	59
No. 2.....	Week	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	51	8.10	49½	12.00	46½	12.00	46½	12.00	46½
No. 3.....	Week	8.60	42	8.80	55	10.65	54	10.65	54	10.00	50	10.00	50	10.00	50	10.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	9.25	44	11.25	45	11.70	45	11.65	45	11.65	46½	12.05	45	12.12	45	12.24	46½
No. 5.....	Week	16.00	44	15.75	45	15.75	45	16.00	45	16.00	46½	16.13	53½	16.00	45	16.20	42½
No. 6.....	Hour	.28	46½	.26	46½	.27	49½	.27	47	.25½	46½	.25½	46½	.25½	46½	.25½	46½
No. 7.....	Hour	.34	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44
No. 8.....	Week	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	13.50	45½
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.50	44	12.50	42½	12.50	45	12.00	47	12.50	47	12.50	47
No. 10.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	44	15.00	42½	15.00	45	12.50	47	12.50	47	12.50	47
No. 11.....	Week	10.00	47½	10.00	47½	14.00	49	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
<i>Stationary Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59	22.00	59	25.00	59
No. 2.....	Week	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	33.60	48	.....	.....	28.80	48	28.80	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48
No. 4.....	Week	36.00	48	.....	.....	31.20	48	31.20	48	36.40	48	36.40	48	37.50	48	37.50	48
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
<i>Firemen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	48	20.00	48	24.00	48	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	45½	18.00	45½
No. 3.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	27.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	28.82	45	28.84	47	28.84	47	28.84	47
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.73	49½	2.73	49½	.....	.....	2.73	46½
No. 3.....	Week	24.00	54	20.00	54	12.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	48	20.00	50	20.00	50	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	50	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Week	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	45½
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	54	30.00	54	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48
CANDY MANUFACTURING																	
<i>Candy Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	54	19.00	54	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	55	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	24.00	55	19.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	46½	23.00	49½	22.00	46½	25.00	46½	27.00	46½	22.00	45	22.00	45
No. 5.....	Hour	.44	46½	.41	46½	.46	46½	.43	46½	.46	46½	.44	46½	.43	46½	.46	46½
No. 6.....	Week	25.90	46½	25.00	46½	30.00	46½	32.50	46½	26.00	46½	36.50	46½	23.50	46½	24.85	46½
No. 7.....	Week	16.00	49	16.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	18.00	49	18.00	49
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	49½	24.00	49½	25.00	50½	25.00	50½	25.00	50½	25.00	50½	28.00	50½
No. 9.....	Week	20.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
<i>Chocolate Dippers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	51	9.50	51	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	13.00	55	12.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	12.50	55
No. 4.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	18.00	54	18.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	48	15.00	48	18.00	54

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
CANDY MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Chocolate Dippers—Con.</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	19.00	44	19.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	16.00	46½	16.00	46½	15.00	46½	16.00	46½	17.00	46½	18.50	45	18.00	45
No. 7.....	Week	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	17.00	46½	17.00	46½	17.00	46½	13.50	46½	13.50	46½	13.50	46½
No. 8.....	Week	13.88	46½	13.33	46½	16.00	46½	14.85	46½	14.85	46½	15.32	46½	15.20	46½	15.81	46½
No. 9.....	Week	18.30	46½	17.10	46½	17.50	46½	17.50	46½	17.25	46½	17.25	46½	16.50	46½	16.65	46½
No. 10.....	Week	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49
No. 11.....	Week	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	18.00	40	16.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40
<i>Packers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	51	11.50	51	8.00	49½	8.00	49½	8.00	49½	9.00	49½	9.00	49½	9.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	10.00	55	6.00	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.50	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	45	13.50	45
No. 5.....	Week	11.67	46½	11.41	46½	14.00	46½	14.90	46½	14.35	46½	15.32	46½	16.03	46½	14.88	46½
No. 6.....	Week	14.20	46½	13.20	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.25	46½	14.25	46½	14.25	46½	15.50	46½
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	8.00	46½	8.50	46½	8.00	47½	9.00	47½	9.00	47½	9.00	47½	8.00	47½
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	13.00	46½	12.00	46½	12.00	47½	12.50	47½	12.50	47½	12.50	47½	12.50	47½
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.50	49	12.50	49	12.50	49	12.50	49
No. 10.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
MEAT PACKING																	
<i>Slaughtermen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.58	40	.49	45	.42	50	.43	50	.42	50	.45	50	.57	50	.45	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	55	.55	55	.55	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	40	.50	49	.50	40	.50	40	.50	40	.50	40
No. 5.....	Hour	.63	48	.62	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.76	48	.67	50	.62	40	.70	40	.70	40	.70	47½	.70	47½	.70	47½
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.....	.....
No. 9.....	Hour	.46	50	.44	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.63	49	.63	49	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.76	47½	.50	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	55	.55	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.95	48	.75	48	.70	55	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	54	.63	54
No. 16.....	Hour	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	55	.62½	55	.62½	55
<i>Trimmers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.57½	45	.44½	48	.41½	44	.42	50	.42	50	.42	47½	.42	47½	.42	47½
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	47½	.45½	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½
No. 4.....	Hour	.50½	48	.....	.....	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	50	.45	55	.45	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.42	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48½	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	40	.50	46	.50	46	.50	45	.55	40	.50	45	.40	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	44	.40	55	.40	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	54	.38½	54
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.....	.....
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	49	.46½	50	.46½	50	.46½	50	.46½	50	.46½	50	.46½	50
<i>Curers and Cellarmen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.53	55	.52	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.54	50	.42	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.46	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.54½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	55	.42	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.56	50	.56	50	.55	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48½	47	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	47½	.50	47½	.50	47½
No. 13.....	Hour	.55	48	.45	44	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	54	.45	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47½	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.45	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.52	50	.45	50	.41	50	.42	50	.44	50	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50
<i>Lard Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.48	48	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	55	.45	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.48	50	.50	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50	.43	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	48	.32½	48	.35	50	.37	50	.37	50	.38	50	.43	47½	.43	47½
No. 7.....	Hour	.51	48	.45½	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.52	50	.46	45	.38	50	.38	50	.34	50	.29	50	.35	50	.46	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	47½	.46	47½	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.45	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	60	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.60	48	.45	44	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	50	.37½	50	.42½	54	.38½	54
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.40	50	.40	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
MEAT PACKING— <i>Con.</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Sausage Cutters—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.37	50	.35	50	.31	50	.30	50	.32	50	.36	50	.39	50	.39	50
No. 2	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3	Hour	.....	.....	.42	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 4	Hour	.....	.....	.44	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.38	47½	.38	47½	.39	47½
No. 5	Hour	.....	.....	.38½	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.40	48
No. 6	Hour	.....	.....	.48	47	.42	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½
No. 7	Hour	.55	46	.39½	45	.34	48	.35	50	.38	50	.38	47½	.38	47½	.35	44½
No. 8	Hour	.52	48	.46½	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9	Hour	.52½	55	.52½	55	.52½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	50
No. 10	Hour	.60	55	.60	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 11	Hour	.48	50	.52	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 12	Hour	.59	58	.50	55	.47½	60	.50	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	55	.55	55
No. 13	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	54	.38½	54
No. 14	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 15	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.43	49	.44	49	.47	49	.47	49	.47	49	.47	49
<i>Casing Makers—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.54	50	.45	50	.35	50	.34	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.38	50
No. 2	Hour	.....	.....	.43	60	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 3	Hour	.....	.....	.49	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 4	Hour	.....	.....	.45	47½	.42	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½
No. 5	Hour	.....	.....	.42	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 6	Hour	.59	46	.45	45	.40	50	.42	50	.43	50	.42	47½	.42	47½	.42	47½
No. 7	Hour	.58½	48	.48	48	.42	48	.42	48	.40	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 8	Hour	.58	48	.55	43	.52½	46	.52½	46	.52½	46	.60	46	.60	46	.60	46
No. 9	Hour	.55	55	.55	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.50	55	.45	50
No. 10	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.43	55	.43	55	.45	55	.52	55	.52	55	.52	55
No. 11	Hour	.48	50	.45	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 12	Hour	.....	.....	.50	55	.42½	47	.42½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.36	54
No. 13	Hour	.47½	55	.47½	59½	.35	60	.35	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 14	Hour	.....	.....	.40	44	.37½	55	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	54	.36	54
No. 15	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 16	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49
<i>Cooks—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.52	50	.41	50	.37	50	.41	50	.34	50	.44	50	.34	50	.32	50
No. 2	Hour	.....	.....	.45	60	.30	55	.40	55	.43	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 3	Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4	Hour	.....	.....	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.41	47½	.41	47½
No. 5	Hour	.....	.....	.48	47	.49	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½
No. 6	Hour	.61½	50	.55	44	.50	48	.50	50	.45	50	.39	47½	.39	47½	.39	47½
No. 7	Hour	.52½	55	.52½	55	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 8	Hour	.52	55	.52	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 9	Hour	.41	50	.33	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 10	Hour	.41	50	.33	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50
No. 11	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	28.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
<i>Boners—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.50	50	.40	60	.45	55	.45	60	.45	50	.40	50	.40	45	.40	40
No. 2	Hour	.....	.....	.44	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½
No. 3	Hour	.60	48	.52½	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 4	Hour	.47	55	.45	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55
No. 5	Hour	.45	65	.45	63	.35	60	.35	59	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 6	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	50	.47	50	.47	49	.47	49	.50	49	.50	49
<i>Packers—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.50	50	.42	50	.38	50	.39	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 2	Hour	.....	.....	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 3	Hour	.....	.....	.45	47½	.35	47½	.35	47½	.35	47½	.35	47½	.35	47½	.35	47½
No. 4	Hour	.58	48	.45	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 5	Hour	.38	55	.38	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 6	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	27.50	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 7	Hour	.45	58	.45	55½	.45	60	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
<i>Stationary Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.54	50	.49	48	.44	53	.46	48	.44	56	.44	56	.44	56	.44	56
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	31.00	56	30.00	56	50.00	56	50.00	56	50.00	56	50.00	56	50.00	56
No. 3	Hour	.57	56	.52	56	.48½	56	.48½	56	.48½	56	.48½	56	.48½	56	.48½	56
No. 4	Hour	.....	.....	.58	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48
No. 5	Hour	.....	.....	.62	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48
No. 6	Hour	.....	.....	.56	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	47½	.60	47½	.60	47½
No. 7	Week	36.00	48	35.25	48	34.00	56	34.00	56	38.00	56	38.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 8	Week	33.00	56	34.00	56	45.00	56	50.00	56	50.00	56	50.00	54	50.00	54	50.00	54
No. 9	Week	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	35.00	60
No. 10	Hour	.56	50	.51	50	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.62	60	.55	56	.55	60
No. 11	Week	.....	.....	35.00	56	27.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	27.00	56
No. 12	Week	35.00	56	35.00	56	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	48	40.00	48	47.50	48
No. 13	Week	42.76	48	38.30	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	32.22	48
No. 14	Week	.....	.....	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48
No. 15	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	45.00	48	45.00	51	48.00	48	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
MEAT PACKING—Con.																	
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.54	48	.47	48	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84
No. 2.....	Hour	.53	56	.46	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.54	50	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½
No. 7.....	Hour	.51	56	.48	50	.43	56	.43	56	.43	56	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	Week	33.00	48	28.75	48	27.00	56	27.00	56	27.00	56	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.52½	56	.52½	56	.52½	56	.59	56	.59	56	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54
No. 10.....	Week	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	30.00	60
No. 11.....	Week	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 12.....	Hour	.51	50	.52	50	.45	70	.38	70	.50	70	.45	56	.45	56	.45	60
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	27.50	56	23.00	48	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	22.50	56
No. 14.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	54	.45	56	.45	56	.35	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52½	48	.47½	56	.47½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.42½	48
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	49	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	31.60	50
No. 17.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	65	.40	65	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	65
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.46	47½	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.48	48	.53	43	.45½	46	.50	46	.50	46	.60	46	.60	46	.60	46
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	55	.35	50	.35	50	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.30	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.42½	55	.42½	42	.44	44	.35	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.40	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	50	.40	54	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49
BREWERIES																	
Brewers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	7.00	55	7.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	50	12.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	59	30.00	59	40.50	49½	40.00	49½	40.00	49½	40.00	49½	50.00	49½	50.00	49½
No. 3.....	Week	49.80	60	52.00	60	58.75	60	58.75	60	62.50	56	62.50	56	62.50	56	67.00	56
No. 4.....	Month	210.00	60	250.00	45	275.00	54	275.00	54	300.00	54	300.00	54	325.00	54	325.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	59.70	44	59.70	44	96.00	45	96.00	45	96.00	45	96.15	45	96.15	45	96.15	45
No. 6.....	Week	47.00	50	60.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	67.00	50	67.00	50	76.00	50	76.00	50
No. 7.....	Month	165.00	50	165.00	54	200.00	60	200.00	60	300.00	60	300.00	60	300.00	60	300.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	312.50	60	312.50	60	583.00	60	583.00	54	375.00	54	375.00	54	375.00	54	333.00	54
No. 9.....	Month	225.00	60	225.00	60	250.00	44	250.00	44	250.00	44	350.00	44	300.00	44	250.00	44
No. 10.....	Week	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	92.50	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	115.00	60	115.00	60
No. 11.....	Week	76.92	48	83.33	70	104.16	70	104.16	70	75.00	72	75.00	72	75.00	48	80.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	66.66	48	66.66	48	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	70.00	50	70.00	50	80.00	50
Bottlers (Machine)—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	18.00	59	16.00	59	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.47½	60	.47	60	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.32	56	.33	56	.33½	56	.33½	56	.33	56	.35	56	.35	56	.35	56
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	46	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 6.....	Week	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	26.00	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	4.40	48	5.00	54	3.60	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 10.....	Week	24.50	53	22.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53	20.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53
No. 11.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53
No. 12.....	Day	5.65	48	5.65	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48
No. 13.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	27.50	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	29.00	48	29.50	48
No. 14.....	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48
Bottlers (Others)—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.85	55	2.85	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	20.00	52	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	13.00	59	18.00	59	20.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 5.....	Week	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	50	21.00	50	21.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.48	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 8.....	Week	24.00	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.44	50	.44	50	.35	50	.35	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 11.....	Week	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	18.00	53	18.00	53	18.00	53	18.00	53
No. 12.....	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	53	23.00	53	26.00	53	26.00	53	26.00	53
No. 13.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	26.00	48
Cellarman—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.96	50	3.96	50
No. 2.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	47	25.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	20.00	59	21.00	59	24.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	21.00	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.37	60	.37	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.43	59	.51	50
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55</		

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BREWERIES—Con.																	
Cellarmen—Con.																	
No. 11.....	Day	6.00	48	6.25	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48
No. 12.....	Week	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	29.50	48	29.50	48
No. 13.....	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	26.00	50	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	29.50	48	29.50	48
Coopers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 2.....	Week	21.50	59	30.00	59	28.00	49½	28.00	49½	21.00	49½	20.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	60	.38	60	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60
No. 5.....	Week	32.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 7.....	Hour	.64	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.35	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 9.....	Week	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	53	35.00	53	35.00	53	35.00	53
No. 10.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	30.83	44	30.83	44	37.00	40	35.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45
No. 11.....	Week	48.80	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48
No. 12.....	Day	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Kettlemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.33	55	3.33	55	3.33	55	3.33	55	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.36	60	.36	60	.55	70	.55	70	.55	70	.55	70	.55	70	.55	70
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	60	25.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 5.....	Hour	.42½	45	.45	54	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.52	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.40	50	.49	50	.42	50	.42	50	.49	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.83	54	6.20	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.83	54
No. 9.....	Week	30.00	54	30.00	54	40.00	54	45.00	53	50.00	53	50.00	53	45.00	53	45.00	53
No. 10.....	Week	27.00	54	30.00	54	30.25	65	27.50	55	27.50	55	30.25	55	33.00	55	33.00	55
No. 11.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	36.40	44	25.52	44	38.00	50	36.80	45	36.80	45	36.80	45
No. 12.....	Week	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	33.10	48	33.10	48	33.10	48	34.00	48	34.00	48
Wash-house Men—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.37	50	3.37	50
No. 2.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Week	15.00	60	18.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	24.00	44	23.00	44	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	22.00	45
No. 7.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.40	50	.49	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	54	5.30	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	4.50	54
No. 9.....	Week	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	18.00	53	20.00	53	20.00	53	20.00	53
No. 10.....	Week	24.00	54	26.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53	27.00	53
No. 11.....	Hour	.61½	50	.61½	50	.62	60	.64	50	.64	50	.72	50	.72	50	.72	50
No. 12.....	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	26.00	50	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	29.50	48	29.50	48
Engineers																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55	7.20	50	9.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	28.00	59	28.00	59	35.00	49½	35.00	49½	35.00	49½	35.00	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	84	.40	84	.60	56	.60	56	.60	56	.60	56	.60	56	.60	56
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	84	28.00	84	30.00	60	30.00	60	38.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60
No. 5.....	Week	35.65	44	35.65	44	35.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45
No. 6.....	Week	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.00	56	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.00	56	33.60	56
No. 7.....	Week	46.15	50	46.15	50	46.15	50	46.15	50	50.00	50	50.00	50	50.00	50	50.00	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.53	56	.60	56	.65	56	.65	60	.70	60	.70	60	.70	60	.75	60
No. 9.....	Week	27.00	53	27.00	53	30.00	53	30.00	53	30.00	53	35.00	53	35.00	53	35.00	53
No. 10.....	Week	36.00	63	36.00	63	36.00	63	36.00	63	36.00	63	36.00	63	36.00	63	36.00	63
No. 11.....	Week	47.50	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60
No. 12.....	Month	145.00	56	145.00	56	145.00	56	145.00	56	175.00	56	165.00	48	165.00	48	165.00	48
No. 13.....	Month	190.00	48	185.00	48	195.00	52	195.00	52	195.00	52	195.00	52	195.00	52	195.00	52
No. 14.....	Week	30.50	48	49.00	56	32.50	56	32.50	56	32.50	56	32.50	56	32.50	56	33.50	56
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	47	18.00	50
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	50	3.75	55	3.75	55	3.75	55	3.75	55	3.75	55	3.34	72	4.94	56
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56
No. 4.....	Week	23.00	84	23.00	84	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60
No. 5.....	Week	29.00	56	33.00	56	33.00	56	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	56
No. 6.....	Week	26.00	44	30.00	44	28.00	45	28.00	45	28.00	45	28.00	45	28.00	45	26.00	45
No. 7.....	Week	27.50	56	27.50	56	27.50	56	27.50	56	27.50	56	27.50	56	27.50	56	27.50	56
No. 8.....	Week	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	63	30.00	63	30.00	63	30.00	56	30.00	56	33.60	56
No. 9.....	Hour	.46	56	.50	56	.50	56	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 10.....	Week	28.00	63	28.00	63	28.00	63	28.00	63	28.00	63	28.00	63	28.00	63	28.00	63
No. 11.....	Week	34.50	72	40.00	72	40.00	72	28.00	56	28.00	56	30.00	56	31.00	56	31.00	56
No. 12.....	Month	128.00	56	128.00	56	128.00	56	128.00	56	153.00	56	143.00	48	143.00	48	143.00	48
DISTILLERIES																	
Mashmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.70	60	3.70	60
No. 2.....	Week	24.00	56	24.00	56	21.00	55½	18.20	55½	18.20	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	21.15	47
No. 3.....	Week	31.82	50	30.00	50	33.42	50	33.42	50	31.25	50	31.25	50	32	64	32.64	48
Spirit Runners—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.70	60	3.70	60
No. 2.....	Week	29.00	56	29.00	56	30.00	55½	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	47
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	32.75	50	32.75	50	32.50	50	32.50	50	32.64	48	32.64	48
Yeastmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.70	60	3.70	60
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	56	30.00	56	28.00	55½	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	21.15	47
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	37.50	50	37.50	50	42.00	60	32.64	48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER																	
Beatermen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.48	48	.32-40	48	.32-40	48	.32-40	48	.32-.48	48	.34-38	48	.34-36	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.54	49	.43	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48
No. 4.....	Day			2.90	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66
No. 5.....	Hour	.38	48	.34	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.52	48	.43½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.57	48	.46	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.46	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	40	.40	40	.40	40
No. 10.....	Hour	.48	48	.36½	48	.36	48	.36	48	.36	48	.36	48	.36	48	.36	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.54	48	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.55	48	.55	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.30	72	.37	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.58	48	.47	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.47	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.....	.....
No. 16.....	Hour			.46	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.....	.....
No. 17.....	Hour			.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
Grindermen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.52	48	.38-42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.43	48	.34	48	.34	48	.34	48	.34	48	.34	48	.36	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	54	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	48	.40	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.52	48	.43	48	.43	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.46	48	.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.48	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.45	48	.45	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 10.....	Hour					.45	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.60	48	.54	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 12.....	Hour			.48	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.....	.....
No. 13.....	Hour			.48	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.....	.....
No. 14.....	Hour			.37½	72	.41	48	.43½	48	.43½	48	.43½	48	.43½	48	.44	48
Screenmen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.49	48	.43	52	.42	52	.42	52	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.44	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.52	48	.42-45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.47	48	.48	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.41	48	.33	48	.33	48	.33	48	.33	48	.33	48	.35	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.43	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.40	54	.48	48	.51	48	.51	48	.51	48	.51	48	.51	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.38	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.48	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	40	.43	40	.43	40	.43	40
No. 11.....	Hour	.54	48	.45	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.55	48	.48	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.59	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 14.....	Hour					.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.48	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.....	.....
No. 16.....	Hour			.37½	72	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.47	48	.44	48	.44	48
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.40	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54	.53	54	.53	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	54	.57	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.61	54	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.60	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	60	.45	60	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	48	.63	54	.70	51	.75	54	.75	54	.75	54	.75	54
No. 6.....	Hour			.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54
No. 7.....	Hour			.75	48	.70	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.78	48	.70	48	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.93	48	.84	48	.89	48	.89	48	.89	48	.89	48	.89	48	.89	48
No. 10.....	Hour					.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.65	60	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.....	.....
No. 12.....	Hour			.65	48	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.....	.....
No. 13.....	Hour			.67½	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
Machine Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.75	48	.50	48	.61	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 4.....	Hour	1.25	48	.98	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.93½	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.93	49	.84	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48
No. 7.....	Hour					1.25	48	1.35	48	1.35	48	1.35	48	1.35	48	1.35	48
No. 8.....	Day			4.37½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66	4.25	66	4.25	66
No. 9.....	Hour	1.00	48	.87½	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.95	48	.86	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	1.50	48	1.50	48	1.50	48
No. 11.....	Hour	1.00	48	1.05	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
No. 12.....	Hour			1.02	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.13	48	1.13	48	1.13	48	1.13	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Machine Tenders—Con.																	
No. 13	Hour			1.07	48	1.17	48	1.21	48	1.21	48	1.21	40	1.21	40	1.21	40
No. 14	Hour	1.14	48	.87	48	.76½	48	.76½	48	.76½	48	.76½	48	.76½	48	.76½	48
No. 15	Hour	1.46	48	1.31	48	1.49	48	1.49	48	1.44	48	1.44	48	1.44	48	1.44	48
No. 16	Hour					1.34	48	1.34	48	1.34	48	1.34	48	1.32½	48	1.32½	48
No. 17	Hour			.75	72	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 18	Hour	1.38	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.44	48
No. 19	Hour			1.04	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48		
No. 20	Hour			1.19	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48		
No. 21	Hour			1.09	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
Back Tenders—																	
No. 1	Hour	.53	48	.35	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2	Hour			.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 3	Hour			.40	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 4	Hour	1.00	48	.32	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.08	48	1.08	48	1.12	48	1.12	48
No. 5	Hour			.78	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48
No. 6	Hour	.74	49	.67	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 7	Hour					1.05	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48
No. 8	Day			3.25	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.25	66
No. 9	Hour	.78	48	.68	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 10	Hour	.74	48	.67	48	.72	48	.72	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 11	Hour	.79	48	.90	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.12	48	1.12	48	1.12	48	1.12	48
No. 12	Hour			.83	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.08	48	1.08	48	1.08	48	1.08	48
No. 13	Hour			.90	48	1.00	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48
No. 14	Hour	.87½	48	.67	48	.58½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65½	48
No. 15	Hour	1.32	48	1.19	48	1.36	48	1.36	48	1.29	48	1.29	48	1.29	48	1.29	48
No. 16	Hour					1.20	48	1.20	48	1.20	48	1.20	48	1.17½	48	1.17½	48
No. 17	Hour			.55	72	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 18	Hour	1.24	48	1.12	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.24	48
No. 19	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 20	Hour			.86	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48		
No. 21	Hour			1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48		
No. 22	Hour			.77	48	1.07	48	1.12	48	1.12	48	1.12	48	1.12	48	1.12	48
Third Hands—																	
No. 1	Hour	.45	48	.25	48	.31	48	.31	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 2	Hour			.38	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 3	Hour	.72	48	.58	48	.79	48	.79	48	.84	48	.84	48	.84	48	.82	48
No. 4	Hour			.60	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 5	Hour	.53	49	.48	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 6	Hour			.68	48	.81	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48
No. 7	Day			3.00	66	2.95	66	2.85	66	2.85	66	2.85	66	2.85	66	3.00	66
No. 8	Hour	.56	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9	Hour	.65	48	.59	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 10	Hour	.66	48	.68	48	.79	48	.79	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48
No. 11	Hour			.63	48	.79	48	.79	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 12	Hour			.68	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48
No. 13	Hour	.55	48	.43	48	.36	48	.36	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 14	Hour	.88	48	.79	48	.90	48	.90	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48
No. 15	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48	.86	48
No. 16	Hour			.40	72	.47½	48	.47½	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 17	Hour	.85	48	.77	48	.82	48	.82	48	.86	48	.86	48	.86	48	.92	48
No. 18	Hour					.62	48	.62	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48
No. 19	Hour			.66	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 20	Hour			.75	48	.78	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48		
Finishers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.27½	48	.33	72	.33	72	.35	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48
No. 2	Hour	.47	54	.38	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	48
No. 3	Hour			.38	54	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.40	48
No. 4	Hour	.59½	54	.55	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.46	54	.46	54
No. 5	Day			2.70	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	66
No. 6	Hour	.40	60	.35	60	.33	60	.33	60	.33	60	.33	60	.33	60	.33	60
No. 7	Hour	.53	48	.47½	48	.45	48	.45	48	.46½	48	.50½	48	.50½	48	.50½	48
No. 8	Hour	.51	54	.44	48	.42	54	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 9	Hour			.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.46	54	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 10	Hour			.45	48	.39	48	.39	48	.39	48	.39	48	.39	48	.39	48
No. 11	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 12	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13	Hour					.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 14	Hour	.59	48	.49	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 15	Hour					.47	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 16	Hour			.49	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48		
No. 17	Hour			.49	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48		
Digger Cooks—																	
No. 1	Hour			.67	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 2	Hour	.60	48	.55	48	.60	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3	Hour			.51	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48
No. 4	Hour			.45	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 5	Hour			.61	48	.71	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 6	Hour			.79	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.85	48
No. 7	Hour			.75	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48
No. 8	Hour	.84	48	.75½	48	.80½	48	.80½	48	.80½	48	.80½	48	.80½	48	.80½	48
No. 9	Hour			.70	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48

TRADES—Continued

[illegible]

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PAPER PRODUCTS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
KRAFT TISSUE AND WRAPPING PAPER—Con.																	
<i>Beatermen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.40	48	.32	48	.32	48	.32	48	.32	48	.32	48	.34	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.52	48	.43½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.54	49	.43	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48
No. 5.....	Day	5.60	45	4.30	45	2.56	48	2.56	48	2.80	48	2.96	48	2.96	48	2.96	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	65	.50	65	.50	65	.50	65	.50	65	.55	65	.55	60
<i>Beater Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.72	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.55	66	.55	66	.55	66	.55	66	.55	66	.55	48
<i>Third Hands—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.48	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.53	49	.48	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.30	65	.30	65	.30	65	.35	65	.35	65	.35	65	.50	60
No. 6.....	Hour					.42½	66	.45	66	.45	66	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
<i>Fourth Hands—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.47	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.37½	48	.31½	48	.34½	48	.31½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.47	49	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.46	48	.46	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.43	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.40	66	.40	66	.40	66	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
<i>Cutter Men—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.47	54	.38	54	.38½	54	.38½	54	.38½	54	.38½	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 2.....	Hour			.30	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.53	48	.53	48	.55	48	.55	48	.45	48	.55	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.50	60	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	55	.35½	55	.35½	55	.37½	55	.38	55	.37½	60	.35	50
<i>Trimmers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	60	.50	60
<i>Finishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.59½	54	.55	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.46	54	.46	54
No. 2.....	Day	5.20	52½	3.80	52½	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.69	50	3.96	50	3.96	50	3.96	50
<i>Calender Men—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.42½	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.52½	60	.42½	50
<i>Counters (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.21	54	.24	48	.24	48	.24	48	.24	48	.24	48	.25	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.24	54	.19	54	.18½	54	.18½	54	.18½	54	.18½	54	.20	54	.20	54
No. 3.....	Hour			.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 4.....	Month					44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	60
<i>Stationary Firemen</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	5.60	45	5.20	45	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.50	60	.50	55	.50	55	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	84
No. 3.....	Hour			.35	72	.35	84	.32½	55	.35	55	.35	84	.35	84	.35	84
No. 4.....	Week			19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48
No. 5.....	Month					130.00	50	130.00	50	140.00	50	120.00	50	130.00	48	130.00	48
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.48	54	.38	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54
No. 2.....	Hour			.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50
WRITING PAPER																	
<i>Adjusters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			24.00	59	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	25.00	60
No. 2.....	Week			15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 3.....	Week			22.00	51	25.00	51½	28.00	51½	28.00	51½	30.00	51½	30.00	51½	45.00	51½
No. 4.....	Hour			.58	50	.58	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	50	.60	44
No. 5.....	Week			22.00	44	21.00	44	23.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	43½	25.00	43½	25.00	43½
No. 6.....	Week			36.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	31.20	48	28.00	48
No. 7.....	Week			32.00	47	33.00	47	35.00	47	25.00	47	29.61	47	31.96	47	31.96	47

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PAPER PRODUCTS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
WRITING PAPER—Con.																	
<i>Glue Table Girls—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			11.00	59	11.00	60	11.00	60	11.00	60	11.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60
No. 2.....	Week			15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 3.....	Week			12.00	48½	15.00	48½	15.00	48½	15.00	48½	15.00	48½	15.00	48½	15.00	48½
No. 4.....	Hour			.30	44	.28	40	.25	40	.25	40	.30	44	.30	50	.30	44
No. 5.....	Week			7.00	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	11.00	49	11.00	49	12.00	49
No. 6.....	Week			16.00	44	17.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	43½	14.00	43½	14.00	43½
No. 7.....	Hour			.36	44	.34	44	.37	44	.34	44	.35	44	.28	44	.28	44
No. 8.....	Week			14.30	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
<i>Envelope Machine Tenders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.18	48	.20	48	.20	48	.20	48	.20	48	.20	48	.20	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.20	48	.24	48	.24	48	.24	48	.24	48	.25	48	.25	48
No. 3.....	Week			11.00	48	11.00	48	10.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48
No. 4.....	Week			12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 5.....	Week			13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 6.....	Week			14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Folders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			8.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.36	48	.32	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.33	48	.33	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.27	48	.27	48	.27	48	.27	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.29	48
<i>Machinists—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			24.00	48	24.00	49½	26.00	49½	28.00	49½	29.00	49½	29.70	49½	29.70	49½
No. 2.....	Week			34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48
No. 3.....	Week			33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48
No. 4.....	Week			50.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
PAPER BOX																	
<i>Box Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	11.00	48	10.00	48
No. 2.....	Week			10.50	40	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.54½	48	.53	48	.58	48	.59	48	.61	48	.61	48	.66	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	48	.44	48	.46	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.58	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.42	48	.38	48	.42	48	.48	48	.46	48	.46	48	.50	48
No. 6.....	Week			11.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.50	49½
No. 7.....	Week			10.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½
No. 8.....	Week			.....	.....	14.40	48	13.44	48	13.44	48	12.96	48	12.96	48	12.96	48
No. 9.....	Week			7.00	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	12.00	49	10.50	49	12.00	49
No. 10.....	Week			13.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 11.....	Week			11.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	10.00	44
No. 12.....	Hour			.37½	50	.40	55	.40	44	.40	44	.55	40	.40	55	.40	55
No. 13.....	Week			35.00	48	30.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 14.....	Week			.....	.....	15.00	47½	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.36	48	15.36	48	15.36	48
No. 15.....	Week			.....	.....	14.00	47½	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.40	48	14.40	48	14.40	48
<i>Press Feeders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			13.60	40	11.00	52	11.00	52	11.00	52	11.00	52	11.00	52	11.00	52
No. 2.....	Week			16.00	40	16.35	52	16.35	52	16.35	52	16.35	52	16.35	52	16.35	52
No. 3.....	Hour			.30	48	.33	48	.35	48	.36	48	.37	48	.37	48	.38	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.42	48	.38	48	.42	48	.48	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Week			21.50	46½	22.00	46½	22.00	46½	22.00	46½	19.00	46½	19.00	46½	21.00	46½
No. 6.....	Week			.....	.....	27.00	47½	27.00	48	29.00	48	30.24	48	21.12	48	21.12	48
<i>Machine Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			11.30	45	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.20	44	.25	44	.25	44	.25	44	.25	44	.25	44	.25	44
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 4.....	Hour			.42½	44	.42½	44	.42½	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 5.....	Week			15.00	59	15.00	60	15.00	60	13.50	60	12.00	60	13.00	60	13.00	60
No. 6.....	Week			20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 7.....	Week			10.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½
No. 8.....	Week			14.00	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 9.....	Week			.....	.....	26.50	49	26.50	49	26.50	49	27.00	49	29.50	49	27.50	49
No. 10.....	Hour			.43	47	.43	47	.43	47	.43	47	.40	47	.47	47	.47	47
No. 11.....	Week			35.20	47	35.20	47	37.00	47	37.00	47	37.00	47	40.00	47	40.00	47
No. 12.....	Week			.....	.....	42.50	47½	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.12	48	45.12	48	49.92	48
<i>Bundlers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			10.60	45	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52
No. 2.....	Hour			.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.20	44	.20	44
No. 3.....	Week			15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 4.....	Week			11.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½
No. 5.....	Hour			.50	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	50	.45	44
No. 6.....	Week			8.00	49	.....	.....	11.50	49	11.50	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 7.....	Week			11.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	13.00	44	13.00	43¾	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 8.....	Hour			.40	47	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47	.43	47	.43	47	.43	47

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PAPER PRODUCTS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
PAPER BOX—Con.																	
Packers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.45	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 2.....	Week			20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 3.....	Week			18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	20.00	51½	20.00	51½	20.00	51½
No. 4.....	Hour			.25	44	.22	40	.22	40	.22	40	.22	44	.22	50	.22	44
No. 5.....	Week			20.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	43½	21.00	49	21.00	49
No. 6.....	Hour			.36	47	.32	47	.32	47	.36	47	.38	47	.38	47		
Paper Cutters—																	
No. 1.....	Week			33.75	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2.....	Week			26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	27.00	48
No. 3.....	Week			23.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49
No. 4.....	Hour			.70	50	.55	49	.55	49	.55	49	.60	49	.65	49	.65	49
No. 5.....	Week			18.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52
No. 6.....	Hour			.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.35	48	.34	48	.36	48	.38	48	.45	48				
No. 9.....	Hour			.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44		
No. 10.....	Week			23.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	23.00	49½	24.00	49½	24.00	49½
No. 11.....	Week			21.00	51½	25.00	51½	25.00	51½	25.00	51½	25.00	51½	25.00	51½	25.00	51½
No. 12.....	Hour			.50	44	.53	44	.55	44	.55	44	.40	44	.40	50	.44	44
No. 13.....	Week			25.00	49	27.50	49	27.50	49	27.50	49	27.50	49	27.50	49	27.50	49
No. 14.....	Week			15.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	43½	18.00	43½	18.00	43½
No. 15.....	Week			23.00	48	22.00	48	21.00	48	23.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48
No. 16.....	Week			25.00	47	27.00	47	27.00	47	29.00	47	29.00	47	32.00	47	32.00	47
No. 17.....	Week			27.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48
No. 18.....	Week			36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 19.....	Hour			.24	47	.36	47	.38	47	.49	47	.40	47	.45	47	.45	47
No. 20.....	Hour			.79	48	.80	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 21.....	Week			35.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	27.00	46½	27.00	46½	27.50	46½
No. 22.....	Week			43.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 23.....	Week			40.50	47½	40.50	47½	40.50	48	40.50	48	40.80	48	40.80	48	40.80	48
Scorers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	49	.50	49	.51	49	.53	49	.57	49	.60	49
No. 2.....	Week			21.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52
No. 3.....	Week			25.00	59	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	35.00	60	25.00	60
No. 4.....	Week			23.00	49½	27.00	49½	28.00	49½	30.00	49½	31.00	49½	32.00	49½	33.00	49½
No. 5.....	Week			32.00	51½	25.00	52½	25.00	52½	30.00	51½	30.00	51½	30.00	51½	30.00	51½
No. 6.....	Hour			.55	44	.60	44	.62	44	.62	44	.65	44	.65	50	.65	44
No. 7.....	Week			26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	43½	26.00	43½	28.00	43½
No. 8.....	Week			30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47
No. 9.....	Week			20.00	40	27.50	55	22.00	44	19.80	44	24.75	55	24.75	55	24.75	55
No. 10.....	Hour			.57	47	.75	47	.63	47	.63	47	.68	47	.72	47	.72	47
No. 11.....	Week			30.00	46½	26.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	22.00	46½
No. 12.....	Week			20.00	47½	25.00	47½	25.00	48	19.00	48	23.04	48	25.44	48	25.44	48
Table Workers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.18	48	.18	48	.18	48	.18	48	.18	48	.18	48	.19	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.17	48	.17	48	.17	48	.17	48	.17	48	.17	48	.18	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.16	48	.16	48	.16	48	.16	48	.16	48	.16	48	.16	48
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Week					26.00	52	26.00	52	26.00	52	26.00	52	26.00	52	26.00	52
No. 2.....	Week			24.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 3.....	Week					26.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55		
No. 4.....	Week					49.50	66	49.50	66	49.50	66	54.00	72	54.00	72	54.00	72
No. 5.....	Week			30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½
Stationary Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Week					22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52
No. 2.....	Week					25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.50	44	30.00	72	36.00	72
No. 3.....	Week			18.00	49½	22.00	49½	23.00	49½	24.00	49½	24.00	49½	24.00	49½	24.00	49½
No. 4.....	Week			24.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	49
No. 5.....	Week					36.30	66	36.30	66	34.65	66	34.65	66	34.65	66	34.65	66
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	49	.35	49	.35	49	.40	53	.40	53	.45	53
No. 2.....	Week			12.50	52	12.50	52	12.50	52	12.50	52	12.50	52	12.50	52	12.50	52
No. 3.....	Week			20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 4.....	Week			18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½
No. 5.....	Week			18.00	48	18.40	48	18.40	48	18.40	48	18.40	48	16.80	48	16.80	48
No. 6.....	Week			22.50	50	24.75	55	24.75	55	24.75	55	24.75	55	24.75	55	24.75	55
No. 7.....	Hour			.47	47	.47	47	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47	.43	47	.43	47

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING																	
Body Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	55	.55	55	.50	55	.45	55	.....	.....	.50	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	59	.70	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	59	.66½	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	55	.36	49	.33	50	.34	50	.35	50	.37	50	.35	50	.35	50
Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	54	.65	50	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	49	.32	50	.33	50	.33	50	.32	50	.35	50	.33	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.55½	54	.36	54	.40	54	.....	.....	.50	44	.50	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	50	.50	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
Woodworkers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	28.87	55	28.87	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	24.75	55	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57	50	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	49
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	23.76	50	24.22	59	24.94	59	21.92	50	21.90	50	21.92	50	21.92	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44	.....	.....
Painters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.51	50	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.55	55	.50	49
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.50	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	59	.70	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	55	.23	49	.32	50	.32	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57½	50	.51½	50	.51½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	23.60	59	23.60	59	19.75	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.40	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	55	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	20.72	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	45	.35	45	.35	45	.40	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.37½	55	.32	49	.30	50	.30	50	.25	50	.27	50	.25	50	.25	50
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING																	
Rip Sawyers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.33	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.36½	55	.35½	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 5.....	Day	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.10	54
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	26.75	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	24.00	50
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	48	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.40	54	.35	54	.34	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.58	54	.45	45	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 10.....	Week	27.00	59	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	30.25	50	30.25	55	30.25	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.61	54	.60	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	59	.45	55	.45	55
No. 12.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.57½	48	.47	48	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.38	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	44
No. 15.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	54	.44	50	.44	50	.35	50	.35	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.51	49½	.39	54	.38	45	.38	45	.38	50	.39	50	.39	50	.35	50
No. 17.....	Hour	.51	55	.39	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.40	50
No. 18.....	Hour	.45	50	.44	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.41	50
No. 19.....	Hour	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.49	50
No. 20.....	Hour	.35	50	.35½	50	.50	52	.50	52	.33	50	.35	50	.37	50	.37	50
No. 21.....	Hour	.37	54	.40	54	.35	54	.43	54	.43	54	.33	54	.36	54	.40	54
No. 22.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.40	47	.40	47	.40	47	.40	44	.40	44	.....	.....
No. 23.....	Hour	.45	52	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.40	50	.38	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.48	55	.40	55	.50	55
Band Sawyers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.33	54	3.00	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.43½	55	.41	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.44	55	.44	55
No. 3.....	Day	3.25	50	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.50	55	4.50	59
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 5.....	Day	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.10	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.36½	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	22.50	50
No. 8.....	Week	24.75	55	24.75	55	.....	.....	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.55	55	.50	55	.52½	55	.55	50	.55	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	55
No. 10.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	55	4.00	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Band Sawyers—Con.																	
No. 11.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.30	54	.33	55	.35	55	.34	55	.40	55	.34	55
No. 12.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.68	50	4.86	54	5.04	54	5.04	54
No. 13.....	Day	4.68	54	4.23	45	4.23	45	4.70	55	4.70	55	4.70	55	4.70	55	4.70	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	59	.38	59	.42	59	.44	59	.50	59	.50	59	.50	55
No. 15.....	Week	29.54	59	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	33.00	55	34.38	55	34.38	55
No. 16.....	Day	5.50	54	6.00	55	5.50	55	4.95	50	5.50	55	5.50	59	5.50	55	5.50	55
No. 17.....	Week	22.00	55	19.50	50	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	28.25	56½	27.50	55	23.38	55
No. 18.....	Hour	.55	50	.49½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 19.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.52	54	.52	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54
No. 20.....	Hour	.50	50	.44	50	.32	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44
No. 21.....	Hour	.40	50	.44	54	.45	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.51	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.49	49½	.38	54	.45	45	.45	45	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.63½	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.45	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.57	50	.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.57	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.50	50	.52	50	.52	50	.54	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 26.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	47	.45	47	.45	47	.45	44	.45	44	.....	.....
No. 27.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.50	55	.50	55	.38	59	.48	59	.48	59	.50	55
Woodworkers (machine)—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.42	54	3.33	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.33	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.33	55	.34	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 3.....	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.25	60
No. 4.....	Day	3.50	45	3.50	45	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	2.70	54
No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.50	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.32½	55	.32½	55	.28	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	40
No. 8.....	Hour	.30	55	.32½	55	.25	60	.25	60	.30½	60	.32	60	.32	60	.32½	60
No. 9.....	Week	15.60	60	18.60	60	16.85	55	17.10	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	12.00	40
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	60	.37	60	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.40	50	.42½	50	.40	55	.40	55	.51	50	.50	50	.40	50	.....	.....
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.37	54	.37	54	.37½	54	.35	54	.35	54	.37½	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	54	.42	54	.42	54	.45	54	.43	54	.43	54	.42	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	54	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	50	.55	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.50	50	.42	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 17.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.77	54	4.77	54	4.77	54	4.77	54	4.77	54	4.77	54
No. 18.....	Week	39.05	59	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	38.50	55	38.50	55	38.50	55
No. 19.....	Hour	.45	54	.30	55	.35	55	.35	50	.40	55	.42½	59	.42½	55	.42½	55
No. 20.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.90	54	21.60	54	21.20	56½	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 21.....	Hour	.44	50	.41½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.38	50	.40	54	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.45	55	.50	55	.....	.....	.60	55	.70	55	.70	55	.70	55	.63	50
No. 24.....	Week	27.42	50	26.63	50	28.19	50	27.63	50	32.30	50	30.34	50	31.13	50	28.46	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.62	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.52	50
No. 26.....	Hour	.....	.....	.32	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.46	54	.55	54
No. 27.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 28.....	Hour	.60	50	.35	50	.45	50	.45	47	.45	47	.45	44	.45	44	.....	.....
No. 29.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35	47	.35	47	.35	47	.40	44	.40	44	.....	.....
No. 30.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 31.....	Hour	.55	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
Cabinet Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.33	54	3.83	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	59
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.25	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 7.....	Day	2.83	60	2.83	60	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	2.40	40
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
No. 9.....	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	16.30	55	16.80	55	17.50	55	17.50	55	17.50	55	11.00	40
No. 10.....	Week	27.50	55	23.88	55	24.75	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.38	50	.34	55	.35	55	.37	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32½	55	.30	55
No. 12.....	Hour	.50	60	.45	60	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55	.40	55
No. 13.....	Day	5.50	48	4.00	55	3.50	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.45	54	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.45	55	.44	55	.38	55	.40	55	.43	55	.44	55	.44½	55	.42	55
No. 16.....	Hour	.60	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.58	50	.58	50	.60	50
No. 17.....	Day	4.95	54	4.68	54	4.68	45	5.20	55	5.20	55	5.20	55	5.20	55	5.20	55
No. 18.....	Week	30.00	59	25.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	55	27.50	50	30.25	55	30.25	55	27.50	55
No. 19.....	Hour	.53	54	.53	50	.48	50	.48	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 20.....	Hour	.50	48	.47	48	.35	54	.35	54	.39	54	.39	54	.37	54	.37	54
No. 21.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44
No. 22.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	54	.43½	54	.46	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.40	54	.42	54	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 24.....	Day	4.50	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.80	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.54	50	.53	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.51	50
No. 26.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	40	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 27.....	Hour	.55	64	.42	54	.49	54	.51	54	.49	54	.53	54	.56	54	.52	54
No. 28.....	Hour	.60	50	.59	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 29.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	47	.50	47	.50	47	.50	44	.50	44	.....	.....
No. 30.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 31.....	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.47	50
No. 32.....	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 33.....	Week	.....	.....	30.50	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Finishers and Polishers—</i>																	
No. 1.	Day	3.33	54	2.83	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2.	Hour	.33	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	55
No. 3.	Day	3.00	50	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	59
No. 4.	Day	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 5.	Day	3.00	45	3.00	45	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	2.70	54
No. 6.	Hour	.....	.....	.75	50	.60-.75	50	.60-.75	50	.60-.75	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 7.	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.47½	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	44
No. 8.	Hour	.32½	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.32½	60	.32½	60	.32½	60	.32½	60
No. 9.	Week	.....	.....	19.00	50	24.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	24.50	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 10.	Hour	.37	50	.33	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.32	55
No. 11.	Hour	.37	60	.35	60	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.28	55
No. 12.	Hour	.37½	55	.32½	55	.35	55	.35	55	.37½	50	.37½	50	.40	50	.40	55
No. 13.	Hour	.....	.....	.37½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54
No. 14.	Day	4.50	48	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 15.	Hour	.45	55	.42	55	.32	55	.33	55	.33	55	.36	55	.38	55	.37	55
No. 16.	Day	4.50	54	4.00	54	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.60	54
No. 17.	Hour	.55	50	.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50	.58	50	.55	50
No. 18.	Day	4.68	54	4.32	45	4.32	45	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 19.	Hour	.....	.....	.46½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	55	.52½	55	.52½	55
No. 20.	Day	.44	54	.35	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 21.	Week	22.00	55	20.00	50	21.60	54	21.00	54	21.80	54	22.60	56½	22.00	55	23.60	50
No. 22.	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.37	50	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54
No. 23.	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 24.	Hour	.44½	50	.50	50	.38	50	.38	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	44
No. 25.	Hour	.....	.....	.50	54	.45	60	.50	50	.47½	50	.45	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 26.	Hour	.38	50	.40	54	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 27.	Week	28.93	50	23.43	50	23.98	50	23.09	50	25.00	50	25.41	50	26.78	50	25.77	50
No. 28.	Hour	.54	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.54	50
No. 29.	Day	3.42	54	3.40	54	3.51	54	4.23	54	3.42	54	2.97	54	3.15	54	3.51	54
No. 30.	Hour	.60	50	.59	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.57	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 31.	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	44	.55	44	.....	.....
No. 32.	Hour	.57½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 33.	Hour	.46	52	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.48	50	.52	50	.60	50	.57	50
No. 34.	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 35.	Hour	.40	50	.39½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
<i>Sticker Hands—</i>																	
No. 1.	Day	3.25	60	2.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 2.	Hour	.34	55	.34	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.44	55	.44	55	.30	55
No. 3.	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	4.00	55	4.00	59
No. 4.	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.35	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 5.	Day	2.25	60	2.25	60	.....	.....	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	2.68	40
No. 6.	Hour	.39	55	.37	60	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 7.	Week	.....	.....	17.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	23.50	50	24.00	50
No. 8.	Hour	.35	55	.30	55	.30	55	.50	55	.....	.....	.40	50	.50	50	.45	55
No. 9.	Day	5.00	44	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.51	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 10.	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 11.	Day	5.50	54	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.77	54	4.77	54	4.95	55	4.95	55
No. 12.	Day	4.95	54	4.68	54	4.68	45	5.20	55	5.20	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 13.	Day	5.50	54	5.10	59	4.30	59	4.40	59	4.40	50	4.00	59	4.25	59	4.60	55
No. 14.	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 15.	Hour	.53½	48	.47	48	.43	54	.46	54	.55	54	.37	54	.61	54	.61	54
No. 16.	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.54	50	.50	50	.55	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	44
No. 17.	Hour	.45	50	.45	54	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50
No. 18.	Hour	.55	49½	.45	54	.43	45	.33	45	.40	50	.40	50	.41	50	.40	50
No. 19.	Hour	.50	54	.44	50	.40	50	.45	59	.45	59	.45	59	.40	59	.40	55
No. 20.	Hour	.51	55	.45	55	.40	55	.43	55	.45	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.43	50
No. 21.	Hour	.62	50	.57	50	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.54	50
No. 22.	Hour	.55	50	.51	50	.53	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.59	50	.59	50
No. 23.	Day	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54
No. 24.	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47	.42	44	.42½	44	.....	.....
No. 25.	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.43	59	.50	59	.....	.....
<i>Upholsterers—</i>																	
No. 1.	Day	3.25	54	3.25	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.60	54
No. 2.	Hour	.....	.....	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50	1.00	50	1.00	50
No. 3.	Hour	.49	55	.45	60	.35	55	.38	55	.27	55	.27	55	.29	55	.40	55
No. 4.	Hour	.35	50	.30	55	.32	55	.32	65	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.33	55
No. 5.	Week	39.00	60	39.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 6.	Day	6.00	48	4.00	50	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 7.	Hour	.36½	55	.36½	55	.34	55	.34	55	.36	55	.36	55	.37½	55	.36	55
No. 8.	Hour	.50	54	.50	55	.55	55	.55	55	.57½	55	.57½	55	.57½	55	.57½	55
No. 9.	Hour	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.47	50	.47	50	.45	50
No. 10.	Hour	.40	50	.47	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.38	50
No. 11.	Week	23.82	59	25.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	30.25	55	30.25	55	30.25	55
No. 12.	Hour	.32½	55	.32½	55	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	50½	.35	55	.35	55
No. 13.	Hour	.42½	54	.40	54	.36	50	.37	50	.38	50	.35	55	.35	55	.36	50
No. 14.	Week	30.55	50	27.00	50	30.00	50	27.60	50	32.95	50	32.33	50	35.00	50	25.90	50
No. 15.	Hour	.....	.....	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.55	50
No. 16.	Day	.....	.....	3.88	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	.....	.....
No. 17.	Hour	.47½	50	.49	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.47	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 18.	Hour	.60	50	.50	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 19.	Hour	.80	50	.65	50	.70	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44
No. 20.	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 21.	Hour	.61	50	.60	50	.60	50	.63½	50	.62½	50	.60	50	.60	50	.55	50
No. 22.	Week	31.70	44	31.70	44	30.80	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	32.40	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Wood Carvers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.00	57½	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 2.....	Hour			.88	50	.90	50	.90	50	.85	50	.85	50	1.10	50	.85	50
No. 3.....	Hour					.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.55	55	.60	55	.62	55
No. 5.....	Hour					.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.66	50
No. 6.....	Day	5.50	54	5.50	54	4.68	54	4.95	54	4.50	54	4.68	54	4.68	54	4.68	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.55	50	.52½	50	.50	55	.47	55	.50	50
No. 8.....	Hour					.55	54	.55	54	.59	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	54	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.51	50	.47	50	.47	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.51	49½	.51	54	.45	45	.45	45	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.42½	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.54	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.60	54	.56	54	.50	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54		
No. 13.....	Hour	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	44	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.47	50
No. 15.....	Hour					.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
Shaper Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.37	55	.35	60	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.28	55	.28	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	55	.45	60	.40½	55	.40½	55	.40½	55	.40½	55	.40½	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.42	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50	.65	50	.65	50	.60	50
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	54	5.70	59	4.20	59	4.20	59	4.20	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	50	.68	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	55	.72½	55	.72½	50
No. 7.....	Week	17.50	50	24.75	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	20.00	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.50	50	.54	50	.55	50	.55	50	.59	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.54	50
Sanders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.35	55	.30	55	.35	55	.27	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.34	55	.32	60	.25	55	.25	55	.23	55	.23	55	.26	55	.26	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.56½	55	.47½	55	.51	55	.51	50	.42½	50	.45	50	.47½	50	.47½	55
No. 4.....	Day			3.50	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.52½	55	.52½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	55	.55	55	.55	50
No. 6.....	Week	19.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour					.31	54	.35	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54	.39	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.35	50	.38	54	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.45	50	.46	50	.46	50
No. 9.....	Hour					.37	50	.32	50	.33	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 10.....	Hour					.57	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.40	50	.36	50
No. 11.....	Hour					.27	54	.29	54	.29	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.38	55			.30	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.30	55	.25	55	.27½	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.27½	59
No. 3.....	Hour					.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	21.84	78	16.50	58	17.60	55	17.60	55	17.60	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	.40	50
No. 6.....	Week	22.00	50	20.50	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour					.28	54	.28	54	.28	54	.28	54	.31	54	.38	60
No. 8.....	Week			29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	36.12	84	36.12	84
No. 9.....	Hour			.30	55	.30	50	.30	58	.30	58	.30	58	.25	50	.30	50
No. 10.....	Week	28.00	50	28.88	50	29.26	50	29.26	50	19.50	50	33.20	72	37.28	78½	37.28	78½
No. 11.....	Week			25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56		
Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Day					3.28	54	3.28	54	3.28	54						
No. 2.....	Week					35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	40.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.35	55	.30	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	60	.45	59
No. 4.....	Hour	.43	60	.42	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 5.....	Week			.23.65	55	.23.65	55	.23.65	50	.23.65	50	.25.50	50	.25.50	50	.25.50	50
No. 6.....	Week	27.50	60	28.00	55	26.00	60	26.00	55	26.00	55	26.00	55	26.00	55	26.00	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.38½	55	.38½	55	.38½	55	.38½	55	.38½	55	.38	55
No. 8.....	Hour					.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.45	54	.48	60	.42	60
No. 9.....	Hour	.42	55	.42	55	.36	55	.36	55	.40	55	.42	55	.43	55	.43	55
No. 10.....	Week	28.00	50	25.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 11.....	Week			35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	36.72	54	36.72	84	36.72	84
No. 12.....	Week					35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	55	26.00	55	28.00	55	28.00	44
No. 13.....	Hour			.33	72	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 14.....	Week	33.00	50	34.00	50	35.00	50	37.50	50	37.50	50	37.50	50	36.92	50	36.92	50
No. 15.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	29.00	50	30.00	50	31.00	50	33.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50
No. 16.....	Week			34.00	54	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52		
No. 17.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	33.00	44	33.00	50	33.00	50	33.00	55				
No. 18.....	Hour	.45	55			.40	50	.40	56	.40	56	.40	60	.40	60	.38	60
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	55	2.75	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	59
No. 3.....	Day	2.50	57½	2.50	60	2.00	60	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.00	60	2.00	60	2.00	60
No. 4.....	Hour			.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.35	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.25	60	.25	60	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	40

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Labourers—Con.</i>																	
No. 6.....	Hour	.30	55	.29	55	.25	60	.25	60	.27½	60	.27½	60	.25	60	.25	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.29	55	.27	60	.25	55	.25	55	.15	55	.16	55	.16	55	.16	55
No. 8.....	Week					23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	22.00	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55
No. 10.....	Day	4.00	48	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.37	54	.33½	55	.35	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55
No. 12.....	Day	3.50	54	3.00	54	2.70	54	2.70	54	2.70	54	2.70	54	2.70	54	2.70	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.47	48	.35	48	.31	54	.28	54	.30	54	.30	54	.33	54	.35	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.32½	50	.35	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	44
No. 15.....	Hour			.38	54	.37	60	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.33½	50	.33½	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.35	50	.36	54	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 17.....	Hour	.31½	55	.27½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.22	50
No. 18.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	50	.36	50
No. 19.....	Hour	.42	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.39	50
No. 20.....	Hour	.40	50	.37	50	.35	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 21.....	Hour	.28	54	.26	54	.26	54	.27	54	.25	54	.25	54	.28	54	.25	54
No. 22.....	Hour	.40	52	.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.43	50	.40	50	.40	50	.43	50
No. 23.....	Hour			.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	50	.30	55	.30	55		
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES																	
<i>Bench Hands—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52½	50
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	22.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	20.00	50	22.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.45-.65	50	.45-.65	44	.45-.65	44	.45-.55	50	.50-.65	50	.45-.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	44	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47	.65	50	.65	50	.65	44
No. 5.....	Month	89.50	59	83.35	55	74.00	55	75.00	55	75.00	55	82.50	55	82.50	55	82.50	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.60-.75	50	.60-.75	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.66	44	.70	44	.65	48	.65	48	.65	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.45	55	.41	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	49	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.49	55	.55	55	.52	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.54	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	40
<i>Machine Hands</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	22.50	54	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.41	60	.41	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	55	.44	55	.44	55	.46	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.50-.55	50	.55-.60	50	.35-.60	50	.35-.60	44	.35-.60	44	.35-.60	50	.35-.60	50	.35-.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60-.63	50	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	47	.60-.65	47	.60-.65	47	.60-.65	50	.60-.65	50	.60-.65	44
No. 6.....	Month	90.70	59	86.00	55	73.50	55	70.00	53	70.00	55	75.00	55	75.00	55	75.00	55
No. 7.....	Hour			.45-.50	54	.45-.60	44	.45-.50	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 9.....	Hour			.70	44	.60	48	.60	48	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.60	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.45	55	.42	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	40
No. 12.....	Hour	.35	54	.35	54	.40	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
<i>Planer Hands—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	23.00	54	25.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	17.00	50	17.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.52	50	.52	44	.50	47	.50	47	.55	47	.55	50	.55	50	.55	44
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	59	.60	54	.60	54	.65	54	.75	53½	.80	50½	.80	47½
No. 5.....	Week	19.00	50	18.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	49½	.45	49½	.62	49½	.62	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 7.....	Hour			.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.40	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.55	54	.50	44	.48	44	.45	48	.45	48	.45	44	.45	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.50	49	.55	49	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
<i>Matcher Hands—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.84	50	.65	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.51½	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.50	54	23.50	54	23.50	54	23.00	54	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.65	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	44	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47	.50	50	.55	50	.55	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.58-.65	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50		
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.46	50	.44	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.53	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.40	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	54	.45	44	.45	44	.50	48	.50	48	.50	44	.50	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.47½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55		
<i>Cabinet Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 2.....	Week			25.00	54	23.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	44	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47	.65	50	.65	50	.65	44
No. 5.....	Week	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.75	55	.75	55	.65	55	.70	55	.75	55	.75	55	.75	55	.75	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.60	50	.70	50	.60	50	.65	55	.67½	55	.70	55	.75	55	.70	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Shaper Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.58	59	.55	55	.55	55	.53	55	.53	55	.53	55	.53	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.37½	45	.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.55	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 5.....	Hour			.53	55	.52	55	.52	55	.52	55	.52	55	.52	55	.50	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.63	50	.63	44	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.71	44	.71	44	.70	48	.70	48	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44
Glaziers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	50	27.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.53	49½	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	55	.75	55	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	50	.55	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.55	55	.52½	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	44	.65	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44	.70	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44	.65	44	.67½	44	.67½	44	.70	44	.70	44
Turners—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	44	.50	44	.37	44	.40½	54	.40½	54	.40½	54		
No. 2.....	Week			24.00	54	24.00	50	24.00	52½	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.57	55	.57½	59	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	54½	.60	54½
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	50	.57½	50	.57½	50	.60	55	.60	55	.62½	55	.65	55	.62½	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.55	48	.55	48	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44		
Filers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	49½	.48	55	.48	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	44	.75	44	.35	50	.40	50	.65	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.60	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.72	55	.62	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 5.....	Week	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 6.....	Month	200.00		200.00		200.00		210.00		210.00		210.00		210.00		210.00	
Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	18.00	54		
No. 2.....	Week			24.00	54	24.00	50	24.00	52½	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	50	24.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50
No. 4.....	Week			26.00	60	33.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	32.00	55	32.00	55
No. 5.....	Week	32.50	55	32.50	55	32.50	50	32.50	50	32.50	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 6.....	Day	4.75	55	4.00	55	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	3.83	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55
No. 8.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	32.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	44
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	44	.55	44	.60	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Week			18.00	54	18.00	50	18.00	52½	18.00	54	16.00	54	16.00	54	16.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	49½	.45	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.30	45	.30	45	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.30	60	.30	60	.60	60	.30	60	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 7.....	Hour			.37½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.39	55	.39	50	.40	50	.40	47	.40	47	.40	50	.40	50	.40	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	66	.40	40	.42	57	.42	57	.42	57	.42	57	.42	57	.42	57
No. 2.....	Hour	.75½	54	.50	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	58½
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	45	.40	55	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	55	.52½	55	.52½	55	.52½	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.57½	44	.57½	44	.57½	46½	.57½	46½	.57½	46½	.57½	46½	.55	65	.55	65
No. 5.....	Hour			.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	52½	.60	52½	.57	46½	.57	46½	.57	46½	.60	46½	.60	52	.60	46½
No. 7.....	Hour			.70	49½	.65	49½	.68	49½	.68	49½	.70	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	50	.54	36	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.67½	45	.55	48	.55	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 11.....	Hour	.56	55	.50	45	.45	50	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.46	54	.46	54
No. 12.....	Hour			.50	32	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50		
No. 13.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 14.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.68	50	.62	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.68	54	.61	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 17.....	Hour			.45	54	.52½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.42½	54	.42½	48
No. 18.....	Hour			.65	45	.65	45	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 19.....	Hour			.70	24	.80	45	.80	45	.80	45	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 20.....	Hour			.72½	57	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.70	54	.65	54
No. 21.....	Hour	.85	50	.85	50	.60	44	.60	44	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.77	44	.77	44	.80	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.80	50	.85	50	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54
No. 24.....	Hour			.75	50	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 25.....	Hour	.84	44	.75	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 26.....	Hour			.77	44	.76½	44	.80½	44	.80½	44	.80½	44	.80½	44	.80½	44
No. 27.....	Hour	.86½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 28.....	Hour	.90	44	.75	44	.68	44	.72½	44	.72½	44	.72½	44	.72½	44	.72½	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Coremakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	66	.32	66	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57
No. 3.....	Hour	.87½	45	.70	40	.75	40	.75	40	.60	40	.60	50	.60	55	.60	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.87½	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.82½	48	.82½	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.82½	48		
No. 6.....	Hour			.30	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 7.....	Hour			.55½	54	.40	60	.45	60	.45	60	.40	60				
No. 8.....	Hour			.30	50	.42½	55	.42½	55	.40	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.60½	50	.61	36	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.67½	45	.62	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.67½	54	.67½	54
No. 11.....	Hour			.58	24	.55	45	.55	45	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	44
No. 12.....	Hour			.45	45	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	44
No. 13.....	Hour			.55½	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54
No. 14.....	Hour			.42½	36	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50		
No. 15.....	Hour			.67	45	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	54	.66	54	.66	48
No. 16.....	Hour	.64	59	.64	59	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54
No. 17.....	Hour			.67½	57	.67½	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 18.....	Hour			.55	55	.55	55	.55	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 19.....	Hour			.70	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40
No. 20.....	Hour			.64	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Cupola Men—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.55	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 4.....	Hour			.39	54	.35	60	.37	60	.32½	60	.32½	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 5.....	Hour			.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.42½	50	.42½	60	.42½	60	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 7.....	Hour			.54	55	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.45	60
No. 8.....	Hour			.55	45	.55	44	.55	45	.55	45	.55	45	.55	45	.55	44
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	54	.54½	54	.54½	54	.55½	54	.55½	54	.55½	54	.55½	54
No. 10.....	Hour			.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54
No. 11.....	Hour			.45	45	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50		
No. 12.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.55	45	.55	40	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	54	.55	54
No. 14.....	Hour			.42½	57	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 15.....	Hour			.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 17.....	Hour			.74½	44	.62½	44	.64½	44	.64½	44	.64½	44	.64½	44	.64½	44
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72	48	.68½	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.75	48	.72½	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.70	44
No. 3.....	Hour			.72½	48	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.70	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	66	.42	40	.43	57	.45	57	.45	57	.45	57	.45	57	.45	57
No. 5.....	Hour	.68	60	.50	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60	.65	58½
No. 6.....	Hour			.60	54	.54	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.75	45	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	45
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	55	.65	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50	.55	55	.60	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	52½	.50	52½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.55	46½	.55	46½	.56½	52	.57	46½
No. 11.....	Hour	.64	50	.60	50	.57½	44	.58	49½	.58½	49½	.60	49½	.61½	49½		
No. 12.....	Hour			.70	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 13.....	Hour	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.85	50	.65	36	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	55	.50	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.57½	60	.57½	60	.57½	60	.57½	60	.57½	60	.50	60	.55	60
No. 17.....	Hour			.65	45	.54½	48	.60	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 18.....	Hour			.50	54	.55½	54	.62½	48	.62½	48	.62½	48	.62½	48	.62½	48
No. 19.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	45	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.52½	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 20.....	Hour			.60	36	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50		
No. 21.....	Hour			.63	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.70	50	.63	50	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.66	50	.63	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.70	50	.62	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.65	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.68	54	.61	50	.55	60	.55	50	.55	50	.54	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 26.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.55	48
No. 27.....	Hour			.65	45	.67½	54	.67½	48	.67½	48	.67½	48	.67½	48	.70	48
No. 28.....	Hour	.75	59	.67½	59	.72	54	.72	54	.72	54	.72	54	.72	54	.72	54
No. 29.....	Hour			.60	24	.68	45	.68	45	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50
No. 30.....	Hour			.65	57	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 31.....	Hour	.75	44	.50	48	.55	52	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	52	.65	52	.65	52
No. 32.....	Hour			.72½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 33.....	Hour	.90	50	.90	50	.60	44	.60	44	.65	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44
No. 34.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.75	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 35.....	Hour	.75	49	.75	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.65	49	.65	49	.65	49
No. 36.....	Hour			1.00	50	.95	54	.90	54	.90	54	.90	54	.90	54	.90	54
No. 37.....	Hour			.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 38.....	Hour	.84	44	.75	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 39.....	Hour	.91½	44	.75	44	.71½	44	.77½	44	.77½	44	.77½	44	.77½	44	.77½	44
No. 40.....	Hour			.75	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 41.....	Hour	.82½	44	.75	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 42.....	Hour	.84	44	.75	44	.71	44	.74	44	.74	44	.74	44	.75	44	.75	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Moulders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.76½	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.75	48	.75	44	.72	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	66	.42	66	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57
No. 4.....	Hour	.68	60	.50	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	58
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52	54	.52	54	.55	54	.55	54	.52	54	.52	54	.55	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.87½	45	.70	40	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40	.75	50	.75	55	.75	45
No. 7.....	Hour	.87½	48	.66	40	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.82½	48	.82½	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.66	40	.75	40	.75	40	.76	40	.76	44	.83½	44	.83½	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.82½	48	.82½	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55½	54	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	40	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.50	55	.40	55	.33	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.72	50	.65	36	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	55	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60
No. 16.....	Hour	.....	.....	.67½	45	.66½	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.67½	54	.67½	54
No. 17.....	Hour	.....	.....	.69	24	.64	45	.64	45	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50	.64	44
No. 18.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58½	45	.60	44	.60	45	.60	45	.60	45	.60	45	.60	44
No. 19.....	Hour	.....	.....	.72	54	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 20.....	Hour	.....	.....	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 21.....	Hour	.....	.....	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 22.....	Hour	.78	56	.65	45	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.70	50	.63	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.70	50	.65	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44	.60	44
No. 26.....	Hour	.....	.....	.83	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	54	.90	48
No. 27.....	Hour	.68	59	.68	59	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54
No. 28.....	Hour	.....	.....	.67½	57	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 29.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	55	.60	55	.60	60	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 30.....	Hour	.....	.....	.72½	50	.67	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.70	50
No. 31.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 32.....	Hour	.87½	44	.87½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44
No. 33.....	Hour	.....	.....	.92½	50	.90	54	.75	54	.80	54	.80	54	.80	54	.80	44
No. 34.....	Hour	.....	.....	.80	50	.65	44	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 35.....	Hour	.86½	44	.67½	44	.76½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	45	.75	45	.75	45
No. 36.....	Hour	.83	44	.78½	44	.78	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 37.....	Hour	.81½	44	.81½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 38.....	Hour	.....	.....	.86½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40
No. 39.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.81½	44
No. 40.....	Hour	.86½	44	.75	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 41.....	Hour	.87	44	.75	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.87½	44	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	40	.45	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.54	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.54	54	.54	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.95	45	.70	44	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	55	.75	55	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.85	50	.85	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	52½	.45	52½	.47½	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	52	.50	52
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.85	50	.73	49½	.75	49½	.80	49½	.84	49½	.87	49½	.87½	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	44	.70½	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 10.....	Hour	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.85	50	.75	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.67½	45	.57	48	.55	60	.55	60	.60	60	.65	54	.65	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.77	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.85	50	.77	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	48	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 16.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70½	45	.76½	40	.85	48	.85	48	.79	48	.89	48	.76	54
No. 17.....	Hour	.77	59	.67	59	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	57	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 19.....	Hour	.85	50	.85	50	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54
No. 20.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	50	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44	.75	44
No. 21.....	Hour	.87½	44	.78½	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	45	.80	45	.80	45
No. 22.....	Hour	1.09½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.05	44	1.05	44	1.05	44	1.05	44	1.05	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.....	.....	.85	44	.81	44	.84	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 24.....	Hour	.98	44	.85	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.81	44
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	66	.30	40	.30	57	.30	57	.30	57	.30	57	.30	57	.30	57
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	45	.35	50	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	45
No. 3.....	Hour	.43	54	.43	54	.36	54	.36	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.36	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43½	55	.41	55	.41	55	.40	55	.38	55	.40½	55	.36½	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	55	.32½	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.32½	55	.32½	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	50	.35	36	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42½	55	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.36	45	.30	44	.35	45	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.30	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Labourers—Con.																	
No. 11.....	Hour			.50	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54
No. 12.....	Hour			.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.36	54	.36	54
No. 13.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.56	50	.40	45	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.45	54	.35	50	.37	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.35	50	.40	40	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	54	.40	48
No. 17.....	Hour			.40	57	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.55	48	.35	43½	.40	52	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52
No. 19.....	Hour			.50	55	.40	55	.40	50	.50	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 20.....	Hour			.50	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 21.....	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.56½	44	.56½	44		
No. 22.....	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44	.52½	44	.52½	44	.52½	44	.52½	44	.52½	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.59	44	.52½	44	.50	44	.52½	44	.52½	44	.52½	44	.52½	44	.52½	44
No. 24.....	Hour	.53½	44	.50	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44	.50	44
MACHINERY MANUFACTURING																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	44	.55	44	.55	50	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.60	44
No. 2.....	Hour			.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.63	50	.56	40	.58	50	.58	45	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	40
No. 4.....	Hour			.42½	60	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.70	50	.70	35	.69	44	.60	44	.60	50	.65	50	.68	50	.55	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.37½	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.50	55		
No. 7.....	Hour			.40	40	.57	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.57½	50	.57½	50	.40	45	.45	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.79	48	.70	43	.60	55	.62	40	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.56	50	.56	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.80	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.80	49
No. 12.....	Hour			.58	50	.60	50	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.70	50	.63	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 14.....	Hour			.68	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 15.....	Hour			.80	44	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.80	44	.80	44	.82	44
No. 17.....	Hour	.77½	44	.60	44	.68½	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44
Coremakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.56	35	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	40
No. 2.....	Hour			.67½	36	.64	54	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50	.68	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.70	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49
No. 4.....	Hour			.63	50	.58	50	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 5.....	Hour			.73	44	.66	45	.66	50	.66	45	.66	45	.70	45	.70	45
No. 6.....	Hour			.70	40	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	54	.60	54	.70	54
No. 7.....	Hour			.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 8.....	Hour					.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50
Cupola Men—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.45	44	.53	50	.53	45	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	40
No. 3.....	Hour			.37½	60	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	36	.70	36	.63	45	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	45	.54	50	.54	55	.54	55	.54	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.39	50	.35	50	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.37½	54	.32½	54
No. 7.....	Hour			.43	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	45	.40	45	.35	50	.35	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.65	40	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	54	.50	54	.50	54
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	50	.67½	44	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 2.....	Hour			.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.62	40	.65	50	.65	45	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	50	.50	35	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	40
No. 5.....	Hour			.45	60	.45	54	.47½	54	.47½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	35	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.54	40	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.55	45	.55	50	.50	50	.51½	50	.55	55	.60	55
No. 10.....	Hour			.55	36	.57½	44	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	54	.63	54	.60	49½
No. 11.....	Hour	.75	50	.63	45	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	50	.67½	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.67½	50	.60	45	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.75	48	.70	43	.65	55	.65	40	.65	55	.65	55	.65	50	.65	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	55	.60	55	.60	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.63	50	.63	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	44
No. 16.....	Hour	.75	49	.70	49	.67	49	.67	49	.67	49	.67	49	.68	49	.70	49
No. 17.....	Hour			.55	50	.60	50	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.72	50	.72	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 19.....	Hour			.55	54	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 20.....	Hour			.68	44	.65	44	.65	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44
No. 21.....	Hour			.65	44	.65	50	.67	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.86½	44	.75	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
MACHINERY MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 2.	Hour	.60	50	.60	40	.53	50	.53	45	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	40
No. 3.	Hour	.60	50	.60	35	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	40
No. 4.	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.54	55	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.57½	50	.60	50
No. 5.	Hour			.57	43	.48	50	.50	40	.50	55	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.	Hour			.53	50	.45	50	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.50	54
No. 7.	Hour	.70	50	.65	50	.57½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 8.	Hour			.90	44	.80	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50	.95	50	.95	50
Moulders—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50
No. 2.	Hour			.53	44	.53	50	.53	45	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	40
No. 3.	Hour	.80	50	.64	35	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.63	40
No. 4.	Hour			.50	60	.40	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.50	48
No. 5.	Hour	.75	50	.65	35	.58½	44	.58½	44	.58½	50	.58½	50	.58½	50	.58½	50
No. 6.	Hour	.75	50	.75	36	.75	45	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 7.	Hour	.78	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	45	.70	50	.70	55	.70	55	.70	50
No. 8.	Hour			.70	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49
No. 9.	Hour			.65	50	.60	50	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 10.	Hour	.81½	44	.73	44	.62½	50	.62½	45	.62½	45	.62½	45	.65	45	.70	45
No. 11.	Hour			.70	40	.75	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 12.	Hour					.68	50	.70	50	.70	50	.72	50	.72	50	.75	50
No. 13.	Hour			.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 14.	Hour	.86½	44	.75	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 15.	Hour			.75	44	.72	50	.72	50	.72	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.70	50
No. 2.	Hour			.80	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44
No. 3.	Hour	.60	50	.60	40	.60	50	.60	45	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	40
No. 4.	Hour	.80	50	.60	35	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 5.	Hour	.70	50	.65	35	.65	44	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 6.	Hour			.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55		
No. 7.	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	45	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	55
No. 8.	Hour	.80	50	.87	50	.85	50	.80	50	.80	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50
No. 9.	Hour	.78	48	.62	48	.60	50	.60	40	.60	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 10.	Hour	.77	49	.77	49	.77	49	.77	49	.77	49	.77	49	.77	49	.82	49
No. 11.	Hour			.66	50	.61	50	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 12.	Hour	.75	50	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.62½	50
No. 13.	Hour			.90	54	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 14.	Hour			.90	44	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50	.95	50	.95	50	.95	50
No. 15.	Hour	.88	44	.83	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.63	40	.65	50	.65	45	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	40
No. 2.	Hour			.57	45	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 3.	Hour			.47½	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.35	55		
No. 4.	Hour			.54	45	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.	Hour	.52	55	.50	50	.47	50	.50	50	.50	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	44
No. 6.	Hour			.49	45	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.	Hour			.65	44	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
Toolmakers—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.70	50	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44	.85	44	.85	44
No. 2.	Hour			.68	40	.66	50	.66	45	.66	50	.66	50	.66	50	.70	45
No. 3.	Hour			.60	55	.62½	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55		
No. 4.	Hour			.68	48	.58	50	.60	40	.50	55	.60	55	.65	50	.65	50
No. 5.	Hour			.70	45	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50
No. 6.	Hour			.62	45	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.35	50	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 2.	Hour	.40	55	.40	40	.43	54	.43	45	.43	50	.43	50	.46	50	.46	40
No. 3.	Hour			.36	40	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56
No. 4.	Hour			.53	43	.45	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50
No. 5.	Hour			.40	60	.36	54	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	60	.36	60
No. 6.	Hour			.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.50	78	.50	78		
No. 7.	Hour			.53	40	.53	50	.58	45	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	40
No. 8.	Hour			.40	60	.42½	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.50	55		
No. 9.	Hour			.49½	49½	.59	49½	.49½	49½	.49½	49½	.52	49½	.54	54	.54	54
No. 10.	Hour			.60	66	.55	72	.60	77	.60	77	.60	77	.60	77	.60	77
No. 11.	Hour	.60	50	.55	60	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50
Labourers—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.40	54	.35	40	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	40
No. 2.	Hour		50	.36	35	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3.	Hour			.35	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55		
No. 4.	Hour			.36	40	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.38	50
No. 5.	Hour			.42	50	.45	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.38½	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 6.	Hour			.40	36	.36	49½	.38½	49½	.39	49½	.41	49½	.41	49½	.43	49
No. 7.	Hour	.50	50	.45	45	.35	50	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 8.	Hour			.30	43	.30	55	.30	40	.30	55	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 9.	Hour			.45	49	.45	49	.50	49	.50	49	.50	49	.50	49	.50	49
No. 10.	Hour			.50	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.45	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING																	
(A) AUTOMOBILES—																	
<i>Assemblers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....		.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.....		.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.....		.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.....				.65	44	.65	49	.65	44	.65	41½	.60	40	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Hour	.....				.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....				.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.....				.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.87½	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.....				.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.....				.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 10.....	Hour	.....				.62	49½	.62	49½	.65	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....				.63	44	.62	44	.75	40	.75	41½	.75	40	.75	40
No. 2.....	Hour	.....				.55	49½	.55	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.....				.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.....				.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
<i>Carpenters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....				.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	1.05	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.....				.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	1.00	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....				.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.90	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.....				.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.87½	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.....				.....	.....	.42½	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.47½	49½
<i>Craters, Packers and Loaders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....		.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.....		.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.....				.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.....				.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.....				.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.....				.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.....				.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....				.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.....				.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½
<i>Electricians—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....				.64	60	.65	54	.70	46½	.75	50	.75	52	.80	45
No. 2.....	Hour	.....				.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.95	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....				.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.....				.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.87½	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.....				.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....				.45	49½	.45	49½	.47½	49½	.50	49½	.52½	49½	.52½	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.....				.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.60	48	.65	48	.....	.....
<i>Inspectors—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....				.63	56	.64	48	.75	48	.75	41½	.75	40	.75	40
No. 2.....	Hour	.....				.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....				.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.....				.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.87½	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.....				.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Hour	.....				.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.....				.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....				.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.....				.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½
No. 10.....	Hour	.....				.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 11.....	Hour	.....				.60	53	.66	48	.67½	44	.70	41½	.70	46½	.70	40
<i>Machinists—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....				.61	44	.56	49	.65	49	.70	41½	.70	40	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.....				.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	1.00	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....				.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.95	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.....				.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.....				.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.87½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....				.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
<i>Machine Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....				.65	49½	.65	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.67½	49½	.62½	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.....				.60	49½	.60	49½	.67½	49½	.67½	49½	.65	49½	.55	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.....				.52½	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.52	49½
<i>Millwrights—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....				.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.95	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.....				.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....				.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.87½	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.....				.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Hour	.....		.55	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.....				.50	49½	.45½	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
(A) AUTOMOBILES—Con.																	
<i>Painters, Enamellers and Varnishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	44
No. 2.....	Hour			.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	44
No. 3.....	Hour					.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	44
No. 4.....	Hour					.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	44
No. 5.....	Hour					.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.85	50	.85	50	.75	44
No. 6.....	Hour					.54	59	.54	44	.55	40	.55	50	.55	40	.55	40
No. 7.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48
No. 8.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.87	48
No. 9.....	Hour					.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 10.....	Hour			.55	49½	.45½	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.55	49½
No. 11.....	Hour					.60	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.47½	49½
No. 12.....	Hour					.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½		
<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	1.00	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.95	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.87½	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48		
<i>Stockkeepers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44
No. 2.....	Hour					.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	44
No. 3.....	Hour					.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	44
No. 4.....	Hour					.51	48	.57	49	.60	44	.60	40	.60	40		
No. 5.....	Hour					.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 6.....	Hour					.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 7.....	Hour					.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½
No. 8.....	Hour					.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 9.....	Hour					.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½
<i>Trimmers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.75	50	.75	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50		
No. 2.....	Hour					.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44
No. 3.....	Hour					.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	44
No. 4.....	Hour					.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44
No. 5.....	Hour					.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50		
No. 6.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	1.05	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 8.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.87½	48
No. 9.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 10.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48		
<i>Toolmakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.15	48
No. 2.....	Hour					1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.10	48
No. 3.....	Hour					1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.05	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	1.00	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.95	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.87½	48
No. 8.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.60	48
No. 9.....	Hour					.72½	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½
No. 10.....	Hour					.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 11.....	Hour					.67½	49½	.67½	49½	.67½	49½	.67½	49½	.67½	49½	.67½	49½
No. 12.....	Hour					.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 13.....	Hour					.62½	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½
No. 14.....	Hour					.57½	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	49½	.60	49½
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.40	48	.40	48	.60	48	.60	57	.60	52½	.55	47½
No. 2.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.95	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.87½	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.48	49½
<i>Assemblers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	50	.45	50	.40	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.45	49½
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	59	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55	.50	59	.55	55		
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	44	.45	44	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
(B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS																	
<i>Buffers, Platers and Polishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.88	50	.94	50	1.00	50	1.00	50	.70	50	.73	50	.76	50	.70	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.72	50	.72	50	.72	50	.72	50	.72	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.52	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	Hour					.50	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour					.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 6.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 7.....	Hour					.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.40	49½
<i>Die Sinkers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.75	49½	.65	49½	.60	49½
No. 2.....	Hour					.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.55	49½
No. 3.....	Hour					.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.50	49½
No. 4.....	Hour			.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	55	.90	55	.90	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.75	48	.77½	48	.80	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
<i>Electricians—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	44	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	55	.50	55	.45	45
No. 2.....	Hour					.65	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 3.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	1.00	48	.95	48	1.19	48	1.08½	48
<i>Inspectors—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.55	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 2.....	Hour					.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½
No. 3.....	Hour					.65	48	.72½	48	.75	48	.75	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.50	48	.60	48	.60	48	.45	48	.65	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.65	50	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	53½	.65	53½
No. 6.....	Hour					.60	50	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Hour					.55	50	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.....	.....
No. 8.....	Hour					.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	53½	.50	53½
<i>Machinists—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	58	.55	58	.55	58	.57½	58
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49	.50	55	.55	55	.50	45
No. 3.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.60	48	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.67	48
<i>Machine Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.45	50	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.50	55	.40	55	.40	58	.40	58	.40	58	.40	58
No. 3.....	Hour					.37½	55	.35	55	.35	58	.35	58	.35	58	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Hour					.85	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½
No. 5.....	Hour					.80	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.80	49½	.70	49½
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	50	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 7.....	Hour			.40	50	.35	49½	.40	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½
No. 8.....	Hour					.68	48	.80	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48
No. 9.....	Hour					.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.60	48
No. 10.....	Hour					.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 11.....	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 12.....	Hour					.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.50	48	.40	48
No. 13.....	Hour					.45	50	.48	55	.48	55	.48	55	.47	55½	.50	53½
No. 14.....	Hour			.40	50	.35	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.62	49½
<i>Millwrights—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.65	50	.65	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 2.....	Hour			.45	50	.50	50	.55	55	.55	55	.55	59	.60	55	.60	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.50	50	.60	50	.60	45
No. 4.....	Hour					.75	55	.80	55	.85	55	.85	55	.85	53½	.85	53½
No. 5.....	Hour					.60	55	.75	55	.80	55	.80	55	.80	53½	.80	53½
<i>Painters, Enamellers and Finishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.61	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	55	.50	55	.50	45
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	44	.50	44	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.70	55	.75	55	1.00	45
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½
No. 5.....	Hour					.60	50	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.50	53½	.45	53½
<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.55	44	.40	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.55	55	.55	55	.50	45
<i>Stockkeepers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.35	54	.42½	60	.47½	60	.50	60	.40	59	.40	55	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour					.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.40	49½
No. 3.....	Hour					.55	49½	.55	49½	.65	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING— <i>Con.</i>																	
(B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS— <i>Con.</i>																	
Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	55	.60	55	.60	45
Toolmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					1.00	50	.90	50	.90	50	.83½	48	.83½	50		
No. 2.....	Hour					.85	50	.85	50	.85	50	.83½	48	.83½	50		
No. 3.....	Hour					.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.78	48				
No. 4.....	Hour					.75	50	.70	50	.75	50	.75	48				
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	59	.55	60	.55	60	.60	60	.60	59	.60	55	.55	55
No. 6.....	Hour					.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½	.85	49½
No. 7.....	Hour					.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 8.....	Hour					.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 9.....	Hour					.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 10.....	Hour	.75	44	.65	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.48	49½	.48	55	.48	55	.40	55
No. 11.....	Hour					.90	55	.90	55	.95	55	.95	55	.90	55	.90	53½
No. 12.....	Hour	.69				.85	55	.85	55	.85	55	.80	55	.80	53½		
No. 13.....	Hour			.70	55	.80	55	.85	55	.90	55	.85	55	.85	53½	.85	53½
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.35	50	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	59	.35	55	.35	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	60	.30	55	.40	55	.40	59	.40	55	.40	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.50	48	.52½	48	.52½	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	44	.40	44	.35	49½	.35	49	.35	49½	.35	55	.35	55	.40	45
No. 7.....	Hour			.50	55	.45	50	.42	55	.42	55	.50	55	.50	53½	.50	53½
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS																	
Boilermakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	50	.51	50	.50	50	.50	50	.48	50	.50	50	.53	50	.53	45
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	50	.75	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	44	.67	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.66	50	.62	50	.61	50	.61	50	.50	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.69	50	.63	45	.67	50	.60	50	.60	50	.63	50	.60	50	.65	40
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.54½	48	.54½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.85	48	.85	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	40	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.58	50	.53	50	.55	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.40	50	.45	50	.38	50	.45	50	.45	50	.55	50	.55	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	45	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.47	48	.53	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.62	48	.49	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50	.75	50	.75	50	.80	45
No. 9.....	Hour	.53	44	.55	44	.48	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.70	48	.70	44	.75	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.62	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	45
No. 12.....	Hour	.57	45	.50	45	.48	50	.44	50	.46	50	.44	55	.45	45	.45	42
No. 13.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	55	.60	60
No. 14.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.57½	50	.55	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	50	.66	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.56	50	.46	50	.46	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	50	.68	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.52	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.51	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.67	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	45
No. 7.....	Hour	.49	44	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	50	.60	50	.65	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.70	48	.70	44	.70	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.66	50	.56	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	45
No. 10.....	Hour	.59	45	.52	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.45	55	.45	55	.50	45
No. 11.....	Hour	.80	50	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	55	.65	60
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.63½	48	.63½	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.57½	50	.54	50	.45	50	.45	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.58	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.71	48	.71	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	48	.80	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.84	50	.68½	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	70	.70	50	.70	50	.72	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.84	50	.62	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	50	.69	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	45
No. 5.....	Hour	.85	48	.85	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	48	.52	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.61	50	.56	50	.56	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.62	45
No. 8.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	44	.65	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.54	45	.50	45	.45	44	.45	44	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.60	55

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—CON.																	
Moulders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.75	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	45
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	45
No. 3.....	Hour	.75	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.90	50	.72	50	.75	45½	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.80	50	.64	50	.58	50	.58	50	.55	50	.58	50	.60	50	.63	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.80	48	.60	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.64	48	.68	48	.57	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	45
No. 8.....	Hour	.58	50	.52	44	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.56	50	.64	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	44	.55	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.76	50	.63	45	.58	50	.58	45	.59	45	.59	55	.60	55	.60	50
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.50	45
No. 5.....	Hour	.64	50	.50	50	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	45
Toolmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58	50	.62	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	51
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.56	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.51	50	.46	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.58	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.66	50	.66	50	.60	50	.60	50	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50	.66	45
Painters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	48	.75	48	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	48	.44	48	.48	48	.42	48	.45	48	.47	48	.45	48	.40	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.44	50	.44	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	44	.55	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.55	48	.53	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	44	.50	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.51	50	.47	50	.42	50	.54	50	.54	50	.56	50	.60	50	.60	45
No. 7.....	Hour	.56	50	.58	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	60
Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.56	48	.56	48	.45	44	.46½	44	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	52	.50	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52
No. 3.....	Hour	.42½	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.36	84	.36	84	.32	84	.37	84	.35	84	.36	84	.36	72	.36	72
No. 5.....	Hour	.46	44	.42	44	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50½	.40	50½	.40	50½	.40	51
No. 6.....	Hour	.55½	60	.46½	60	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.48	54	.39	55	.39	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	45	.58	52	.57	52	.57	52	.57	52	.57	52	.57	52	.57	52
No. 8.....	Hour	.58	52	.54	52	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52
No. 9.....	Week	34.00	44	34.00	44	36.50	44	32.00	50	32.00	50	32.00	50	32.00	35	32.00	55
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	48	.....	48	.43	48	.....	48	.43	48	.....	44	.43	44
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.32½	48	.32½	48	.35	48	.38	48	.41	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	50	.34	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50	.38	45
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.35	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	45	.45	45	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	45	.35	45	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.38	50	.33	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.32	45
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	45
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.38	45
No. 9.....	Hour	.40	44	.36	44	.33	44	.35	44	.37	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	44	.40	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.35	48	.35	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.35	48	.37	44	.37	44
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.38	45	.38	45	.37	45	.37	50	.45	50	.40	45
No. 13.....	Hour	.46	50	.40	50	.35	55	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	60
STOVE MANUFACTURING																	
Cupola Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	45	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	48½	.45	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	40	.43	48	.42	48	.43	48	.46	48	.43	48	.47	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.36	45	.38	45	.38	45	.40	45	.40	45	.40	45	.40	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	32	.31½	50	.31½	50	.31½	44	.35	44	.38	50	.38	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	55	.45	55	.45	45	.40	55	.40	44	.45	44	.45	55
Metal Polishers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.40	54	.40	45	.40	45	.40	53	.40	53	.50	53	.39	53
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	55	.50	59	.50	59	.50	59	.53	59	.55	59	.55	59
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.68	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.67	49½	.50	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	50	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.49	50	.46	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.41½	50
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	59	4.50	54	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.94	50	4.94	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	50	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 9.....	Day	5.49	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
STOVE																	
MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Moulders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.71½	48	.71½	48	.75	40	.75	40	.75	48	.83	48	.88	48	.83	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.62½	45	.65	54	.62	54	.62	54	.62	54	.62	45	.62	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.82½	54	.61	40	.65	48	.65	48	.74	48	.65	48	.62	48	.61	48
No. 4.....	Day	6.10	45	5.75	45	5.75	42½	5.75	42½	5.90	42½	5.90	42½	5.90	42½	5.08	38½
No. 5.....	Hour	.76½	48	.76½	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.40	54	5.04	54	5.22	50	5.22	50	5.04	50	5.04	50	5.85	50	5.85	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.67½	44	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.52½	55	.52½	44	.55	55	.55	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 10.....	Day	6.85	49	5.75	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.87½	45	.70	40	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40	.75	55	.75	55
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.67	54	.67	54	.55	52	.55	53	.67	53	.67	53	.67	53	.67	53
No. 2.....	Hour	.61	50	.56	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour	1.00	50	1.00	50	.93	50	.93	50	.93	50	.93	50	.93	50	.85	50
No. 4.....	Day	6.30	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	40	5.40	50	6.30	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.57½	50	.60	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.96	45	.70	44	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.57	54	.50	54	.40	45	.40	45	.40	53	.40	53	.40	53	.36	53
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47	55	.47	59	.50	59	.50	59	.50	59	.52	59	.57	59
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44½	45	.50	54	.50	45	.50	50	.55	54	.47½	55	.47½	52
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	49½	.40	50	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	44	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 5.....	Day	4.00	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
Stove Mounters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.45	45	.50	45	.50	53	.45	53	.45	53	.50	53
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47	55	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59	.50	59	.52	59	.50	59
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47½	45	.45	54	.43	50	.43	54	.43	45	.43	58	.40	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	40	.49	45	.49	48	.48	48	.48	48	.47	48	.53	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.78	50	.56	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	49½	.50	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	44	.47½	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.56	50	.56	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	50	.43	44
No. 9.....	Day	4.25	50	3.70	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	45	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.62½	50	.65	50	.70	50	.75	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.65	50	.70	50	.55	50	.50	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.50	50	.45	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.75	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 16.....	Day	5.00	54	3.54	54	4.00	45	4.00	45	4.00	50	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	45
Tinsmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47	55	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59	.50	59	.55	59
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	50	.63	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	55	.55	50	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52½	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.50	50	.50	50	.40	44	.40	44	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Day	5.00	50	4.25	50	5.85	50	5.85	50	5.85	50	5.85	50	5.85	50	5.94	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 7.....	Day	3.50	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	45
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	54	.40	54	.33	53	.35	53	.40	53	.40	53	.45	53	.45	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.47½	55	.45	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	53½	25.00	50	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	50	21.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	54	.25	54	.28	45	.28	45	.28	53	.28	53	.28	53	.33	53
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.38½	45	.35	54	.35	50	.35	54	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47	40	.38	45	.36	45	.36	45	.42	45	.40	45	.39	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	49½	.40	50	.35	55	.35	36	.35	40	.35	50	.35	50	.30	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.47	50	.45	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.37	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.31½	44	.31½	44	.33	50	.33	50
No. 8.....	Day	3.60	50	3.15	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.37	45	.35	55	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.40	50
No. 13.....	Day	3.25	54	3.00	54	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	50	2.50	54	2.75	54	2.75	45
No. 14.....	Hour	.50	45	.35	50	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Armature Winders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.70	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.65	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.55	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48
<i>Assemblers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.39	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.30	52½
No. 2.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.48	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	47½
No. 11.....	Hour			.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52				
No. 12.....	Hour			.45	45	.45	40	.48	40	.50	40	.50	40	.50	40	.50	32
No. 13.....	Hour			.40	45	.40	60	.33	44	.35	40	.35	40	.35	40	.35	32
No. 14.....	Hour			.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44		
No. 15.....	Hour					.36	44	.40	44	.40	44	.45	44	.45	44		
No. 16.....	Hour					.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 17.....	Hour					.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 18.....	Hour					.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 19.....	Hour					.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 20.....	Hour					.48	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	50
No. 21.....	Hour					.32	55	.34	55	.34	55	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
<i>Bench Hands—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48		
No. 2.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	48	.63	48	.52	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.85	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	49	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	48	.63	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
<i>Buffers, Platers and Polishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	52½	.45	52½	.58½	52½	.58½	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½	.45	52½
No. 2.....	Hour					.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 4.....	Hour							.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.59	52	.59	52	.59	52	.59	52	.65	52	.65	47½
No. 6.....	Hour					.50	44	.55	44	.57½	44	.55	44	.57½	44		
No. 7.....	Hour							.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44		
No. 8.....	Hour					.40	44	.40	44	.40	44			.40	44		
No. 9.....	Hour			.80	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 10.....	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.65	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 12.....	Hour			.60	48	.42	48	.40	48	.42	48	.42	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.55	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48		
No. 14.....	Hour			.32	55	.29	55	.29	55	.29	55	.29	55	.29	50	.29	50
<i>Coremakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.70	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.68	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
<i>Electricians—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	52½	.44	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½	.45	52½	.45	52½	.50	52½
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.72	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.56	48	.56	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.58	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.47	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.55	48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS— Continued																	
Fitters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.80	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
Inspectors—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.68	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.65	55	.52	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½	.48	52½	.48	52½
No. 2.....	Hour			.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.80	48	.65	48	.65	48	.62	48	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.78	48	.57	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.94	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.85	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.80	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 12.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.60	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.90	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 16.....	Hour					.63	52	.63	52	.63	52	.63	52	.65	52	.65	47½
No. 17.....	Hour					.59	52	.55	52	.55	52	.55	52	.55	52	.55	47½
No. 18.....	Hour			.55	50	.65	50	.62	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.45	45	.45	44	.45	44	.45	40	.47	40	.50	40	.50	32
No. 7.....	Hour			.40	45	.35	44	.35	44	.35	40	.35	40	.35	40	.40	32
No. 8.....	Hour					.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.....	.....
No. 9.....	Hour					.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.....	.....
No. 10.....	Hour					.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.....	.....
No. 11.....	Hour			.52	44	.42	44	.42	50	.42	49	.42	49	.42	49	.42	49
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	48	.66	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	48	.57	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.75	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.58	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	48	.48	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.57	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.55	48
No. 8.....	Hour					.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.48	48	.50	48	.52	48
Moulders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour							.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour							.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.60	48
No. 3.....	Hour							.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.90	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.87	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.84	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.80	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.77	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.70	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.60	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 14.....	Hour			.50	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS— <i>Concluded</i>																	
Panel and Switchboard Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.73	52	.73	52	.73	52	.78	52	.78	52	.80	47½
No. 2.....	Hour					.60	52	.60	52	.60	52	.65	52	.65	52	.65	47½
No. 3.....	Hour					.48	52	.48	52	.48	52	.48	52	.50	52	.50	47½
No. 4.....	Hour					.42	52	.42	52	.42	52	.42	52	.42	52	.42	47½
No. 5.....	Hour					.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52		
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.88	48	.72	48	.65	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.65	48	.68	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.83	48	.83	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.69	48	.69	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.....	Hour					.60	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.45	52½
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.65	52	.65	52	.54	52	.54	52	.52	52	.50	52	.50	47½
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52	.45	52	.45	47½
No. 3.....	Hour					.45	52	.45	52	.45	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	47½
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	45	.60	45	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	32
No. 5.....	Hour			.68	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.62	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.60	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.55	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48		
Tool Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.72½	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½
No. 2.....	Hour			.85	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.80	44		
No. 3.....	Hour			.80	45	.80	45	.80	45	.80	44	.65	44	.70	44		
No. 4.....	Hour			.75	45	.65	45	.65	44	.65	44	.60	44	.60	44	.50	32
No. 5.....	Hour			.72	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.80	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 11.....	Hour					.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.58	48	.58	48
No. 12.....	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.72	40	.65	44	.65	50	.65	44	.60	49	.75	49	.75	49
No. 14.....	Hour					.70	50	.60	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50		
No. 15.....	Week	40.70	55	41.20	55	40.00	55	40.00	55	40.00	55	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.53½	40	.53	50	.53	50	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44
No. 2.....	Hour					.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.70	44	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	53	.55	53	.55	53	.55	53	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.50	60	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	44
No. 2.....	Hour					.45	60	.45	55	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.50	44
No. 3.....	Hour			.53	49	.60	55	.60	55	.65	55	.70	55	.70	55	.70	55
No. 4.....	Hour					.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52½	50
No. 5.....	Hour					.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.80	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.55	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	55	.55	55	.55	55
Carpenters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.60	48	.65	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.95	44	.95	44	.95	44
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.45	50	.45	50	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.55	44
No. 2.....	Hour			.47	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	44
No. 3.....	Hour					.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	Hour					.55	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 5.....	Hour					.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.90	44	.85	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.07½	44	1.15	44
No. 7.....	Hour			.85	44	.80	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.07½	44
No. 8.....	Hour			.80	44	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44	.85	44	.85	44	.95	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.90	44	.82½	44	.85	44	.95	44	.95	44	.95	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.70	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.65	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.90	50	.82½	50	.80	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.02½	44
No. 12.....	Hour			.60	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	55	.50	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.95	44	.90	44	.85	44	.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
No. 14.....	Hour	1.00	44	.95	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.10	44	1.12½	44
No. 15.....	Hour	1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.10	44	1.12½	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS —Con.																	
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	50	.35	50	.35	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35	50	.35	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.35	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	53	.40	53	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35	72	.35	72	.38	72	.40	72	.40	72	.40	72
No. 2.....	Hour	.73	48	.73	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
SHIPBUILDING																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.65	50	.65	45½
No. 3.....	Hour	.68	54	.63	54	.63	54	.52	54	.52	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	47	.80	42½	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	60	.50	44	.55	44	.55	44	.57½	44	.57½	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.56½	44	.55	55	.50	54	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.75	44	.50	55	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.85	44	.78	44	.78	44	.78	44	.78	44	.78	44	.85	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.75	44	.78	44	.72½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.80	44	.80	44
No. 13.....	Hour	.83½	44	.75	44	.68	44	.72½	44	.72½	44	.72½	44	.75	44	.80	44
Boilermakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	49½	.60	54	.60	54	.65	54	.65	45½
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	54	.65	54	.59	54	.62	54	.62	54	.56	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	47	.80	42½	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	60	.50	44	.60	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.58	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	50	.47½	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.78	44	.78	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.87½	44	.87½	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
Burners (Acetylene)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.65	45½
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	54	.60	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.42½	50	.42½	50	.45	50	.35	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.80½	44	.80½	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.80	44	.80	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.72½	44	.65	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
Caulkers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	60	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	60	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	55	.45	54	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	44	.45	55	.50	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.83½	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.....	.....
No. 9.....	Hour	1.00	44	.78	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 10.....	Hour	1.01½	44	.93½	44	.84½	44	.80	44	.80	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 11.....	Hour	1.05	44	.75	44	.72	44	.78	44	.75	44	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
Chippers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	55	.45	54	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
Coppersmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	50	.70	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.67½	47½	.65	47	.75	47	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 3.....	Hour	.82½	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.82½	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.93½	44	.85	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SHIPBUILDING—Con.																	
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Derrickmen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58	54	.56	54	.56	54	.56	54	.56	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.41½	55	.41½	55	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.85½	44	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 6.....	Hour	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.91½	44	.81½	44	.72	44	.74	44	.74	44	.74	44	.80	44	.80	44
Electricians—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52	60	.45	35	.45	49½	.50	54	.50	54	.55	54	.55	45½
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.65	60	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	54	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.57½	50	.57½	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.61½	55	.60	50	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.83½	44	.77½	44	.69	44	.69	44	.69	44	.69	44	.75	44	.75	44
Heaters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.44	50	.44	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.42	54	.37	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.20	60	.20	44	.20	44	.20	44	.20	44	.25	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35	50	.35	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.25	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.61½	44	.61½	44	.66½	44	.66½	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.66½	44	.66½	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	44	.48	44	.57	44	.57	44	.57	44	.64	44	.64	44
Holders-on—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.47	50	.47	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.52	54	.47	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.68½	44	.68½	44	.74	44	.74	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.74	44	.74	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58½	44	.57	44	.63½	44	.63½	44	.63½	44	.72	44	.72	44
Carpenters and Joiners—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	60	.60	35	.60	49½	.50	54	.60	54	.65	54	.65	45½
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	47	.80	42½	.65	47	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	60	.45	44	.50	44	.50	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.47½	54	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.65	55	.65	55	.75	55	.75	55	.75	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.81½	44	.72	44	.78	44	.78	44	.78	44	.84	44	.84	44
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.90	50	.62½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	35	.55	49½	.55	54	.55	54	.65	54	.65	45½
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	54	.60	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.55	54	.60	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.83	47	.62½	42½	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	60	.55	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.55	44	.50	55	.50	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	44	.55	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52½	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65½	55	.60	55	.70	55	.70	50	.70	55	.70	55	.70	55
No. 10.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.85	44	.85	44	.87½	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.78	44	.80	44	.72½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 12.....	Hour	.80	44	.80	44	.72	44	.76½	44	.76½	44	.76½	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 13.....	Hour	.83½	44	.77½	44	.71	44	.74	44	.74	44	.74	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 14.....	Hour	.83½	44	.75	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44
Painters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54	.60	54	.60	45½
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.50	47
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	42½	.60	42½	.40	60	.40	44	.40	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.30	50	.30	50	.35	50	.42½	50	.35	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57½	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.81½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.81½	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.87½	44	.81½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.78	44	.75	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	44	.75	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.70	44	.74	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.77½	44	.71½	44	.63	44	.67	44	.67	44	.67	44	.70	44	.74	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SHIPBUILDING—Con.																	
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour													.70	54	.75	45½
No. 2.....	Hour					.52	54	.52	54	.57	54	.60	54	.55	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.82½	47	.80	42½	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47		
No. 4.....	Hour							.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	44	.50	55	.50	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.57½	50	.57½	50
No. 6.....	Hour													.65	50	.65	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.68	55	.75	55	.70	50	.70	50	.75	55	.75	55	.75	55
No. 8.....	Hour															1.00	44
No. 9.....	Hour					.80	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	1.06½	44	1.06½	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.95	44	.85	44	.80	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.98	44	.85	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
Pipefitters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	1.00	50	.62½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.75	35	.75	49½	.75	54	.70	54	.65	54	.65	45½
No. 3.....	Hour			.60	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 4.....	Hour			.80	42½	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 5.....	Hour					.55	60	.55	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 6.....	Hour					.50	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour											.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 8.....	Hour					.82½	55	.82½	55	.82½	55	.82½	55	.82½	55	.82½	55
No. 9.....	Hour			.75	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.83½	44	.75	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.75	44	1.00	44
Riggers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.58	54	.53	54	.46	54	.46	54	.41	54	.41	54	.50	54	.55	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.59	47	.45	42½	.47	47	.47	47	.47	47	.47	47	.50	47	.50	47
No. 4.....	Hour					.37½	54	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	49½	.30	50	.38	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 6.....	Hour					.51½	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.78	44	.72½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.83½	44	.71½	44							.65	44	.63	44	.63	44
Riveters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.60	35	.60	49½	.60	54	.60	54	.65	54	.65	45½
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	54	.60	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	55	.45	54	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.60	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.70	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 8.....	Hour			.60	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.78	44	.75	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 11.....	Hour			.75	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
Shipfitters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.52	54	.52	54	.57	54	.57	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 3.....	Hour					.47½	54	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 4.....	Hour					.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Hour													.75	44	.75	44
No. 6.....	Hour													.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 7.....	Hour			.75	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
Shipwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.45	60	.60	35	.60	49½	.60	54	.60	54	.65	54	.65	45½
No. 3.....	Hour			.60	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	47	.80½	42½	.70	47	.60	47	.60	47	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 5.....	Hour					.45	60	.45	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 6.....	Hour			.55	55	.45	54	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	44	.55	55	.45	50	.50	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.60	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 9.....	Hour			.59	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 10.....	Hour	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.87½	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.87½	44	.81½	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.81½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 12.....	Hour	.87½	44	.81½	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 13.....	Hour	.91½	44	.81½	44	.72	44	.78	44	.78	44	.78	44	.84	44	.84	44
Welders (Electric)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.50	50	.55	50	.50	50	.55	50	.60	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour							.50	50			.50	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour															.65	45½
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	54	.70	54	.63	54	.63	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 5.....	Hour					.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 6.....	Hour													.90	44	.90	44
No. 7.....	Hour													1.00	44	1.00	44
No. 8.....	Hour			.87½	44	.84	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.91	44	.91	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SHIPBUILDING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Welders (Oxy-Acetylene)																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour							.70	55	.70	55	.70	55	.45	50	.45	50
No. 3.....	Hour													.70	55	.70	55
No. 4.....	Hour													.80 ¹	44	.80 ¹	44
No. 5.....	Hour													.80	44	.80	44
No. 6.....	Hour			.75	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.42 ¹	50	.37 ¹	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.33	50	.38	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.25	60			.30	49 ¹	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	45 ¹
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.51	47	.37 ¹	42 ¹	.35	47	.40	47	.40	47	.40	47	.40	47	.40	47
No. 5.....	Hour					.35	60	.35	44	.35	44	.35	44	.37 ¹	44	.37 ¹	44
No. 6.....	Hour					.27 ¹	54	.25	50	.25	50	.27 ¹	50	.35	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	44	.32 ¹	55	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.40	50
No. 8.....	Hour							.40	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55
No. 9.....	Hour					.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.53	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.57	44	.50	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44	.50	44	.50	44
TANNERIES AND LEATHER MANUFACTURING																	
Fleshers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	55
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.78	54	3.24	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 5.....	Day	4.75	51	3.75	51	3.50	51	3.25	51	3.25	51	3.25	51	3.25	50	3.00	50
No. 6.....	Week			25.50	60	22.50	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.50	60	22.50	60
No. 7.....	Week			28.00	60	28.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	21.00	60
Bark Grinders—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.24	54	3.00	49 ¹
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.50	46 ¹	.50	46 ¹
No. 4.....	Day	3.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	2.70	51	2.70	51	2.70	51	2.70	50	2.70	50
Liquormen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	55
No. 3.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.78	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	4.75	54	4.75	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.48	46 ¹
No. 6.....	Day	4.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	2.70	51	2.70	51	2.70	51	2.70	50	2.70	50
No. 7.....	Day			4.75	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 8.....	Week			27.00	60	19.00	60	17.00	60	18.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	22.00	60
Stakers and Softeners—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.73	55	4.55	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	5.00	55	5.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	55
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.37	54	3.37	54	3.37	54	3.24	54	3.37	54	3.00	49 ¹
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	50	4.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
Curriers, Stuffers and Seasoners—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.27	55	3.27	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	55
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	50	2.88	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	50	4.00	50
No. 5.....	Day	4.25	54			3.82	54	3.82	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	4.00	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.55	46 ¹	.50	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹	.45	46 ¹
Sorters—																	
No. 1.....	Week			30.00	60	19.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	28.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	2.48	60	2.48	60	2.48	60	2.48	60	2.48	60	2.48	55
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	50	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.00	54
Shavers—																	
No. 1.....	Day			4.55	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 2.....	Day					5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 3.....	Day	4.20	54			3.60	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.78	54	4.00	54	4.00	49 ¹
Limers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	55
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.60	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.05	54	3.60	54	3.39	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.00	49 ¹

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
TANNERIES AND LEATHER MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Dampers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.15	54	3.15	54	3.15	54	3.40	54	3.00	49½
Soakers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.64	55	3.28	55	3.28	55	3.28	55	3.28	55	3.28	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	55
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	49½
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	3.00	51	3.50	51	3.25	51	3.25	51	3.25	51	3.25	50	3.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	20.55	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 7.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	28.00	60	22.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	22.00	60
Rippers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	55
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 3.....	Day	3.78	54	3.00	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.24	54	3.24	49½
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.25	51	3.25	51	3.25	51	3.25	50	3.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	22.55	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
Splitters—																	
No. 1.....	Day	7.00	60	5.00	60	2.85	60	2.85	60	2.85	60	2.85	60	2.85	60	2.85	55
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	50	4.95	50	4.50	50	4.00	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	26.40	48	26.40	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	26.25	43½
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	50	4.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
Beam-House Help—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.58	46½	.50	46½	.45-.50	46½	.45-.50	46½	.45-.50	46½	.45-.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½
No. 2.....	Day	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	50	3.00	50
Blackers and Colourers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	55
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	3.15	50	3.15	50
No. 3.....	Day	3.60	54	3.42	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	46	.65	46½	.65	46½	.60	46½	.60	46½	.60	46½	.65	46½	.58	46½
No. 5.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	6.50	51	5.00	51	5.00	51	5.00	51	5.00	50	5.00	50
No. 6.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
Washers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	55
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.00	49½
Tackers and Stringers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.78	54	3.40	54	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	49½
BOOTS AND SHOES																	
Cutters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	17.88	55	26.00	49	23.00	49	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	32.00	48	30.25	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	49	.50	45	.50	45	.50	45	.50	45
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	32.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.72½	49	.65	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	26.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	21.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 7.....	Week	18.00	54	15.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	23.50	54
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	48	18.00	48	20.00	48	16.00	48	17.00	48	17.00	48	.....	.....
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	50	29.00	50	28.00	50	28.50	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	21.50	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	57	25.00	57	25.00	58	25.00	58
No. 11.....	Week	28.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49
No. 12.....	Day	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.00	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.32	50	4.80	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.72	48	.65	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48
Lasters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	23.38	55	25.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.25	55
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	49	30.00	45	20.00	45	20.00	45	18.00	45
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	49	20.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45	25.00	45
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57	30.00	57	30.00	58	30.00	58
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 6.....	Day	4.25	50	4.86	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.50	50	5.50	50
No. 7.....	Week	28.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	31.00	49	31.00	49	28.00	49	28.00	49	26.00	49
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	48	48.00	48	40.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	32.00	48	32.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Boots and Shoes—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Stitchers—																	
No. 1	Week	28.05	55	40.00	49	43.00	49	43.00	48	43.00	48	43.00	48	43.00	48	45.10	55
No. 2	Week			57.50	50	35.00	50	40.00	50	42.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 3	Hour			.30	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 5	Week			30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57	35.00	57	35.00	58	35.00	58
No. 6	Week	16.00	49	16.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	16.00	49	16.00	49	16.00	49	17.00	49
No. 7	Day	3.00	50	3.00	50	2.50	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.70	45	2.70	45
No. 8	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	31.00	48
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1	Week	13.75	55	25.00	49	20.00	49	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	24.75	55
No. 2	Week			18.00	45	23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	23.50	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3	Week			39.10	50	25.00	50	28.70	50	28.60	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4	Hour	.47½	48	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 5	Week			20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	57	20.00	57	20.00	58	20.00	58
No. 6	Week			30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57	30.00	57	30.00	58	30.00	58
No. 7	Week	27.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	31.00	49	33.00	49	27.00	49	26.00	49
No. 8	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	45	4.50	45
Edge Trimmers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2	Week			30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57	30.00	57	30.00	58	30.00	58
No. 3	Hour			.61	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 4	Hour	.60	50	.55	55	.60	45	.60	49	.65	45	.65	45	.65	45	.65	45
No. 5	Week			40.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	28.00	48	32.00	48		
No. 6	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	45	4.50	45
No. 7	Week	35.00	49	35.00	49	24.00	49	26.00	49	28.00	49	28.00	49	35.00	49	31.00	49
No. 8	Week	31.00	49	31.00	49	37.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48
Edge Setters—																	
No. 1	Week			11.00	54	9.00	54	11.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	9.00	54
No. 2	Hour			.39	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3	Week			35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	57	35.00	57	35.00	58	30.00	58
No. 4	Week			30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	33.00	49	33.00	49	33.00	49	33.00	49
No. 5	Hour			.44½	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½
No. 6	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	5.00	50
No. 7	Week	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48
Welters—																	
No. 1	Week	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	27.00	54
No. 2	Week			57.50	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	35.00	50
No. 3	Hour			.47	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4	Week			30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57	30.00	57	30.00	58	30.00	58
No. 5	Hour			.70	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 6	Week	45.00	50	42.00	55	42.00	45	42.00	49	42.00	45	42.00	45	42.00	45	40.00	45
No. 7	Hour	.80	48	.65	48	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
Trees—																	
No. 1	Week			20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	57	20.00	57	20.00	58	20.00	58
No. 2	Hour	.45	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	49	.40	49	.40	45	.40	45	.40	45
No. 3	Day	4.00	50	4.00	50	2.75	50	3.15	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	4.50	45	4.05	45
No. 4	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	49	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
Dressers—																	
No. 1	Week			19.05	40	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	16.25	50
No. 2	Week			18.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	57	12.00	57	12.00	58	12.00	58
No. 3	Hour			.26	49½	.20	49½	.22	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 4	Hour	.25	50	.20	55	.20	45	.20	49	.20	45	.25	45	.25	45	.25	45
No. 5	Day	2.65	50	2.12	50	2.70	50	2.40	50	2.95	50	2.25	50	2.25	50	2.25	50
No. 6	Week	16.00	49	15.00	49	12.00	49	8.00	49	10.00	49	10.00	49	11.00	49	10.00	49
Finishers—																	
No. 1	Week			20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	57	20.00	57	20.00	58	20.00	58
No. 2	Week			26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	57	30.00	57	30.00	58	30.00	58
No. 3	Hour			.39	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 4	Day	2.40	50	3.25	50	4.68	50	4.95	50	4.95	50	4.95	50	4.95	50	4.95	50
No. 5	Week			23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	27.50	49½
No. 6	Day	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.00	50	3.60	50	3.50	50	3.50	50	2.00	45	2.00	45
No. 7	Hour			.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
HARNES AND SADDLERY																	
Harness Makers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.50	59	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 2	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	43½	30.00	43½
No. 3	Week			22.00	44	25.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	43½	27.00	43½
No. 4	Hour	.53	52½	.50	49½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	47½
No. 5	Week			22.65	44	25.10	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	21.25	54	21.25	44
No. 6	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.55	48	.55	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
HARNESS AND SADDLERY —Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Harness Cutters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	51	.50	51	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48
No. 2.....	Week			33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	43½	34.00	43½
No. 3.....	Week			22.00	44	24.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	43½	25.00	43½
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 5.....	Week			20.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 6.....	Week			23.75	44	25.10	54	27.20	54	27.20	54	27.00	54	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	54	.55	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 8.....	Week			30.00	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48
No. 9.....	Day	3.34	60	3.34	48	3.34	60	3.34	60	4.17	60	4.17	60	4.17	60	4.17	60
Saddle Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.10	55	3.34	48	2.50	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	2.67	60	2.67	60	2.67	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.55½	54	.55½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	Week			22.50	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.42	50	.50	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	44	.58	44	.58	44		
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	44	.55	44	.55	44		
No. 6.....	Hour	.75	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.76	48	.76	48	.76	44
Collar Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	51	.45	51	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.80	54	4.80	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 3.....	Week			28.85	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48		
No. 5.....	Week			33.00	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48
Stitchers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	60	2.00	48	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.67	60	2.84	60	2.84	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	52½	4.50	49½	4.28	52½	4.50	52½	4.50	52½	4.50	52½	4.50	52½	4.75	47½
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	54	.55	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	44
No. 4.....	Week			28.00	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	25.08	44	25.08	44
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.27½	51	.27½	51	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.31½	48	.31½	48	.33½	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.57	54	.50	50	.53	50	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44		
FUR MANUFACTURING																	
Finishers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	15.80	44	16.95	44	17.80	44	15.83	44	16.77	44	17.58	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			20.00	44			25.00	44	25.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44		
No. 3.....	Week			17.00	46	18.00	46	18.00	46	18.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46
No. 4.....	Week			20.00	46	22.00	46	22.00	46	22.00	46	18.00	46	18.00	46	18.00	46
No. 5.....	Week	10.50	49	10.50	49	12.50	49	15.00	49	14.00	49	14.00	49	14.00	49	14.00	49
No. 6.....	Week			8.55	49	9.00	49	10.00	49	11.00	49	12.00	49	12.50	49	12.50	49
No. 7.....	Week			14.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54
No. 8.....	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			14.00	44½	16.50	45	17.50	45	16.00	45	16.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50
No. 10.....	Week			19.00	41½	20.25	45	19.50	45	18.50	45	18.50	50	18.50	50	18.50	50
No. 11.....	Week			20.00	54			20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 12.....	Week			16.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54
No. 13.....	Week	18.50	54	20.00	54	20.00	49	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 14.....	Week			16.50	48	16.00	48	17.00	48	17.00	48	17.00	48	17.00	48	17.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	35.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 16.....	Week	21.60	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	43½	22.00	43½
No. 17.....	Week					18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	43½	20.00	43½
No. 18.....	Week			17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 19.....	Week					16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 20.....	Week			21.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 21.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 22.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 23.....	Week			20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	23.10	44	23.10	44
No. 24.....	Week	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 25.....	Week			35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	30.00	44
No. 26.....	Week	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	22.50	48	20.00	48
No. 27.....	Week	18.00	48	20.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	26.00	48
Blockers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	15.00	44	7.00	44	16.00	44	16.80	44	14.60	44	10.25	44	12.00	44	9.10	44
No. 2.....	Week			14.00	46	17.00	46	17.00	46	18.00	46	15.00	46	10.00	46	15.00	46
No. 3.....	Week	17.00	49	17.00	49	21.00	49	21.00	49	22.00	49	22.00	49	22.00	49	22.00	49
No. 4.....	Week			18.00	49	18.50	49	18.50	49	19.00	49	19.50	49	19.50	49	19.50	49
No. 5.....	Week	22.00	54	13.00	54	15.00	49			15.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	7.00	54
No. 6.....	Week					30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44				
No. 7.....	Week	29.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	43½
No. 8.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			25.00	44	32.50	44	38.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			15.00	44	9.00	44	11.00	44	13.00	44	17.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	14.00	44	17.00	44	13.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48			25.00	48	21.00	48	25.00	48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FUR MANUFACTURING—<i>Con.</i>																	
<i>Trimmers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			16.00	46	17.00	46	17.00	46	19.00	46	19.00	46	19.00	46	20.00	46
No. 2.....	Week			20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.50	44	20.50	44	22.00	44	20.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44
<i>Designers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	100.00	44½	00.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	80.00	44	85.00	44	85.00	44	75.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			60.00	46	72.50	46	72.50	46	45.00	46	45.00	46	45.00	46	47.50	46
No. 3.....	Week	60.00	49	60.00	49	55.00	49	55.00	49	55.00	49	65.00	49	65.00	49	65.00	49
No. 4.....	Week			45.00	49	20.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	32.00	49	34.00	49	34.00	49
No. 5.....	Week	57.70	54	57.70	54	63.45	49	69.25	54	69.25	54	69.25	54	69.25	54	69.25	54
No. 6.....	Week	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			70.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	65.00	48	65.00	48	58.50	48	58.50	48	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44
<i>Cutters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	33.65	44	29.40	44	30.95	44	32.85	44	30.24	44	35.26	44	36.50	44	36.50	44
No. 2.....	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			22.00	46	24.00	46	24.00	46	23.00	46	25.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46
No. 4.....	Week			30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46	31.50	46	31.50	46	31.50	46
No. 5.....	Week			33.00	46	34.00	46	34.00	46	36.00	46	36.00	46	36.00	46	36.00	46
No. 6.....	Week			36.00	46	41.00	46	41.00	46	45.00	46	45.00	46	45.00	46	47.50	46
No. 7.....	Week	27.30	49	27.30	49	27.50	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	33.00	49	33.00	49
No. 8.....	Week			34.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49
No. 9.....	Week			30.00	54	35.00	44	20.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 10.....	Week			45.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			18.00	44½	18.00	45	18.00	45	18.00	45	19.50	50	19.50	50	19.50	50
No. 12.....	Week			45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54
No. 13.....	Week	40.00	54	40.00	54	43.00	49	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54
No. 14.....	Week			40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 15.....	Week			45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	50.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 17.....	Week			40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 19.....	Week	42.50	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 20.....	Week			30.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 21.....	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44
No. 22.....	Week			47.00	44	57.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 23.....	Week	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 24.....	Week			45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 25.....	Week			40.00	44	43.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	44.10	44	44.10	44
No. 26.....	Week	37.50	48	42.50	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	48.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44
No. 27.....	Week			45.00	49	45.00	49	35.00	49	45.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 28.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	60.00	48	75.00	48	75.00	48
<i>Machine Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	12.20	44	14.25	44	15.07	44	13.85	44	13.41	44	14.45	44	14.50	44	14.50	44
No. 2.....	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			17.00	46	17.00	46	18.00	46	18.00	46	20.00	46	20.00	46	18.00	46
No. 5.....	Week			19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 6.....	Week	10.00	49	10.00	49	12.50	49	14.00	49	14.00	49	14.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 7.....	Week			17.00	44½	17.00	45	17.50	45	18.50	45	18.50	50	20.50	50	20.50	50
No. 8.....	Week			14.00	54	14.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 9.....	Week	20.00	54	25.00	54	22.00	49	22.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 10.....	Week			16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	17.00	48	17.00	48	17.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	32.50	44	26.50	44	29.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 13.....	Week	27.00	44	25.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	23.00	44
No. 14.....	Week			18.00	44	19.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 15.....	Week			21.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 16.....	Week			22.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44
No. 17.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 19.....	Week			28.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 20.....	Week			35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 21.....	Week			20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	23.10	44	23.10	44
No. 22.....	Week			35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	30.00	44
RUBBER MANUFACTURING																	
<i>Calender Men—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.85	45	.85	45	.85	52	.85	55	.85	45	.85	45
No. 2.....	Week			23.40	30	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	36.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour					.44	55	.44	55	.44	55	.60	55	.60	55	.63	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	55	.44	55	.44	55	.44	55	.44	55	.46	55	.46	55
No. 5.....	Hour			.70	45	.75	42½	.75	42½	.75	42½	.75	42½	.75	42½	.75	42½
No. 6.....	Hour							.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.51	49½	.51	47

* Piece work.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
RUBBER MANUFACTURING—<i>Con.</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Compounders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	19.80	30	22.50	50	22.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	28.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	55	.50	55	.60	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	47	.45	50	.45	44½	.45	44½	.45	44½	.50	44½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	55	.41	55	.44	55	.45	55	.45	55	.46	55	.46	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	47
<i>Curers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.70	45	.75	45	.75	48	.75	55	.80	45	.80	45
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	28.50	50	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.65	55	.65	55	.81	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	54	.40	44½	.40	44½	.40	44½	.40	44½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	45	.75	45	.75	45	.75	45	.75	45	.78	45	.75	45
<i>Inspectors—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	45	.75	45	.75	52	.75	55	.70	45	.70	45
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	55	.60	55	.6½	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	45	.70	45	.70	45	.70	45	.70	45	.70	45	.70	45
<i>Mill Men—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.67	45	.67	45	.67	52	.67	55	.70	45	.70	45
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.58	55	.58	55	.65	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55	.43	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	45	.60	42½	.60	42½	.63	42½	.63	42½	.63	42½	.64	42½
<i>Tire Builders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.70	45	.75	45	.75	52	.75	55	.75	45	.75	45
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	23.40	30	26.50	50	26.50	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	28.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.70	55	.70	55	.79	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	45	.70	42½	.70	42½	.73	42½	.73	42½	.73	42½	.73	42½
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.58	49½	.56½	49½	.56½	49½	.56½	49½	.56½	47
<i>Tube Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.68	55	.68	45	.68	52	.68	55	.65	45	.65	45
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	19.80	30	26.50	50	26.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	28.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.64	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49	.40	47	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	45	.65	42½	.65	42½	.65	42½	.65	42½	.65	42½	.60	42½
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.53	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	47

* Piece work.

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING.

Occupation	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
MONTREAL																
<i>Lithographers—</i>																
<i>Artists—</i>																
No. 1.....	60.00	43½	65.00	43½	50.00	43½	50.00	43½	50.00	43½	50.00	43½	50.00	43½	50.00	43½
No. 2.....	60.00	48	60.00	48	65.00	48	70.00	48	75.00	48	75.00	48	75.00	48	80.00	48
No. 3.....	.....	.....	52.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	65.00	48	68.00	48
No. 4.....	44.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	53.00	48	55.00	46	55.00	46
No. 5.....	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	46	39.00	46
No. 6.....	50.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 7.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
<i>Engravers—</i>																
No. 1.....	47.00	48	47.00	48	47.00	47½	47.00	47½	49.00	47½	49.00	47½	52.00	47½	52.00	47½
No. 2.....	.....	.....	45.00	48	45.00	47½	45.00	47½	45.00	47½	47.00	47½	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 3.....	55.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	46	65.00	46
<i>Pressmen (Litho.)—</i>																
No. 1.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	42.00	48	50.00	48	45.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	60.00	48	62.00	48
No. 3.....	.....	.....	40.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 4.....	44.00	.....	54.00	48	62.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48	70.00	48	75.00	46	75.00	46
No. 5.....	37.00	.....	46.00	48	57.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	46	55.00	46
No. 6.....	32.00	.....	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	46	36.00	46
No. 7.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
<i>Transferrers—</i>																
No. 1.....	.....	.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	47.00	48	48.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	36.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	41.00	48	43.00	48	43.00	48	45.00	48
No. 3.....	30.00	48	32.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	41.00	48	42.00	48	44.00	48
No. 4.....	51.00	48	51.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48
No. 5.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	53.00	48	53.00	48
No. 6.....	.....	.....	42.00	48	44.00	48	47.00	48	45.00	48	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 7.....	40.50	48	45.00	48	48.00	48	47.00	48	47.00	48	49.00	48	49.50	46	49.50	46
No. 8.....	38.00	48	40.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	46	45.00	46
No. 9.....	37.50	48	37.50	48	39.50	48	39.50	48	39.50	48	39.50	48	39.50	46	39.50	46
No. 10.....	35.00	48	35.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	46	37.50	46
No. 11.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48
<i>Photo-engravers—</i>																
No. 1.....	.....	.....	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	40.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.....	48	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	48	45.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 3.....	.....	.....	25.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48
No. 4.....	.....	.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 5.....	.....	.....	55.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48	75.00	48	75.00	48	75.00	48
No. 6.....	.....	.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	53.00	48	53.00	48	57.00	48
No. 7.....	.....	.....	40.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	53.00	48
No. 8.....	.....	.....	35.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48	42.00	48	50.00	48
No. 9.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 10.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44
No. 11.....	.....	.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48
No. 12.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 13.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 14.....	.....	.....	30.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
<i>Stereotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	36.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48
No. 2.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
No. 3.....	.....	.....	.....	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 4.....	36.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	48
No. 5.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
<i>Electrotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48	42.00	48	43.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	48	38.00	48
TORONTO																
<i>Lithographers—</i>																
<i>Artists—</i>																
No. 1.....	42.00	44	45.00	46	45.00	46	45.00	46	45.00	46	45.00	46	45.00	46	50.00	46
No. 2.....	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	40.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½
No. 3.....	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	48.00	46½	48.00	46½	48.00	46½	48.00	46½
No. 4.....	.....	.....	95.00	44	75.00	44	90.00	44	90.00	44	90.00	44	90.00	44	100.00	44
No. 5.....	.....	.....	75.00	44	70.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	85.00	44
No. 6.....	.....	.....	71.50	44	65.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	75.00	44
No. 7.....	.....	.....	60.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	70.00	44
No. 8.....	.....	.....	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44
No. 9.....	.....	.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	60.00	44
No. 10.....	.....	.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44
No. 11.....	.....	.....	75.00	46½	75.00	46½	75.00	46½	75.00	46½	75.00	46½	60.00	46½	60.00	46½
No. 12.....	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½
No. 13.....	.....	.....	55.00	46½	55.00	46½	55.00	46½	55.00	46½	57.00	46½	57.00	46½	57.00	46½
No. 14.....	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	48.00	46½	48.00	46½	45.00	46½

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—*Continued*

Occupation	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Toronto—Con.	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Lithographers—</i>																
<i>Artists—Con.</i>																
No. 15.....	46.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 16.....	50.00	44	50.00	44	60.00	44	75.00	44	85.00	44	85.00	44	85.00	44	85.00	44
No. 17.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 18.....	70.00	44	70.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	.....	.....
No. 19.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	.....	.....
No. 20.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	43.00	44	48.00	44	50.00	48	75.00	44
No. 21.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	.....	.....
No. 22.....	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	48.00	46½
No. 23.....	.....	.....	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	48.00	46½	50.00	46½
<i>Engravers—</i>																
No. 1.....	35.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	55.00	46½	55.00	46½
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	46½	40.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½
No. 3.....	50.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44
No. 4.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 5.....	42.00	44	42.00	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 6.....	30.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	36.00	44	38.00	44	40.00	44
No. 7.....	30.00	.....	45.00	46½	60.00	46½	60.00	46½	.....	.....	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	55.00	46½
No. 8.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83.00	44	85.00	44	90.00	44	90.00	44	100.00	48	.....	.....
No. 9.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68.00	44	68.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	48	.....	.....
No. 10.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65.00	44	65.00	44	68.00	44	68.00	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 11.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62.00	44	62.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	48	.....	.....
No. 12.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	48	.....	.....
No. 13.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 14.....	.....	.....	50.00	.....	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	48	.....	.....
No. 15.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	.....	48	35.00	48	40.00	48	43.00	48	45.00	48
No. 16.....	.....	.....	35.00	46½	38.00	46½	38.00	46½	40.00	46½	45.00	46½	47.00	46½	47.00	46½
<i>Pressmen—</i>																
No. 1.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	55.00	48
No. 2.....	48.00	48	48.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 3.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 4.....	42.00	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 5.....	.....	.....	45.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57.00	48	47.00	48	57.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48
No. 7.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	57.00	48	57.00	48	57.00	48
No. 8.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52.00	48	52.00	48	52.00	48	52.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 9.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 10.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.00	48	43.00	48	43.00	48	42.00	48	47.50	48	47.00	48
No. 11.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 12.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38.00	48	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 13.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	38.50	48	38.50	48
No. 14.....	42.00	44	42.00	44	48.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44
No. 15.....	48.00	48	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 16.....	47.00	48	47.00	48	55.00	48	58.00	48	58.00	48	58.00	48	58.00	48	58.00	48
No. 17.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 18.....	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 19.....	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	30.00	48
<i>Transferrers—</i>																
No. 1.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
No. 2.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 3.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 4.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	58	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 5.....	42.00	48	43.00	48	44.50	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	47.00	47	47.00	48
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	44.50	48	44.50	48
No. 7.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
No. 8.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	40.50	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 9.....	47.00	48	47.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	54.00	48	54.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 10.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	47.00	48	49.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
<i>Photo-engravers—</i>																
No. 1.....	38.00	44	38.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 2.....	54.00	44	54.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44
No. 3.....	48.00	44	48.00	44	53.00	44	55.00	44	58.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 4.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44
No. 5.....	41.00	44	42.00	44	48.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½
No. 7.....	.....	.....	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	75.00	44
No. 8.....	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44
No. 9.....	.....	.....	45.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 10.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44
No. 11.....	54.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44	60.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44
No. 12.....	48.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44	54.00	44	55.00	44
No. 13.....	42.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 14.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75.00	44	75.00	44	80.00	44	80.00	44	80.00	44	80.00	44
No. 15.....	59.00	44	65.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44
No. 16.....	55.00	44	55.00	44	68.00	44	68.00	44	68.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Continued

Occupation	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
TORONTO—Con.																
<i>Photo-engravers—Con.</i>																
No. 17.....	55.00	44	55.00	44	58.00	44	60.00	44	63.00	44	62.00	44	62.00	44	62.00	44
No. 18.....	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 19.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44
No. 20.....	52.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 21.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	48.00	44	51.00	44	55.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44
No. 22.....	42.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 23.....	65.00	44	50.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44
No. 24.....	50.00	44	45.00	44	55.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44
No. 25.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	48.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 26.....	52.00	44	52.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 27.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44
<i>Stereotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	37.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	40.00	48	44.00	48	45.00	48	46.00	48
No. 2.....	37.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	41.50	48	41.50	48	44.50	48	45.50	48	46.50	48
No. 3.....	37.50	46½	40.50	46½	40.50	46½	42.00	46½	43.00	46½	45.00	46½	46.00	46½	46.00	46½
No. 4.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.00	44	49.00	44	49.00	44	51.00	44	51.00	44	51.00	44
No. 5.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	46.00	44
No. 6.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 7.....	.....	.....	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48
No. 8.....	35.00	48	36.00	48	41.00	48	42.00	48	43.50	48	44.00	48	45.00	48	46.00	48
No. 9.....	.....	.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	41.50	48	41.50	48	44.50	48	45.50	48	46.50	48
<i>Electrotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	32.00	48	36.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	43.50	48	44.00	48	45.00	48	46.00	48
No. 2.....	32.00	48	36.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	46.00	48
No. 3.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	43.00	44	43.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 4.....	30.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	44.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 5.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44
No. 6.....	38.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	43.50	48	44.00	48	45.00	48	46.00	48
No. 7.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 8.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 9.....	43.00	48	43.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	46.00	48	48.00	48
No. 10.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	42.00	48	43.00	48	43.00	48	44.00	48	45.00	48	46.00	48
WINNIPEG																
<i>Lithographers—</i>																
<i>Artists—</i>																
No. 1.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	45.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
No. 3.....	.....	.....	49.50	48	54.50	48	54.50	48	54.50	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 4.....	75.00	43½	75.00	43½	70.00	43½	75.00	43½	75.00	43½	80.00	43½	80.00	43½	80.00	43½
No. 5.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60.00	43½	70.00	43½	70.00	43½	75.00	43½	75.00	43½	75.00	43½
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65.00	43½	65.00	43½	65.00	43½	65.00	43½	65.00	43½	65.00	43½
No. 7.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55.00	43½	60.00	43½	60.00	43½	60.00	43½	60.00	43½	60.00	43½
No. 8.....	.....	.....	45.00	43½	45.00	43½	45.00	43½	50.00	43½	50.00	43½	50.00	43½	50.00	43½
No. 9.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44
<i>Engravers—</i>																
No. 1.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	45.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 3.....	.....	.....	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	50.00	44
<i>Pressmen—</i>																
No. 1.....	.....	.....	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	55.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 3.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
<i>Transferrers—</i>																
No. 1.....	.....	.....	45.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 3.....	.....	.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	37.00	48	40.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
No. 4.....	.....	.....	38.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.00	48
<i>Photo-engravers—</i>																
No. 1.....	42.00	44	42.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44	53.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 2.....	.....	.....	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	58.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 3.....	.....	.....	47.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
<i>Stereotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	44.00	44	44.00	48	42.00	48	43.75	48	43.75	48	45.00	48	45.50	48	46.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	50.00	44	45.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	49.00	44	49.00	44	55.00	44
No. 3.....	.....	.....	44.00	48	42.00	46	43.75	46	43.75	46	45.00	46	45.00	46	46.00	46
<i>Electrotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	45.00	44	45.50	44	46.00	44
No. 2.....	.....	.....	44.00	44	44.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—*Concluded*

Occupation	1920		1921		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
VANCOUVER	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Lithographers—</i>																
<i>Artists—</i>																
No. 1.....	35.00	48	35.00	48	50.00	48	55.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48
No. 2.....	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	70.00	44	.....	.....
No. 3.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56.50	44	56.50	44	56.50	44	56.50	44	57.50	44	42.50	44
No. 4.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44	40.00	44
<i>Engravers—</i>																
No. 1.....	45.00	48	53.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48
<i>Pressmen—</i>																
No. 1.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	53.00	48	53.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	50.00	48
No. 2.....	56.00	48	53.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48	55.00	48
No. 3.....	45.00	45	45.00	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	40.00	48
<i>Transferrers—</i>																
No. 1.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	.....	.....	45.00	48	50.00	48	40.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55.00	48	55.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	.....	.....
No. 3.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 4.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	.....	.....
<i>Photo-engravers—</i>																
No. 1.....	47.00	44	47.00	44	51.50	44	53.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	57.50	40-44	57.50	40-44
No. 2.....	47.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44
No. 3.....	47.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44
No. 4.....	47.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	57.50	44	57.50	44
<i>Stereotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	40.50	48	40.50	48	40.50	48	45.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48.00	44	50.00	44	57.50	44	52.50	44	52.50	44
No. 3.....	.....	.....	40.50	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	45	48.00	45	48.00	45
<i>Electrotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	40.50	48	50.00	45	50.00	45	45.00	44	48.00	44	50.00	45	50.00	45	50.00	45
No. 2.....	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	53.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	57.50	44	57.50	44

APPENDIX A.

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1929†

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*

Provinces		Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year
		Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
Canada.....	1920	\$ 60	M 26	\$ 86	\$ 27	\$ 20	\$ 47	\$ 821	\$ 492
	1921	45	22	67	24	18	42	660	449
	1922	38	21	59	22	17	39	594	418
	1923	40	21	61	22	17	39	611	422
	1924	40	22	62	23	19	42	636	461
	1925	40	23	63	22	19	41	641	462
	1926	40	21	68	23	19	42	615	455
	1927	40	22	62	23	19	42	629	467
	1928	40	23	63	24	20	44	634	476
	1929	40	23	63	23	20	43	627	465
Prince Edward Island.....	1920	42	18	60	18	14	32	572	372
	1921	29	16	45	15	12	27	460	287
	1922	26	14	40	15	12	27	415	295
	1923	28	15	43	16	12	28	472	309
	1924	28	15	43	16	12	28	441	323
	1925	31	16	47	18	13	31	469	313
	1926	31	16	47	17	13	30	484	325
	1927	30	16	46	18	13	31	472	334
	1928	32	17	49	18	13	31	513	355
	1929	34	18	52	19	13	32	534	355
Nova Scotia.....	1920	49	24	73	21	17	38	735	408
	1921	36	20	56	17	14	31	592	352
	1922	31	19	50	16	13	29	536	327
	1923	36	20	56	18	14	32	555	340
	1924	36	19	55	17	13	30	571	336
	1925	36	20	56	18	15	33	568	360
	1926	35	19	54	18	14	32	588	369
	1927	36	19	55	17	13	30	562	340
	1928	34	19	53	17	15	32	567	363
	1929	38	19	57	19	15	34	603	391
New Brunswick.....	1920	56	23	79	19	16	35	785	391
	1921	35	19	54	17	14	31	575	332
	1922	34	19	53	17	15	32	520	317
	1923	41	18	59	18	14	32	615	364
	1924	35	18	53	16	15	31	538	332
	1925	37	17	54	18	13	31	562	361
	1926	39	18	57	17	14	31	529	319
	1927	37	20	57	18	14	32	588	347
	1928	40	19	59	18	15	33	602	373
	1929	40	20	60	18	15	33	589	367
Quebec.....	1920	62	24	86	24	16	40	767	407
	1921	39	19	58	18	14	32	559	335
	1922	35	18	53	17	12	29	510	306
	1923	40	19	59	19	13	32	559	334
	1924	37	19	56	18	13	31	521	317
	1925	37	19	56	19	13	32	536	331
	1926	38	19	57	19	13	32	547	326
	1927	39	19	58	19	14	33	547	329
	1928	39	19	58	19	14	33	572	348
	1929	41	20	61	19	14	33	577	342
Ontario.....	1920	52	23	75	25	19	44	736	470
	1921	40	20	60	22	16	38	609	418
	1922	37	20	57	21	16	37	569	397
	1923	38	21	59	22	17	39	597	427
	1924	36	21	57	21	17	38	579	413
	1925	34	20	54	22	17	39	548	409
	1926	37	21	58	22	17	39	583	419
	1927	37	22	59	22	16	38	605	445
	1928	36	22	58	23	18	41	592	453
	1929	35	22	57	22	19	41	595	454
Manitoba.....	1920	70	28	98	34	24	58	975	559
	1921	53	26	79	28	22	50	798	552
	1922	40	23	63	24	19	43	640	471
	1923	40	22	62	23	19	42	631	459
	1924	37	22	59	21	19	40	592	430
	1925	38	22	60	21	19	40	617	436
	1926	38	22	60	22	18	40	614	438
	1927	38	22	60	21	19	40	612	439
	1928	38	23	61	21	20	41	611	451
	1929	38	23	61	21	19	40	608	438

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1929†

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*

Provinces		Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year
		Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
		\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Saskatchewan.....	1920	72	30	102	35	25	60	1,003	653
	1921	54	26	80	29	29	51	795	556
	1922	40	24	64	25	21	46	673	502
	1923	42	23	65	24	20	44	652	484
	1924	43	23	66	24	20	44	663	487
	1925	42	24	70	27	21	43	664	491
	1926	43	24	67	24	21	45	678	498
	1927	43	24	67	24	21	45	692	496
	1928	44	25	69	25	22	47	695	499
1929	44	25	69	24	22	46	685	496	
Alberta.....	1920	76	31	107	36	26	62	1,038	638
	1921	52	26	78	31	23	24	746	566
	1922	41	23	64	24	21	45	628	482
	1923	46	24	70	27	21	48	704	506
	1924	42	24	66	24	21	45	665	494
	1925	44	24	68	27	22	49	701	521
	1926	45	24	69	25	22	47	701	520
	1927	45	25	70	27	22	49	736	544
	1928	46	26	72	26	23	49	745	542
1929	43	25	68	25	21	46	678	485	
British Columbia.....	1920	64	31	95	36	27	63	1,033	742
	1921	52	27	79	31	23	54	855	613
	1922	47	28	75	30	24	54	849	636
	1923	50	26	76	30	23	53	775	640
	1924	49	26	75	28	22	50	805	584
	1925	46	26	72	26	21	47	770	514
	1926	49	27	76	27	23	50	767	532
	1927	51	27	78	28	23	51	804	556
	1928	50	27	77	29	23	52	806	588
1929	49	27	76	28	23	51	792	562	

*Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1930, and from the Canada Year Book figures since 1926 weighted according to population in each district.

APPENDIX B

Wages and Hours of Labour Under Minimum Wage Boards in Canada

Seven of the provinces of Canada have enacted legislation providing for minimum rates of wages for female employees in certain industries, and also have certain restrictions of hours. In British Columbia similar legislation applied to males, both as to wages and hours. In Alberta the legislation applies to males in certain respects. Such legislation was first enacted in these provinces as follows: British Columbia and Manitoba in 1918; Saskatchewan and Quebec in 1919; Alberta, Nova Scotia and Ontario in 1920. The British Columbia legislation as to wages for adult males was enacted in 1925 but that as to hours in 1923. In each province these statutes became effective through orders issued and administered by Boards. A Board was established in Quebec in 1926. In Nova Scotia a Board was appointed in 1930.

The accompanying table gives summary figures as to the minimum rates of wages in force under these Boards during 1930. Orders and amendments issued from time to time have appeared in summary form in the *LABOUR GAZETTE* when issued. In some provinces these orders include regulations as to employment conditions, terms of employment, sanitary conditions, etc., and all provide for variations under licence from the Boards to permit lower rates of pay for handicapped employees, etc., and to meet special conditions in the nature of emergencies.

In this table the figures for adult learners and for minors and apprentices are shown in a range covering both classes. There is considerable variation in the rates for such classes in the various industries and the time allowed for such periods varies considerably, from a few weeks to two years and upwards. The number of learners and apprentices is usually restricted to twenty-five per cent of the employees.

The hours of labour shown in the table are those for which the minimum rates are payable, or the maximum hours of work (except under special conditions, provision for overtime pay, etc.) established by the minimum wage boards or provided for under other legislation, particulars in some instances being given in the footnotes.

The information here given is intended to afford merely a statistical summary of the minimum wages and restricted hours of labour in the provinces and industries affected and while some of the more significant details have been given in footnotes, it has been found impossible to include the information in such form as to indicate any more than the general conditions under these provisions.

MALE EMPLOYEES

In Alberta legislation in 1926 provides that no male may be employed at a less wage than the minimum rate for female employees in the same class of work except in the case of apprentices under indenture approved by the Commissioner of Labour, who is the Secretary of the Minimum Wage Board.

In British Columbia the orders issued under the Male Minimum Wage Act, 1925, having been declared invalid in October, 1928, by the Supreme Court of Canada (*LABOUR GAZETTE*, November, 1928, p. 1310), a new Act was enacted in the session of 1929, like the original applying to all occupations other than those of farm labourers, fruit pickers, fruit packers, fruit and vegetable canners and domestic servants.

On January 22, 1930, an order effective from that date was issued providing for a minimum rate of 50 cents per hour for "stationary steam engineers" and 40 cents per hour for "special engineers" as defined under the "Boiler Inspection Act." On July 31, 1930, an order was issued effective from that date providing for a minimum rate of 80 cents per hour for licentiates in pharmacy, engaged in selling, dispensing, etc., of drugs, etc.

MINIMUM WAGES AND MAXIMUM HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FEMALE

Industry or Occupation	Alberta				British Columbia (k)				Manitoba (a)			
	Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours	
	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week
	\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$		
Factories.....	12.50	6.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-12.00	8	48	11.00-12.00	8.00-11.00	9	48-50
Dressmaking.....	12.50	(g)6.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48	(h)12.00	(g)6.00-11.00	(m) 8½	50
Millinery.....	12.50	(g)4.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48	12.00	(u)5.00-10.00	(m) 8½	50
Tailoring.....	12.50	(g)6.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48	12.00	6.00-11.00	9	50
Fur-sewing.....	12.50	(g)6.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48	(h)12.00	8.00-10.50	9	48
Fruit and Vegetable Canning, etc.....	12.50	9.00-10.00	9	48	14.40	11.00	10	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printing, etc.....	12.50	7.00-11.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48	12.00	8.00-11.00	9	48
Laundries, etc.....	12.50	9.50-11.50	9	48	13.50	8.00-12.00	.....	48	(h)12.00	9.00-10.50	9	50
Retail Stores.....	12.50	7.50-11.00	(m)9	52	12.75	7.50-12.00	.....	48	12.00	7.00-11.00	(m) 9	48
Hotels, restaurants, etc.....	14.00-16.50	10.00-14.00	9	48-56	14.00	12.00	.....	48	12.50	.....	10	48
Theatres, amusement places, etc.....	(p)14.00	.....	9	48	(p)14.25	.....	.....	48	(h)12.00	.....	9	48
Personal Service, hairdressing, etc.....	(p)14.00	(g)6.00-12.00	9	48	(p)14.25	10.00-13.00	.....	48	12.00	(g)8.00-11.00	(m) 10	48
Offices and clerical work.....	14.00	(g)7.50-12.00	9	48	15.00	11.00-14.00	.....	48	(h)12.50	8.00-11.50	8	44
Telephone and telegraph.....	14.00	(g)7.50-12.00	9	48	15.00	11.00-13.00	8	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
Elevator operators.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Food factories in Halifax only.

† Applicable to certain cities only.

(a) In Manitoba in brickyards and in seasonal and casual employment in industries not otherwise covered a minimum wage of \$12 per week or 30 cents per hour is established.

(b) For Ontario the ranges of rates shown for experienced adults cover the various rates set for localities according to population.

(c) Seasonal canneries included under separate order: 18 to 60 years of age, 18 to 25 cents per hour, other ages 15 to 20 cents

(d) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours for female employees, 10 per day and 60 per week.

(e) Textile and knitting factories: \$10.00-\$12.00 for experienced adults; \$6.00-\$10.00 for minors and learners; boot and shoe and leather trades, \$8.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults; \$5.00-\$11.00 for minors and learners; various classes of clothing and tobacco factories: \$9.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults, \$6.00-\$11.00 for minors and learners; these rates to be paid for 44-55 hours per week in clothing factories and for 50-55 hours in tobacco factories, pro rata for additional hours.

(f) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours, for female employees, 10 per day and 55 per week.

(g) Probationary period without minimum rate.

(h) Winnipeg and vicinity only under order.

(i) In mail order houses and in retail stores in certain cities and towns.

(k) In the fishing industry a minimum rate of \$15.50 per week (48 hours) or 32¼ cts per hour is set for experienced workers (12 months); \$12.75 to \$14.75 under one year.

EMPLOYEES UNDER ORDERS OF MINIMUM WAGE BOARDS IN CANADA, 1930

Nova Scotia				Ontario (b)				Quebec				Saskatchewan†			
Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours	
Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week
\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$		
*11.00	*7-10	.....	(l)	(c) 10.00-12.50 (v)	6.00-10.00	.....	(d)	(e) 8.00-12.50	(e) 5.00-11.00	.....	(f)	14.00	7.50-11.50	.....	48
.....	9.00-12.50	6.00-11.00	.....	44-55	(j) 15.00	(g) 3.00-12.00	.....	49-51
.....	(c) 10.00-12.50 (v)	(r) 6.00-10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(j) 15.00	(g) 3.00-12.00	.....	49-51
.....	9.00-12.50	6.00-11.00	.....	44-55	(j) 15.00	(g) 3.00-12.00	.....	49-51
.....
.....	(e) 10.00-12.50	6.00-10.00	.....	(d)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10.00- (x) 11.00	8.00- (x) 10.00	.....	(l)	10.00-12.50	6.00-10.00	.....	(d)	9.00-12.50	6.00-11.00	.....	(f)	14.00	7.50-11.50	.....	48
.....	11.00-12.00	7.00-11.00	.....	(l)	9.00-12.00	8.00-10.50	.....	.....	14.00	9.50-11.50	.....	48
.....	8.00-12.50	6.00-11.00	.....	(l)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(j) 15.00	7.00-13.50	.....	49-51
(x) 10.00-11.00	(x) 8.00-10.00	.....	(i)	10.00-12.50	.....	.....	(n)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(o) 13.00-14.00	11.00-12.00	.....	50-56
.....	11.00-12.50	.....	.....	(q)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	(s) 12.00-12.50	6.00-10.00 (w) 10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.00	10.00-12.00	10	50
.....	(w) 8.00-12.50	6.00-11.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	(t) 7.00-12.50	5.00-11.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	8.00-12.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(l) Rate applies to work between 44 and 50 hours per week, hours in excess of 50 to be paid at not less than a rate based on 50 hours per week; hours under 44 at a rate based on normal hours in establishment.

(m) Longer working time permitted on Saturdays, etc., and sometimes in certain months.

(n) Full minimum rate for 36 hours or longer up to 50 hours for time under 36 hours and over 50 hours, 20 to 25 cents per hour, according to population; order applies only to localities of 4,000 and up.

(o) Kitchen help \$11 per week of six days or \$12 per week of seven days: 35 cents per hour.

(p) Including garages, gasoline, service stations, shooting galleries, elevator service, etc.; in British Columbia, driving vehicles, ushers, cloak-room attendants, etc., special provision for broken and part time.

(q) Full minimum rate for 40 hours or more worked; 25 to 30 cents per hour for work less than 40 hours.

(r) Custom millinery in localities of 4,000 population and up.

(s) Cities of 30,000 and up.

(t) Telephone only: in localities of 4,000 and up and those having 200 or more telephone subscribers.

(u) Probationary period in departmental stores with minimum of \$6 thereafter.

(v) In establishments classified as factories, covered by factory orders.

(w) Applies also to wholesale houses and warehouses.

(x) Cities and towns only.

APPENDIX C

AVERAGE HOURLY COMPENSATION OF STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYEES IN CANADA, 1926-1929, WITH NUMBERS EMPLOYED AND TOTAL HOURS WORKED IN 1929*

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada

Classes	Average hourly compensation				Average number employed, 1929	Total hours on duty 1929
	1926	1927	1928	1929		
	\$	\$	\$	\$		
MAINTENANCE OF WAY AND STRUCTURES						
Carpenters and bridgemen.....	-562	-572	-571	-588	3,156	7,667,671
Blacksmiths, pipe fitters, plumbers, tinsmiths and pump repairers.....	-696	-711	-694	-691	309	819,145
Masons, bricklayers, plasterers and painters.....	-615	-607	-598	-639	539	1,190,276
Helpers, B. and B. department.....	-476	-498	-491	-492	456	1,123,436
Apprentices, B. and B. department.....	-364	-390	-354	-292	42	90,803
Pile driver, ditching, hoist and steam shovel employees	-585	-609	-607	-617	457	1,429,712
Pumpmen.....	-428	-443	-445	-465	720	1,902,377
Extra gang and snow plough foremen.....	-669	-684	-696	-723	552	1,611,237
Section foremen.....	-559	-575	-576	-586	6,268	16,276,268
Sectionmen.....	-371	-395	-397	-409	19,365	48,944,921
Labourers.....	-297	-300	-300	-302	15,590	43,133,885
Telegraph and telephone linemen and groundmen.....	-500	-492	-445	-480	362	1,179,286
Signal and interlocker maintainers and repairmen.....	-644	-646	-629	-638	505	1,319,645
Total.....	-403	-415	-410	-421	48,426	126,688,662
MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT						
Blacksmiths.....	-754	-759	-764	-783	789	1,727,523
Boilermakers.....	-741	-759	-760	-795	1,496	3,377,554
†Carmen (a).....	-749	-762	-772	-796	2,847	6,156,717
Carmen (b).....	-769	-770	-776	-812	706	1,475,492
Carmen (c).....	-654	-687	-688	-720	8,163	18,857,562
Carmen (d).....	-659	-687	-691	-725	365	773,669
Electrical workers.....	-690	-722	-722	-759	833	1,978,704
Machinists.....	-738	-759	-756	-789	4,998	11,100,334
Moulders.....	-814	-793	-797	-828	142	298,707
Pipe fitters, and sheet metal workers.....	-737	-759	-763	-789	1,193	2,622,805
Helpers to mechanics.....	-504	-535	-536	-565	8,373	18,970,079
Helper apprentices.....	-552	-549	-545	-565	112	250,262
Regular apprentices.....	-446	-482	-484	-479	1,626	3,417,210
Car cleaners.....	-383	-415	-415	-427	1,702	4,430,879
Other unskilled employees.....	-399	-412	-413	-419	4,259	11,379,754
Unclassified labourers.....	-383	-398	-391	-399	3,688	8,570,628
Stationary engineers, firemen and oilers.....	-538	-551	-577	-567	929	2,394,017
Total.....	-573	-596	-599	-622	42,221	97,781,896
TRANSPORTATION						
Storemen.....	-471	-455	-497	-498	1,941	4,381,012
Train despatchers and traffic supervisors.....	1-128	1-157	1-168	1-212	558	1,465,431
Supervisory agents and assistants.....	-757	-774	-789	-805	766	1,954,981
Station agents—non-telegraphers (small stations).....	-461	-463	-456	-433	215	535,999
Station agents—telegraphers and telephoners.....	-688	-725	-722	-723	6,146	16,306,132
Signalmen (non-telegraphers) at interlockers.....	-465	-484	-490	-511	445	1,162,145
Foremen in freight sheds.....	-651	-680	-698	-690	406	1,043,304
Freight handlers and other station employees.....	-479	-501	-520	-503	5,675	13,197,058
Labourers.....	-414	-420	-415	-421	532	1,273,952
Dining car and restaurant inspectors, conductors and stewards.....	-588	-615	-626	-632	356	1,121,430
Dining car and restaurant helpers and attendants.....	-318	-331	-337	-342	2,190	6,791,453
Floating equipment employees.....	-405	-383	-383	-386	702	2,459,201
Sleeping and parlour car inspectors and conductors.....	-698	-696	-708	-697	244	711,133
Sleeping and parlour car porters.....	-344	-357	-365	-372	1,238	3,692,355
Drawbridge operators.....	-466	-487	-497	-516	107	274,675
Signalmen or watchmen at crossings (non-interlocked)...	-376	-378	-377	-387	778	2,074,879
Road passenger conductors.....	1-020	1-077	1-145	1-138	883	2,351,050
Road freight conductors.....	-864	-920	-958	-963	2,390	7,318,902
Road passenger brakemen, baggagemen and flagmen...	-745	-795	-822	-838	2,018	5,163,717
Road freight brakemen and flagmen.....	-675	-723	-752	-756	5,309	14,939,121
Yard conductors and yard foremen.....	-816	-846	-847	-852	1,484	4,020,077
Yard brakemen and helpers.....	-727	-785	-789	-788	3,109	7,948,119
Road passenger engineers and motormen.....	1-364	1-424	1-519	1-511	1,218	2,727,094
Road freight engineers and motormen.....	1-016	1-044	1-112	1-105	2,989	8,921,664
Yard engineers and motormen.....	-847	-861	-891	-890	1,366	4,042,960
Road passenger firemen and helpers.....	1-041	1-096	1-164	1-160	1,216	2,630,954
Road freight firemen and helpers.....	-755	-788	-838	-827	3,293	8,961,443
Yard firemen and helpers.....	-651	-673	-694	-694	1,387	4,060,295
Total.....	-699	-729	-756	-751	48,961	131,530,536
Employees engaged in outside operations.....	-384	-365	-387	-417	13,398	35,831,376
Grand Total.....	-551	-570	-573	-581	153,006*	391,832,470

* Excluding those not on an hourly or equivalent basis, general officers, foremen, etc., numbering 34,840; clerks numbering 18,232 averaged \$4.703 per day in 1929.

† Carmen are graded according to class of work.

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